

UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT

(Abstract)

M.A. Political Science – CUCSS – Credit Semester System - Semester Course – approved – implemented with effect from 2010 Admission – Orders issued.

GENERAL & ACADEMIC BRANCH IV B SECTION

No.GAIV/B1/122/2010

Dated, Calicut University.P.O., 29/07/2010

- Read
- 1) U. O. of even No. dated 20.01.2010
 - 2) U.O. No. GAIV/JI/1373/08 dated, 23/07/2010
 - 3) Minutes of the meeting of the Board of Studies in Political Science (PG) held on 10.06.2010. (Item No.I)
 - 4) Minutes of the Meeting of the Academic Council held on 03.07.2010 (Item No.I.17)

ORDER

Vide paper read first above orders were issued implementing the revised syllabus of M.A. Political Science Semester Course with effect from 2010 Admission.

Vide U O read second above, the Rules and Regulations of CUCSS was implemented in the affiliated colleges.

Considering the introduction of the Calicut University Credit Semester System (CUCSS) in affiliated colleges with effect from 2010 admission, the Board of Studies in Political Science (PG) at its meeting held on 10.06.2010 vide paper read 3rd above, resolved to approve the curriculum and syllabus of M.A. Political Science, (CUCSS) to be implemented in the affiliated colleges with effect from 2010 Admission.

The Academic Council at its meeting held on 03.07.2010, vide paper read 4th above, resolved to approve the minutes of the meeting of the Board of Studies in Political Science (PG) held on 10.06.2010.

Consequent to the Academic Council decision of implementing CUCSS in the affiliated colleges, with effect from 2010 Admission, the U. O. read first above stands cancelled.

Orders are therefore issued implementing the syllabus of M.A. Political Science programme CUCSS – Semester course – with effect from 2010 Admission in the affiliated colleges, of the University.

Orders are issued accordingly.

The syllabus is appended herewith.

To

The Principals of all colleges
offering M.A. Political Science

Sd/-
DEPUTY REGISTRAR (G & A IV)
For **REGISTRAR**

Copy to: CE/Ex./EG Sn/DR, AR, PG Tabulation Sn. /Enquiry /Library/ system Administrator with a request to upload the syllabus SF/DF/FC.

Forwarded by Order

Sd/-

SECTION OFFICER

UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT
Credit Semester System (CUCSS)

M. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
(2010 Admission onwards)

Structure of the Programme

The programme shall include two types of courses viz Core Courses and Elective Courses. Each course shall have 4 credits. Project/Dissertation and Viva Voce shall be 8 credits. The students have to choose 2 elective courses each in 3rd and 4th semesters. The minimum requirements of attendance during a semester shall be 75% for each course.

Programme Duration	4semesters
Accumulated Minimum credits required for successful completion of programme	72
Minimum credits required from core courses	48
Minimum credits required from elective courses	16
Minimum credits required from compulsory Project/Dissertation and Viva Voce	8

Evaluation

The evaluation scheme for each paper shall contain two parts:

- (1) Internal evaluation - 25%
- (2) External evaluation - 75%

The question paper may contain short answer questions, paragraph questions and essay questions of 1,2, and 4 weight respectively

General Regulations of the University of Calicut(CUSS) is applicable in the implementation of the M.A.Political Science Programme.

M.A.Political Science(CUCSS)

Course Code	Semester I	Credits
PS1C01	Modern Western Political Thought	4

PS1C02	Modern Political Analysis and Political Sociology	4
PS1C03	Indian Government and Politics	4
PS1C04	Theories and Concepts of Public Administration	4
Semester II		
PS2C05	Research Methodology	4
PS2C06	Comparative Politics	4
PS2C07	Theories and Concepts of International Politics	4
PS2C08	Issues in Indian Politics	4
Semester III		
PS3C09	Indian Social and Political Thought	4
PS3C10	Issues in International Politics	4
Electives		
PS3E01	India's Foreign Policy	4
PS3E02	Mass Media and Political Communication	4
PS3E03	Financial Administration	4
PS3E04	Environment, Development and Politics	4
Semester IV		
PS4C11	State and Society in Kerala	4
PS4C12	Issues in Indian Administration	4
Electives		
PS4E05	Human Rights in India	4
PS4E06	United Nations Organisation and World Peace	4
PS4E07	Political Theory : Marxian Tradition	4
PS4E08	Development Administration and People's Planning	4

I SEMESTER M.A.POLITICAL SCIENCE (CUCSS)

PS1C01 : Modern Western Political Thought

Module-I. Social Contractualists:- Hobbes,Locke,Rousseau

Hobbes on state sovereignty

Locke as a Liberal Thinker - Locke on natural rights (Property)

Rousseau A critique of civil society – General Will

Module – II. Utilitarianism

Jermy Bentham – Principles of Utilitarianism

J.S.Mill a) Mill as a Liberal Democrat (on Democracy) - Mill on Liberty

Module - III. Idealists

Hegel : On Dialectic - On Freedom and State

T.H.Green : Idealist revision of liberalism

Module – IV. Conservatism

Edmond Burke – As the founder of conservative Philosophy - Inconsistency in Burke’s philosophy

Burke on French and American Revolution

Module – V. Marxian Tradition

Karl Marx:- Materialist Dialectics- Historical materialism (Base – superstructure relations) - Class, Class-struggle and revolution

Lenin: - Contribution to Marxism (Theory of Imperialism, Theory of strategy and practice, Thesis on State and revolution)

Module-VI.

Contemporary Political Theory:

John Rawls – Theory of Justice

Gramsci – Theory of Hegemony

Books and References

1. Bhandari..D.R-History of European Political Philosophy,
The Bangalore Printing and Publishing company Ltd, Bangalore, 1981.
- 2.Dunning W.A – A History of Political Theories, 3Vols. Macmillan, New York.
- 3.Gettell.R.G. – History of Political Thought, Novel & Co., New York.
- 4.Karl Popper, Open Society and Enemies, Vols I & II Routledge, New York, 2007
- 5.Gupta R.C – Western Political Thought, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, Agra, 2007
- 6.Maxey C.C – Political Philosophies, Surjeet Publications, Delhi, 2007.
- 7.Rawls.J – A Theory of Justice, Oxford University press, London 1971.
- 8.Sabine.G,H – Hisotory of Political Theory, 4th revised edition, Oxford and IBH
- 9.Subrata Mukherjee & Sushila Ramaswamy – A History of Political Thought,
Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1999.

10. Varma.V.P – Modern Indian Political Thought, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, Agra 2000.
11. Wayper.C.L – Political Thought, English University Press, London, 1967.
12. William Ebenstein – Great Political Thinkers, Oxford IBH, New Delhi, 2969.
13. Hacker, Andrew – Political Theory : Philosophy, Ideology, Science(Macmillan, Toronto, 1969.)
14. Macpherson, C.B Democratic Theory. Oxford, 1973.
15. Singh, Randhir, Reason, Revolution and Political Theory. (New Delhi, PPH, 1967)
16. Macpherson, C.B The Political theory of possessive Individualism
17. Colette,L,From Rousseau to Lenin. New York, Monthly Review Press, 1972.
18. Machiavelli, Nicolo The Prince(London, Penguin, 1961)
19. Hobbes, Thomas Leviathan. Introduction by M.Oakeshott, Oxford.1947
20. Rousseau, Jean Jacques Social Contract Introduction by Maurice Cranston
London, Penguin, 1968.
21. Russell, Bertrand, History of Western Philosophy(George Allen And Unwin Ltd.
London, 1955)

PS1C02 : Modern Political Analysis and Political Sociology

Module – I

Growth and Development of Political Sociology.

Module – II

Major Approaches in Political Science – Classical, Behavioral and Post – Behavioral.

Module – III

Modern Approaches in Political Sociology – Marxian and Weberian.

Module - IV

System Analysis – Input -Output Approach, (David Easton)-Structural-Functional Approach (Gabriel Almond)-Communication Theory(Karl Deusch)

Module – V

Conceptual and Distributive Analysis:

Power, Authority and Influence – The Problem of Value – Fact dichotomy.

Module – VI

Modern Concepts in Political Sociology_

Elite Theory

Political Culture

Political Socialization

Political Development

Books and References

1. Almond, Gabriel & Sidney Verba -The Civic Culture
2. Bhaskaran.R. -Sociology of Politics
3. Kothari.R -Power Politics and People
4. Kothari.R -Politics in India
5. Lipset S.M and Bendix (eds.) -Class, Status and Power
6. Mills, C.Wright -The Power Elite
7. Mosca.G -The Ruling Class
8. Pizzono.A (ed) -Political Sociology
9. Shils.E -Political Development in the
New States
10. Mukhopodhaya, A.K -Political Sociology and
Introductory Analysis
11. Anthony M.Orun -Introduction to Political Sociology
12. Andrew Affray -Perspectives in Political Sociology
13. Lewis A.Cosered -Political Sociology : Selected Essays
14. S.P.Verma -Modern Political Theory
15. Lipset S.M -Political man.
16. Charlesworth -Modern Political Theory
17. Dahl,A,Robert -Modern Political Analysis
18. A.Brecht -Political Theory
19. Van Dyke,V -Political Science: A Philosophical
Analysis
20. Easton, David -The Political System
21. Almond, Gabriel and G.B.Powell -Comparative Politics : A
Development Approach
22. Apter, David -The Politics of Modernisation(Chicago
University Press 1965)

23. Easton, Easton -A System Analysis of Political Life (London, 1965)
24. Lasswell, H.D -Politics Who gets ,What ,When and How (New York, 1936)
25. Kath Nash -Introduction to Political Sociology

PS1C03 : Indian Government and Politics

Module – I

Social and Ideological base of the Indian Political System, Composition of the Constituent Assembly, Characteristics and Ideology of the Constitution.

Module – II

Individual and the State, Fundamental Rights (With special reference to the following cases, A.K.Gopalan, vs. State of Madras: Maneka Gandhi vs.Union of India, Golaknath vs. State of Punjab, Kesavananda Bharathi vs. State of Kerala: In Re: Kerala Education Bill: Indira Sahney vs. Union of India).

Module-III

Directive Principles of State Policy (An evaluation of the principles in the context of cotemporary realities.)

Module-IV

Federal Processes: Federalism and the State Autonomy
Theoretical exposition: Constitutional Provisions: Operational dynamics
A Critique of Center- State Relations and Movements for State Autonomy

Module-V

Judiciary and Social change: role of Judiciary in Social change: Judicial Review: Judicial Activism. Public Interest Litigation, and Attempts at Judicial Reforms.

Module-VI

Grassroots Democracy: Evolution of PRI in India; 73rd and 74th constitutional Amendments; Role of Panchayati Raj in rural development

Books and References

- 1) D.D.Basu. -Introduction on to the Constitution of India. (Prentice Hall)
- 1) B.L.Fadia. -Indian Government and Politics.(Sahitya Bhavan Publications)
- 2) Dr.A.P.Avasthi. -Indian Government and Politics: (Lakshmi Narayan)
- 3) Grenville Austin. -Indian Constitution: A Cornerstone of a Nation. (Oxford)
- 4) Dr.M.V.Pylee. -Introduction to India's Constitution. (S.Chand)
- 5) Brij Kishore Shama. -Introduction to the Constitution of India. (Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 2007)
- 6) Bidyut Chakrabarathi & RajendraKumar Pandey -Indian Government and Politics. (Sage, 2009)
- 7) Bhambri.C.P -Indian Politics Since Independence, Delhi Shipra 1996
- 8) Brass, Paul.R -The Politics of India Since Independence, (Cambridge: CUP, 1995).
- 9) Gupta, Babhani Sen -India: Problems of Governance (New Delhi: Konark Publishers, 1996)
- 10) Hardgrave, Robert and Stanley Kochanek -India. Govt. and Politics in a Developing Nation (Harcourt: Fort Worth 1993).
- 11) Kaviraj, Sudipta -Politics in India. Calcutta: 1997.
- 12) Khanna, Bhim Sain, -Panchayat Raj: National Prospective and State Studies (Delhi: Deep and Deep, 1994).
- 13) Kohli, Atul (ed) -Indian Democracy: An Analysis of Changing State Society Relations (Princeton, New Jersey, 1998)
- 14) Kothari, Rajani, -Politics in India (Boston: Little Brown, 1970)
- 15) Maris Jones, W.H. -The Government and Politics of India (London: Hutchinson University Library, 1964)

16) Rudolph, Lloyd & Susanne Rudolph- In Pursuit of Lakshmy: The Political Economy of the Indian State (Chicago, University of Chicago Press 1987).

PS1C04 : Theories and Concepts of Public Administration

Module I

Nature of Public Administration

- a) Nature, Scope and Importance of Public Administration
- b) Evolution of Public Administration
- c) Public Administration as an Art and as a Science.
- d) New trends in Public Administration

Module II :

Approaches to Public Administration

- a) Evolution of Administrative Theory
- b) Traditional Approaches: Philosophical, Historical, Comparative
- c) Modern Approaches: Marxist, Ecological, Behavioral, Developmental, Decision Making, Structural Functional
- d) Contemporary Approaches – Contingency Approach, Rational Choice Approach, Public Choice Approach.

Module III

Perspectives in Public Administration

- a) Administration Reforms Movement (1870-1926)
- b) Scientific Management
- c) Human Relation Movement – Human element in Public Administration
- d) Minnowbrook I : New Public Administration
- e) Minnowbrook II : Variations in foundations
- f) New Public Management

Module IV

Bureaucratic Theory

- a) Nature, Scope and Importance and Classification of Bureaucracy
- b) Features of Liberal Bureaucracy
- c) Bureaucracy and Development
- d) Models and Bureaucracy: Neutral, Committed
- e) Merits and Demerits of Bureaucracy.
- f) Challenges of Bureaucracy.

Module V

Comparative Public Administration

- a) Nature, Scope and Importance of Comparative Public Administration (CPA).
- b) Challenges to Comparative Public Administration

Books and References

1. Avasthi & Avasthi, Administrative Theory (Lakshmi Narayan Agarwal, Agra)
2. Avasthi & Mahewsari, Public Administration in Theory and Practice (Lakshmi Narayan Agarwal, Agra)
3. B.L.Fadia, Administrative Theory (Sahithya Bhavani Publications)
4. White L.D, Introduction to the Study of Public Administration (Surjeet Publications)
5. Ramesh.K.Arora, Administrative Theory (Associate Publishing House, New Delhi)
6. Rumki Basu, Public Administration: Concepts and Theories (Sterling Publishers, New Delhi)
7. Sharma.M.P, Public Administration in Theory and Practice (Kithab Mahal, Allahabad)
8. Indian Journal of Public Administration
9. Food Heady, Public Administration: A Comparative Perspective.
10. Luther Gullick and Urwick (eds), Papers on the Science of Administration (New York, 1954)
11. Herbert Simon, Administrative Behavior: A Study of Decision Making Process on Administrative Organization (New York, McMillian, 1957)
12. Elton Mayo, The Human Problems of Industrial Civilization (Bosten, 1946)
13. Chester Bernard, The Functions of Executive (Cambridge, 1938)
14. Max Weber, The Theory of Social and Economic Organization (New York, Free Press, 1947)
15. Edward Weidner(ed), Development Administration in Asia (Duke University Press, 1970)
16. Fred W.Riggs, Administration in Developing Countries: The Theory of Primitive Society (Bosten, 1964)
17. Fred W. Riggs : The Ecology of Public Administration (New Delhi, Asia Publishing House, 1961)
18. D.Waldo, Ideas and Issues in Public Administration, A Book of Readings (1953)

19. D.Ravindra Prasad(eds.), Administrative Thinkers (New Delhi, 1980)

II SEMESTER M.A.POLITICAL SCIENCE (CUCSS)

PS2C05 : Research Methodology

Module I

Research-Meaning and Objectives- Social Science Research and Scientific Research

Module II

Relevance of Research Methodology in the Social Sciences-Concept, Hypothesis, Variables.

Module III

Types of Research- Survey Research

Module IV

Research Design-Exploratory, Descriptive, Experimental and Action Research

Module V

Problem Formulation

Module VI

Sampling-Random, Systematic, Stratified

Module VII

Data-Data Collection, Data Processing and Data Analysis

Module VIII

Computer and Internet Applications

Books and references

1. Bridge Somek, Lewin, Research Methods in the Social Sciences, Vistaar Publications, New Delhi, 2008.
2. Ghosh.B.N, Scientific Method and Social Research, Sterling, New Delhi.
3. Goode and Hatt, Methods in Social Research, Mc.Graw-Hill, New York, 1952.
4. Gopal Lal Jain, Research Methodology: Methods Tools and Techniques, Mangal Deep Publications, Jaipur, 2003.
5. Kerlinger .F.W, Foundations of Behavioral Research, Surjeeth ,Publications, New Delhi.
6. Kothari.C.R., Research Methodology : Methods and Techniques, New Age International, New Delhi, 2004.

7. Krishnaswami.O.R & Ranganathan M, Methodology of Research in Social Sciences, Himalaya, 2006.
8. Sharma.B.A.,V.Prasad & Sathyanarayana.P (eds); Research Methods in Social Sciences, Sterling, New Delhi, 1983.
9. Young.P.V : Scientific Social Surveys and Research, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1997.
10. Zina O Leary, The Essential Guide to Doing Research, Vistaar, New Delhi, 2008.
11. Hammersley, Martyn, The Politics of Social Research ,Sage Publication , New Delhi-1995.
12. Morton, Rebecca B, Methods and to the Models: A Guide to the Empirical ‘Analysis of formal models in Political Science, Cambridge University Press, UK, 1999.
13. Gilbert Nigel(ed), Researching Social life, Sage Publication, New Delhi, 1993.
14. Morgan, Garety(ed), Beyond Method: Strategies for Social research, Sage publication, New Delhi, 1983.
15. Johnson, Janet Buttolph and Joslya, Richard a Political Science Research Methods, Prentice Hall of India Private Ltd, New Delhi 1983.
16. Singleton Royce Jr.(eds), Approaches to Social Research, Oxford University Press, New York, 1988.
17. Chatterji, Rakhari, Methods of Political Enquiry,The World Press Private Ltd., Calcutta,1970.
18. Sayer, Andrew, Realism and Social Science,Sage Publications, New Delhi ,2000.
19. Sayer, B.A.V.Prasad, D.Ravindra and Satyananayana.P(eds), Research Methods in Social Science, Sterling Publishers Pvt.Ltd, New Delhi, 1983.

PS2C06 : Comparative Politics

(The course will be discussed with reference to U.K., U.S.A., France, Russia, China and India)

Module-I

Nature, Evolution and Scope of Comparative Politics.

Political System – Meaning and Nature, Political Modernization, Political Change.

Module- II.

Theories of Comparative Politics:

System Theories, Cultural Theories, Class Theories, Development Theories

Module- III.

Federalism and Constitutionalism.

Module-IV

A Survey on Rule Making, Rule Application and Rule Adjudication Functions.

Module-V

Interest Aggregation and Party Systems – Comparative Analysis.

Module –VI

Interest Articulation and Interest Groups: A Comparative Analysis of Pressure groups.

Books and References

1. Chilcotte.R.H - “ Theories of Comparative Political in Search of A Paradigm(Westview press, Souldon, Colarado, 1994)
2. Chilcotte.R.H - “Theories of Comparative Politics: The Search for a Paragidm Revisited (Westview press, Souldon, Colarado, 1996).
3. G.A.Almond
G.B.Powell (eds) - Comparative Politics : A World View (Little Brown, Beston, 1980).
4. Rod Hague, Martin M - Comparative Politics in Introduction Horrop Shaun Bresin(Macmillian press, London, 1996)
5. Guy Petess.B - Comparative Politics : Theories and Methods (Macmillan Press, London , 1996)
6. Mattel Dogan(ed) - Comparing Nations : Concepts, Strategies, substance (Blanckwell, Oxford, 1994)
7. G.A.Almond and G.B Powel- Comparative Politics : A Developmental Approach (Oxford and IBH, New Delhi, 1976)
8. Subrata Mukherjee and Sushila (Eds) - Issue in Comparative Politics (Deep and Deep, New Delhi, 1996)
9. M.D.Irish and E.Frank - An Introduction to comparative Politics: Twelve Nation States (Appleton – century, Croft New York 1972)
10. Paul Cammach, Pavid Pool - Third world Politics: A Comparative and Introduction (Macmillian, London, 1998)
12. Partha Chatterjee(Ed) - State and Politics in India(Oxford University Press, Calcutta, 1997)
13. Roy Macridis (ED) - Modern Political Systems : Europe (Prentice Hall, New Jercy 1978)

14. Arend Lijphart - Democracies : Patterns of Majoritarian and Consensus Government in Twenty-one countries
15. Mark B Warren - Democracy and Trust (Cambridge University Press, Cambridge)
16. Alex Dragnich (et al) - Politics and Governments (Affiliated East West Press, New Delhi, 1998)
17. P. Sharan - Government and Politics of China (Metropolitan Book Co, New Delhi, 1983)
18. Joseph.T.Kesnan - The Constitution of the United States: An Unfolding Story (The Dorsey Press, Chicago, 1998)
18. Handa, Berry and Goldman - The Challenge of Democracy : Government in America (Houghton Miffling Co, Dallas 1992)
19. Lawrence C. Meyer - Redefining Comparative Politics :Promise Vs. Performance (Saga Publications, New Delhi 1989)
21. Robert Putnam - Making Democracy at Work : Civil Traditions In Modern Italy (Princeton University Press,
22. S.N.Ray - Modern Comparative Politics “Approaches, Methods and Issues (Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1999)

PS2C07 : Theories and Concepts of International Politics

Module I

Perspectives on the Study of International Politics

- a. What is International Politics’
- b. Concept of Power in the Study of International Politics
- c. Elements of National Power
- d. Nation State and National Interest

Module-II

Approaches to the study of International Politics

- a. Realist Theory
- b. System Theory, Game Theory
- c. Communication Theory, Decision Making Theory
- d. Dependency Theory and Integration Theory

Module-III

Limitations of National of Power

- a. Collective Security
- b. Pacific Settlement of International disputes

Module-IV

Diplomacy

- a. The functions of diplomat
- b. Personal diplomacy
- c. Summit diplomacy
- d. Diplomacy in the Post-cold war period.
- e. Decline and revival of Diplomacy

Module-V

Foreign Policy

- a. Determination of Foreign Policy
- b. Ideology as an instrument of Foreign policy
- c. War as an instrument of national policy

Module-VI

International Law

- a. The Nature and Scope of International Law
- b. International Law and Municipal Law
- c. The United Nations and International Law.
- d. Future of International Law.

Books and References

1. Abdul Said -Theory of International Relations, Crisis of Relevance, Prentice hall of India
2. Charles W, Kegley etc: (ed) -World Politics : Trends and Transformation, St. Martins Publications, New York, 2000.
3. Hans J.Morgenthau - Politics among Nations : Struggle for Power and Peace, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi, 19985.
4. John Baylis & Steve Smit etc: (ed)-The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations, 4th edition, Oxford, University Press, New York, 2008.
5. Mahendra Kumar - Theoretical Aspects of International Politics, Shiva Lal Agarwal & company, New Delhi.

6. Norman D.Palmer and Howard C.Perkins : - International Relations, A.I.T.BS, Publishers, New Delhi, 2002.
7. Robert Jackson & George Sorensen - Introduction to International Relations, 3rd edition, Oxford University Press, New York, 2008.
8. Scott Burchill, Richard Devetak (ed) -Theories of International Relations, 2nd edition, Palgrave, New York, 2008.
9. Vinaya Kumar Malhotra - Theories and Approaches to International, Relations, Anmol, New Delhi, 2001.
10. Davis Bobrow -International Relations: New Approach
11. Roy Macridis -Foreign Policy in World Politics
12. James Roseau -International Politics and Foreign Policy
13. Klans Knorr and James N.Rousenau -Contending Approaches to International Politics.
14. Hollis, Martin and Steve Smith -Explaining and Understanding International Relations.
15. Morgan, Patrick.M - Theories and Approaches to International Politics.
16. Russel, Frank. -Theories of International Relations
17. Wright Quincy - The Study of International Relations
18. Ferris, Wayne H - The Power Capabilities of Nations-states
19. Barston, Ronald.P -Modern Diplomacy
20. Nicolson, Sir Harold George -Diplomacy

PS2C08: Issues in Indian Politics

Module I

Dialectics of Caste and Class

Module II

- a. Nature of party system: Ideology and social Base of Major Political Parties in India:
- b. All India Parties – Socialist Tradition:
- c. Regional Political Parties – An overview.

Module III

Electoral Politics:

Political Participation and electoral Behaviour: Electoral Reforms

Module IV

Challenges to Secular Polity

Secularism – theory and Practice – Communalism

Module V

Marginalised Sections: Linguistic and Ethnic Movements:
Women and Children; Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes

Module VI

Democracy and development

Books and References

1. Basu, Amrita and Atul Kohli (eds) Community, Conflicts and the State in India, Delhi, 1998
2. Baxi, Upendra and Bhikhu Parekh(eds) Crisis and change in contemporary India, New Delhi: Sage, 1995
3. Berberoughu, Berch(ed) Class, State and Development in India, New Delhi: Sage 1992
4. Bambhri, C.P. Indian Politics since Independence, Delhi : Shipra, 1996
5. Brass, Paul.R. Ethnicity and Nationalism: Theory and Comparison, Delhi: Sage. 1991.
6. Brass, Paul .R The Politics of India Since Independence, Cambridge : Cambridge University Press, 1992.
7. Chandoke, Neera, State and civil society, New Delhi sage 1995
8. Chandra, Bipin, Essays on Indian Nationalism Delhi: Har Anand, 1992.
9. Chatterjee, Partha – The Nation and its Fragments: Colonial and its post colonial Histories, New Delhi, 1994.
10. Datta, Prabhat, Regionalisation of India's Politics, New Delhi: Sterling, 1993
11. Gupta, Bhabani Sen, India: Problems of Governance, New Delhi Konark Publishers 1996
12. Hassan, Zoya, S.N.Jha etal.(eds) The state, Political processes and Identity: Reflections on Modern India, New Delhi : Sage : 1989.
13. Jalal, Ayesha, Democracy and Authoritarianism in south Asia: A contemporary Historical Perspective, New Delhi: Foundation Books, 1995.
14. Kaviraj, Sudipta, Politics in India, Calcutta, OUP, 1997.
15. Khan, Rasheeduddin, Federal India: a Design for change, New Delhi: Vikas, 1992

16. Khan, Rasheeduddin, Bewildered India: Identity, Pluralism, Discord, New Delhi: Har – Anand, 1994.
17. Kohli, Atul, Democracy and Discontent: India's Growing crisis of Governability, New York: Cambridge University Press, 1992.
18. Kothari, Rajani, Growing Anpnesia: An essay on Poverty and Human Consciousness, New Delhi: Viking, 1993.
19. Mukarji, Nirmal and Balveve Arora. Federalism in India, Origin and Development, New Delhi, Vikas, 1992.
20. Narain, Iqbal(ed) Secularism in India, Jaipur: classic, 1995.
21. Ray, Amal, S.K.Chaterjee Political Development and constitutional change, New Delhi Vikas 1982.
22. Rudolph, Lloyd. I & Susanne Hoeber Rudolph, In pursuit of Lakshmi: the Political Economy of Indian state, Chicago: The University of Chicago Press, 1987
23. Satyamurthy, T.V.(Ed), State and Nation in the Context of Social Change 2 Volumes Delhi OUP, 1994.
24. Varshney, Ashuthosh(ed) The Indian Paradox: Essays in Indian Politics New Delhi : Saga Publications 1989.

III SEMESTER M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (CUCSS)

PS3C09. Indian Social and Political Thought

Module-I

Indian Renaissance

- a) Raja Ram Mohan Roy: - As a liberal political thinker - Social Reforms
- b) Vivekananda - Social and political ideas

Module-II

Liberal and Extremist thinkers

- a) Gokhale - Political Liberalism
- b) Tilak - Militant Nationalism

Module-III

Gandhi - Contribution to Indian Nationalism - Techniques of Political Struggle Satyagraha and Non-violence - A Critique of Western civilization (Hind Swaraj) - Ideal state – Views on state, Trusteeship, Decentralization, Socialism.

Module-IV

Socialist Thinkers

- a) M.N.Roy - Radical Humanism
- b) Lohia – Views on Socialism

Module – V

a) Jayaprakash Narayanan – Total Revolution

b) E.M.S. Namboodiripad – Application of Marxism to Indian conditions.

Module-VI

- a) B.R.Ambedkar - Social Democracy - Ambedkar & Gandhi
- b) Sree Narayana Guru - Social Reform - Secularism - Universalism

Books and References

1. Theodore de Barry et al., -Sources of Indian Tradition (New York, Coloumbia University Press, 1967)
2. Kami.G.and Ambedkar, D.V.(eds) -Speeches and Writings of Gopalakrishna Gokhale, (Bombay, Asia, 1966.)
3. Majumdar B.B -History of Indian Social and Political Ideas from Ram Mohan to Dayananda (Calcutta, Bookland, 1967)
4. Buch M.A -Rise and Growth of Indian Liberalism(Baroda, Atma Ram)
5. Sarkar, Sumit - Swadeshi Movement in Bengal, 1903-1908 (New Delhi)
6. Gupta, Manmathanath -History of the Indian Revolutionary Movement, (Bombay, Somaliya, 1972).
7. Mohanty, Manoranjan -Revolutionary Violence: A Study of the Maoist Movement in India,(New Delhi, Sterling, 1977)

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18. Chakraborty, Bidyut & R.K. Pandey -Indian Political Thought,(Sage Pub: 2009)

PS3C10. Issues in International Politics

Module I. Post Cold War International Politics

- a. End of cold war
- b. Post cold war period and rise of Uni-polarism
- c. Uni-polarism and its impact on International Politics
- d. Emergence of 'New cold war' – origin, evolution, impact

Module II. Foreign Policy

- a. Major trends in the foreign policies of U.S.A., Russia, China and Japan

Module III. Arms race and Disarmament

- a. Different stages of Arms race
- b. Arms race and world peace
- c. Process of disarmament and arms control

Module IV. Co-operation and Development - Global and Regional

- a. G-8 and G-20, IMF, WTO
- b. EU and NATO

- c. ASEAN, SAARC

Module V. United Nations

- a. United Nations and International Peace
- b. U.N. and Development
- c. Peace keeping operations of the U.N.
- d. Peace and security issues before U.N.

Module VI. Conflicts and Challenges

- a. International Terrorism
- b. Human Rights violations
- c. Rise of ethnic violence
- d. Globalisation, MNCs and TNCs

Books and References

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| 15. James Rosenau | -International Politics and Foreign Policy |
| 16. Klans Knorr &
James N. Rousenau | - Contending approaches to International Politics |
| 17. Hollis, Martin, and Steve Smith | - Explaining and Understanding International Relations. |
| 18. Russell, Frank.M | -Theories of International Relations |
| 19. Wright, Quincy | -The Study of International Relations |
| 20. Lubasy, Heinz(ed) | -The Development of Modern State |
| 21. Ferris, Wayne H | -The Power Capabilities of Nation-states |
| 22. Barston, Ronald .P | -Modern diplomacy |
| 23. K.S. Pavithran | -Non Align Movement : Unipolar World and Beyond.
New Bharatiya Book Corp. Delhi, 2007. |

IV SEMESTER M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (CUCSS)

PS4C11 : State and Society in Kerala

Module I

- a. Social and Democratic Basis of Kerala Society
- b. Kerala's Caste-Class Structure in the Pre-Independence Period
- c. Social Reform Movements: An analysis
- d. Democratic Movements and Temple Entry Struggle
- e. Growth of Representative Institutions

Module II. The Democratic Phase

- a. Legislature– changing role and functions; Political parties and electoral Politics.
- b. Coalition Politics
- c. Trades Unionism

Module III. Grass Root Level Democracy

- a. Panchayat Raj Institutions
- b. Peoples Planning Programmes – Challenges and Prospects

Module IV. Problems of economic growth

- a. Land reforms – Industrial and Agricultural Situation

b.Kerla Model, Challenges and Prospects

Module V. New Social Movements

a.Dalit, OBC, Women Empowerment

Books and References

1. John, John.P, Coalition Governments in Kerala, Institute for Study of Public Policy and Management, Trivandrum, 1983.
- 2.Joseph Thamangalam (ed) Kerala - The Paradoxes of Public Action and Development, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2003.
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PS4C12. Issues in Indian Administration

Module I. Introduction

- a. Evolution of Indian Administration
- b. Colonial Administration
- c. Constitutional Basis of Indian Administration
- d. Role of Public Administration in India
- e. Development Administration
- f. Union – State Administrative relations

Module II. Central Administration

- a. Executive at the Union Level
- b. Central Secretariat
- c. Cabinet Secretariat
- d. IAS
- e. IPS

Module III. State Administration

- a. Executive at state level
- b. State Secretariat

Module IV. Local Administration

- a) District Administration
- b) Urban administration
- c) Rural Administration

Module V. Analysis of Indian Administration

- a. Delegated Legislation
- b. Control over Administration: Legislative, Governmental, and Judicial
- c. Administrative Tribunals
- d. Writs and Judicial Remedies

Module VI. Challenges to Indian Administration

- a. Administrative Culture in India
- b. Integrity Administrative Corruption, Lok Pal, and Lok Ayukta.
- c. Citizen and Administration
- d. Administration and Public Relations

Books and References

1. D.D. Basu : Administrative Law
2. B.B. Misra : Government and Bureaucracy in India
3. T.W. Chaturvedi : Administrative Reforms Revisited
4. Remesh K. Arora and Rajni Goyal : Indian Public Administration

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(Gyan Publishing House, New Delhi – 1999)
6. Raimann Patanayak – Administrative Structure and Policy in India
7. Prem Lata Bansal – Administrative Development In India
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9. Noorjahan Bava – Development Policies and Administrstion In India, Uppal Publishing House, New Delhi, 1998
10. A.Avasthi, S.P. Ranga Rao – Crisis in administration in India
(Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd. N.D. 1983)
11. S.Aravind – Indian administration. Himalaya Publishers New Delhi
12. V.K.Kshire, V.G Nandedkar – Public Admnistration In India

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III SEMESTER (ELECTIVES)

PS3E01: India's Foreign Policy

Module I. Basic Determinants of India's Foreign Policy

- a. Political tradition
- b. Geography
- c. National Interest
- d. International Milieu

Module II. Formulation of India's Foreign Policy

Role of Parliament, Political Parties and Public opinion, cabinet and Foreign Minister, Ministry of External affairs

Module III. The Policy of Non-alignment

- a. Origin and evolution

- b. Non-alignment during Cold War period
- c. Non-Alignment during post-Cold War period
- d. Challenges and Prospects

Module IV. India and her Neighbors

Pakistan; Sri Lanka ; Bangladesh; Nepal

Module V. Recent trends in India's relation with:

USA, Russia, China, Japan, Middle East

Module VI. India and the new World order

- a. ASEAN and SAARC
- b. EU
- c. Role in the United Nations
- d. India's Nuclear Policy

Books and References

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2. Mridula Mukherjee & Aditya Mukherjee : India Since Independence, Penguin Books, New Delhi, 2008.
3. Navnitha Chandha Behera(ed) : International Relations in South Asia: Search for Alternative Paradigm, New Delhi, 2008.
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20. Kaul.T.N : Diplomacy in Peace War :

PS3E02. Mass Media and Political Communication

Module I. Role of Media and Importance of Political communication

- a. Communication Theory
- b. Theory of cybernetics
- c. Decision Making theory

Module II. Evolution of Mass Media:

- a. Characteristics of Modern Media
- b. Print Media and Electronic Media
- c. Crisis of Press in the third world

Module III.

State Ownership verses Private Ownership of Mass Media – Consequences of Private and Public control

Module IV. Government Regulations of Media

- a. Technical and Ownership regulations
- b. Censorship and its Problems

Module V. Determinants of News reporting

- a. Ownership
- b. Caste and ethnic-Political-Ideological
- c. Media coverage and National politics and state Politics

Module VI. Political effects of the Media

- a. Influence of Public Opinion
- b. Setting the Political agenda-Socialisation
- c. Role of Mass Media in Indian democracy

Books and References

1. Bagdikian : The Media Monopoly, Boston Beacon Press
2. J.Barron : freedom of the Press for Whom? Indian University Press
3. M.Chalapathi rao : Journalism and Politics-Vikas
4. B.S.Mukherjee : Mass Media and Political Modernity – Agra
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- 7 Karl Deutsch : The Nerves of Government-Free Press
8. Ashby : An Introduction to Cybernetic-John Willy, New York
9. Sheker.B.M : Press and working class consciousness in developing societies-
Gyan
10. Downing.J. : Media A Critical Introduction – Sage
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Megraw Hill 1972.
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PS3E03. Financial Administration

Module I : Introduction

- a. Nature Scope and Importance of Public Financial Administration
- b. Principles of Budgeting
- c. Principles of Accounting
- d. Principles of Auditing
- e. Evolution of Financial Administration

Module II : Budgeting in India

- a. Aspects of Indian Budgetary system
- b. Indian Budgetary Procedure
- c. Finance Ministry
- d. Legislative/ Parliamentary enactments

Module III : Public Accounting in India

- a. Importance of Public Accounting
- b. Comptroller and Auditor General of India
- c. Organization and Procedures for Accounting
- d. Evolution of Accounting Process

Module IV. Public Audit in India

- a. Importance of Public Audit
- b. Organization and Procedures for Public audit
- c. Evolution of Public Audit in India
- d. Challenges to Public Audit in India

Module V. Indian Public Finance

- a. Planning Commission
- b. National Development Council
- c. Finance Commission
- d. Union- State Financial Relations

Module VI. Challenges of Financial Administration

- a. Resource Mobilization
- b. Tax administration in India
- c. Subsidies and Welfare Management

- d. Administrative Control over Public Expenditure
- e. Parliamentary control over Public Expenditure
- f. Audit Control over Public expenditure
- g. Budgetary Reforms
- h. Financial reforms in the era of Globalization and Liberalization

Books and References

1. Raja.J.Chellaih : Essays in Fiscal and financial Sector
2. R.K.Gupta, P.K.Saina : Financial Administration in India: Changing Contours and Emergency Challenges, Deep & Deep, New Delhi 2008
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9. A. Premchand : Control of Public Expenditure in India
10. R.K.Chudrasheka : The Controller and auditor General of India
11. Ashok Chanda : Aspects of Audit Control
12. Ghosh.A.K : Indian Financial System
13. Bambri.C.P : Parliamentary Control over Finance in India
14. IIPA : Budgeting in India
15. Pinto.P.J.J : Financial Administration in India
16. Wattal.P.K : ABC of Government Finance

PS3E0 4. Environment, Development and Politics

Module I

Environmentalism Marxist Perspective

Ecology – Preservation and conservation of ecology, Gandhian Perspective, Green Politics, Free Market Environmentalism

Module II

Perspectives in development – Western Capitalist, socialist and Third World

North South Divide – The Bretton woods system

Module III

Major Milestones – Important experiments under the UN agencies – Limits to growth – Stockholm conference – UNEP – Bruntland Report – Earth Summit.

Module IV

Issues of Environment and Development in India-

A Short History-Politics of the Government – Sustainable Development – Gandhian Perspective – environmental movements – Chipko, NBA, Silent Valley – role of the NGOs.

Module V

Environment and Grass roots level issues – Role of Panchayat Raj Institutions – Indigenous knowledge systems – Appropriate Technology.

Module VI

Environment Management – Role of the state and its organs at national and international levels.

Books and References

1. Stahri Edmonds and John Fiety - “Environmental Administration”
2. UN Conference on the Human Environment (Stockholm 5-16 June 1972) Report
A/48/Rev.
3. Center for Science and Environment (Stockholm 5-16 June 1982: A Citizen’s Report
(New Delhi, Center for Science and environment” 1982)

4. J.K. Das – Indigenous People’s sustainable development and human rights
5. Hamza Alavi and Tedear Shani - Introduction to the sociology of developing Societies
6. Bersisterin H. Ed. - Under development and Development
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IV SEMESTER (ELECTIVES)

PS4E05. Human Rights in India

Module I.

- a. Meaning, Nature, Evolution and Importance of Human rights
- b. Approaches to Human Rights-Western, Marxian and Third World.

Module II.

United Nation and Human Rights

Module III.

Human Rights in India-socio-Political and Constitutional Context.

Module IV.

Instrumentalities for protecting Human Rights, Judiciary, National Human Rights Commission and the Media, Right to Information Act, Public Interest Litigations.

Module V.

Human Rights and social group Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe, Minorities, Women and Children.

Module VI.

Human Rights Movements in India

Books and Reference

1. Andrew Clapham : Human Rights: A Very Short Introduction, Oxford University Press, New York, 2007.
2. Chiranjeevi Nirmal : Human rights in India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1997.
3. Darren.J.O.Byrne,(ed) : Human Rights: an Introduction, Pearson education Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 2004
4. Janusz Symonides(ed) : New Dimensions and Challenges for Human Rights, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 2006.
5. Johari.J.C : Human rights and New World Order, Anmol Publications, New Delhi, 1998.
6. Krishna Iyer.V.R. : Minorities, Civil Liberties and Criminal Justice, People's Publishing House, New Delhi, 1980.
7. Shashi Motilal & Bijayalaxshmi : Human rights, Gender and environment, Allied Publishers, New Delhi, 2006.
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9. Ujjwal Kumar Singh (ed) : Human rights and Peace : Ideas, Laws, Institutions and Movements, Sage, New Delhi, 2009.

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PS4E06. United Nations Organization and World Peace

Module I. Introduction to the study of the UN

- a. Nature and need of International Organization
- b. Evolution of International Organizations
- c. The League of Nations; Structure and Performance
- d. Causes of failure of the League

Module II. Origin and structure of the U.N

- a. Genesis of the U.N
- b. Purpose and Principles
- c. Main Organs
- d. Role of the Secretary General

Module III. Specialized Agencies of the U.N

WHO, UNESCO, UNICEF, ILO, IMF, IBRD etc.

Module IV. UN and the problem of International Peace and Security

- a. Peaceful settlement of disputes under the UN charter
- b. Collective Security
- c. U.N. Peace keeping operations
- d. U.N Disarmament and Arms control

Module V. U.N: Social and Economic concerns

- a. New International Economic Order
- b. U.N. as protector of Human Right

Module VI. Re-structuring of U.N

- a. Revision of the U.N charter
- b. Democratizing of the Security council
- c. U.N in the Post cold war period
- d. An appraisal

Books and References

1. Good Speed, Stephen : The Nature and Functions of International Organization
2. Claude, Inis : Sword into power share
3. Larry Leonard : International Organization
4. Vanden Bosch Hogan : The United Nations-Back ground and Organization
5. Harold Nicholson : Diplomacy
6. Leland Goodrich and P.Simons : The UN and the maintenance of International Peace and security
7. Eugene.P.Chase : The UN in action
8. Archer, clive : Internatioal Organisation
9. Agarwal.P.N : The New International Economic Order
10. Alston Philip(ed) : The United Nations and Human Rights
11. Boyd.James.N : U.N. Peace keeping Operations
12. Davison, Nicol : U.N. Security Council : Towards Greater Effectiveness
13. Gordenker, Leon : The U.N. Secretary General and Maintenance
14. Chakrabarathi, Radharaman : UNO : A study in essentials
15. Hammond, Grant : Plowshares into swords: Arms race in International Politics
16. Hovet, Tomas(Jr) : Bloc Politics in the United Nations
17. Ma Cormick, John : The Global environment Movement
18. Narasimhan.C.V : United Nations at 50 : Recollections
19. Peterson.M.J : The General assembly in world Politics
20. Saksena.K.P : The U.N. collective Security – A Historical Analysis
21. Saksena.K.P : The UN collective security- A Historical Analysis
22. Saksena.K.P : Reforming the United Nations

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11. Kolakowski.L : Main Currents of Marxism (Oxford ,Clarendon, 1978)
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PS4E08: Development Administration and Peoples Planning

Module I. Introduction

- a. Nature, Scope and Importance of Development Administration
- b. Evolutionary Development Administration
- c. Applications and strategies for Developments Administration: Western Liberal (Riggs), Marxist, Gandhian
- d. Context of Development Administration
- e. Characteristics of Developing Countries
- f. Economics and Development Administration

Module II. Development Administration in India

- a. Constitutional Framework
- b. Institutional Frame work; Central state, district and Local Social characteristics
- c. Socio-Economic Framework, parties, pressure groups, public opinion, voluntary organizations
- d. Urban Administration
- e. Rural Administration

Module III. Challenges in Development Administration

- a. Resources for Development: Human material technology, time
- b. Law and Development
- c. Policy Formulation
- d. Judiciary and Development
- e. Skills & Training of Development Personal
- f. People's Participation
- g. People's Planning

Module IV. Rural development Theory

- a. Approaches to rural Development
- b. Rural Context: Social Economic, Political and Cultural
- c. Organization for RD: Community Development, Panchayat Raj, Co-operatives, Voluntary Organizations, volunteer

Module V. Rural Development Practices

- a. Rural planning
- b. Rural Development Institutions: Center, state and Local
- c. Resources for rural Development
- d. Welfare Programs
- e. Poverty Alleviation Programs
- f. Area Development Program
- g. Tribal Development Program
- h. Evaluation of Rural Development in India

Books and References

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