

**UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT**

**(Abstract)**

M.A Islamic Studies (CUCSS) – in affiliated colleges– II-IV semester syllabus – implemented with effect from 2010 admission – approved - orders issued.

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**GENERAL AND ACADEMIC BRANCH-IV B SECTION**

No: GAIV/B1/6062/05

Dated, Calicut University. P.O., 06.01.2011

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- Read: 1. U.O No.GA IV/J1/1373/08 dated 23-07-2010.  
2 U.O of even No.dated 17-09-2010.  
3 Minutes of the meeting of the Board of Studies in Islamic Studies held on 10-12-2010 (item No.1)  
4 Orders of the Vice-Chancellor in the file of even no. dated 22-12-2010.

**ORDER**

Vide paper read 1<sup>st</sup> above, Calicut University Credit Semester System has been introduced at PG level in affiliated colleges of Calicut University with effect from 2010 admission onwards.

Vide U.O read 2<sup>nd</sup> above, the 1<sup>st</sup> semester syllabus of M.A Islamic Studies (CUCSS) in affiliated colleges, was implemented with effect from 2010 admission, subject to ratification by Academic Council.

Vide paper read 3<sup>rd</sup> the Board of Studies in Islamic Studies discussed the draft syllabus and decided to approve the syllabus of M.A Islamic studies II<sup>nd</sup> semester to IV<sup>th</sup> semester, from the academic year 2010 onwards.

The Vice Chancellor after having considered the matter and in view of urgency has approved Item No. 1 of the minutes of the meeting of the Board of Studies in Islamic Studies held on 10-12-2010 and has ordered to implement the syllabi of II<sup>nd</sup> to IV<sup>th</sup> semesters of M.A Islamic Studies under CUCSS from 2010 admission onwards, subject to ratification by Academic Council.

Sanction has therefore been accorded for implementing the syllabi of II<sup>nd</sup> semester to IV<sup>th</sup> semester of M.A Islamic Studies CUCSS in affiliated colleges, with effect from 2010 admission, subject to ratification by Academic Council.

Orders are issued accordingly. The syllabus is uploaded in the University Website [www.universityofcalicut.info](http://www.universityofcalicut.info).

**Sd/-  
DEPUTY REGISTRAR (G&A-IV)  
For REGISTRAR**

To,

The Principals of all colleges offering M.A Islamic Studies.

Copy to:- PA to CE/Ex/EG/DR-AR PG Sn./PG Tabulation Sn/Library/System Administrator with a request to upload the syllabus/GA I 'F' Sn/SF/DF/FC.

**Forwarded/By Order**

**SECTION OFFICER.**

## **M A DEGREE IN ISLAMIC STUDIES SCHEME AND REGULATIONS**

Under Credit Semester system for P G Curriculum 2010 for Affiliated  
Colleges.

Name of the course: MA DEGREE IN ISLAMIC STUDIES

This is the detailed syllabus for the revised MA Degree in ISLAMIC STUDIES. This semesterised post graduate programme in Islamic studies has been modified according to the need of the fast changing world.

One of the unique features of this course designed for various levels of study is the special thrust on the need to create considerable efficiency in the history of islam and its importance.

With the completion of this course the students will become well versed in islamic studies and will get a good command in it. The syllabi cover the prominence of islamic culture and civilization and a thorough knowledge of the personalities engaged from the pre- islamic period of ignorance to the the modern age.

This programme is indented to expose the students to new horizons of knowledge that a student of islamic studies should know, the need and significance of islamic studies in the modern world.

### ELIGIBILITY OF ADMISSION.

As per the University rules and regulations regarding P.G Admission.

### DURATION OF THE PROGRAMME

4 Semesters in 2year, with 2 semesters in each year. Each semester will have 90 instructional days with 5 hours of instructions each day under five day week system, ie 450 hours of instruction per semester.

Semester: end examination will be held outside the 90 regular instructional days.

### OUTLINE OF COURSES (PAPERS) AND SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

4 Courses (papers) in each semester.

Total number of courses 16 (4x4)

4 Credits for each course

Besides these courses, there will be one Dissertation / Project during the entire course and a comprehensive Viva-voce at the end of the last semester. In all there shall be 14 core courses and two elective courses

## Details of the courses (papers) are given below

| S No | Code      | Course Component | Name of Course                               | Semester | Inst ru.. Hours | Credits | Exam Internal | External | Exam Duration |
|------|-----------|------------------|--|----------|-----------------|---------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| 1    | IS 1 C 01 | Core Course      | IS 1C01 LIFE AND TIMES OF THE HOLY PROPHET   | 1        |                 | 4       | 25 %          | 75%      | 3 Hours       |
| 2    | IS1 C 02  | Core Course      | IS IC02 LIFE AND TIMES OF THE PIOUS CALIPHS. | 1        |                 | 4       | 25 %          | 75%      | 3 Hours       |
| 3    | IS1 C 03  | Core Course      | IS IC03- THE FOUNDA' OF ISLAMIC CULTUR       | 1        |                 | 4       | 25 %          | 75%      | 3 Hours       |
| 4    | IS 1 C 04 | Core Course      | IS IC04- THE Umayya 1 OF DAMASCUS AND S      | 1        |                 | 4       | 25 %          | 75%      | 3 Hours       |

## SCHEME OF EVALUATION

Evaluation of all the semester papers will be done in 2 parts, viz, Continuous Internal Assessment and External Evaluation 25% marks will be set apart for Continuous Internal Assessment and 75% marks for External Evaluation.

The entire course (4semesters) will have a grading system.  
Continuous Internal Evaluation

25% marks for Continuous Internal Evaluation will be distributed as follows

Attendance 5marks

Assignment (1) 6marks

Test paper (2) 8marks (not less than 2)

Seminar (1) 6 marks (presentation of paper) Total 25 marks

## Attendance Marks

Below 75% Nil

Between 75% and 79% 2marks

Between 80% and 89% 3marks

Between 90% and 100% 4marks

Attendance shall be marked in every class and consolidated at the college office at the end of every semester.

Assignment: One assignment for each paper

Test paper : A minimum of two tests for each paper of which the best performance will be counted for internal evaluation in each semester.

Seminar : One seminar for each paper ; marks to be awarded on the basis of the script (3marks) and presentation (2marks)

Seminar is Compulsory

The assignment / seminars/ test papers will be held at regular intervals to be notified in advance by each Institution. These will be marked and returned to the students

evaluation . The consolidated mark lists will be published on the notice board one week before the completion of the classes for that particular semester under the seal and signature of the head of the Institution and the co-ordinator for internal evaluation.

## External Evaluation

### **Theory papers**

There will be double valuation for the semester end papers. The average of two valuation will be taken for awarding the score except where there is a variation of more than 10% between the two valuations.

In such cases a third valuation will be held and the average of the score in the third valuation and the score nearest to it in the to earlier evaluations will be taken for calculating the final score. There will be no further revaluation.

### **Project report/ Dissertation**

The project reports/ dissertation will be valued by two teachers on the Viva board for 80 marks. In case there is a variation of more than 10% a third valuation as mentioned above will be resorted to.

Distribution of 100 marks allotted for dissertation will be as follows:

Methodology/ Tools 10marks

Content 40 marks

Presentation 20 marks

Answering question (Viva) based on dissertation 20marks

Originality 10 marks

Total 100 marks

### **Final Comprehensive Viva-voce**

Viva-voce will be conducted in the forth semester A team consisting external and internal examiners will hold the same for 50 marks covering topics in the four semesters.

Time Schedule for valuation of Semester papers and publication of results.

The valuation of answer scripts and distribution of mark lists for each semester will be done within two months from the completion of the semester examinations.

### **Pass requirements**

The pass minimum for each paper will be 40% with separate minimum of 40 % for external evaluation. There will be no separate minimum for internal evaluation and no provision for improvement.

3.8 to 4 = A+  
 3.5 to 3.79 = A  
 3 to 3.49 = B+  
 2.5 to 2.99 = B  
 2.2 to 2.49 = C+  
 1.5 to 2.19 = C  
 Below 1.5 = D

### Promotion to higher semester

Only a student who has minimum required attendance (75%)(or whose shortage has been condoned by the University for good and sufficient reasons and register for the semester examinations) will be eligible for promotion to higher semester.

Students who fail to secure minimum attendance/ condonation by the University may be given one more chance to repeat semester along with the subsequent batch of students after obtaining re admission.

### Supplementary Examination for failed candidates

Candidates who have failed in the semester examination , can appear for the failed papers of a particular semester along with the regular students . Two such supplementary chance ( consecutively ) will be given in each semester.

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| No. Code  | Course      | Title of Paper                             | Semester | Credit |
|-----------|-------------|--|----------|--------|
| 1 ISIC01  | Core Course | Life and Times of Holy Prophet             | 1        | 4      |
| 2 IS1C02  | Core Course | Life and Times of Pious Caliphs            | 1        | 4      |
| 3 IS1C03  | Core Course | The Foundation of Islamic Culture          | 1        | 4      |
| 4 IS1C04  | Core Course | The Umayyads of Damascus                   | 1        | 4      |
| 5 IS2C05  | Core Course | The Abbasid Caliphate                      | 2        | 4      |
| 6 IS2C06  | Core Course | Islam in Europe-Spain and Sicily           | 2        | 4      |
| 7 IS2C07  | Core Course | The trends of Sectarianism                 | 2        | 4      |
| 8 IS2C08  | Core Course | Intellectual Revolution in the Middle Ages | 2        | 4      |
| 9 IS3C09  | Core Course | Islamic Jurisprudence                      | 3        | 4      |
| 10 IS3C10 | Core Course | Islam In India                             | 3        | 4      |
| 11 IS3C11 | Core Course | The Ottomans as World Power                | 3        | 4      |
| 12 IS3E01 | Elective    | The Revivalist Movement in Islam           | 3        | 4      |
| 13 IS3E02 | Elective    | Islamic Economics                          | 3        | 4      |
| 14 IS3E03 | Elective    | Muslims and Indian Freedom Struggle        | 3        | 4      |
| 15 IS4C12 | Core Course | Islamic Revivalist movement in India       | 4        | 4      |
| 16 IS4C13 | Core Course | The Arab World After I World War           | 4        | 4      |
| 17 IS4C14 | Core Course | Islam in Modern World                      | 4        | 4      |
| 18 IS4E01 | Elective    | Muslim World in Modern Times               | 4        | 4      |

**Semester II**  
**IS 2C 05 THE ABBASID CALIPHATE:**

**UNIT 1** **Credit 1**  
**The Abbasiya Propaganda- Abu Muslim Al Kurasani- Al Saffah Al Mansur- The real founder of the Dynasty, -Al Mahdi- Al-Hadi- Harun al Rashid- Rise and fall of the Barmakids- The Glory of Baghdad- Al Amin and Al Ma'mun- Intellectual Awakening- Ma'mun's heterodox views**

**Unit 2** **Credit 1**  
**Al-Mu'atasim- Formation of Turkish Guards- Al Wathiq-Al Mutawakkil- The later Abbasids- Causes and effects of the decline- Religious policy of the Abbasids- Administration- Society- Economy- Foreign contacts- Arts and Architecture.**

**Unit 3** **Credit I**  
**Petty dynasties- The Idrisids- The Aghlabids- The Tulunids- The Ikshidids- The Hamdanids- The Tahirids- The Saffarids- The Samanids- The Ghaznawids- The Buwayhid- The Saljuqs- Alp Arslan, Nizamul Mulk- The Shahs of Khwarizm, The Fatimids.**

**Unit 4** **Credit 1**  
**The Crusades- Atabegs of Mosul- Nuruddin Zangi- Salahuddin Ayyubi- Emergence of Mongols, -Hulagu Khan at the Gate of Baghdad- Fall of Baghdad.**

**BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:**

1. Al- Azadi, M. Ubaidulla( 1922) Usul al fiqh, Karachi
2. Al- Azami, M.M (2003) The history of the Qur-anic Text from revelation to compilation, Islamic academy, Leicester
3. Al Hilali, Mohammed Taqi ud ddin and Khan, Mohammed muhsin (1996) Interpretation of the meaning of the noble Qur an, Riyad
4. Ali, S. Ameer: (1953) The spirit of Islam, London
5. Ameenul Ahsan Mufti (1962) Tarikh al Fiqh, Delhi
6. Bhat, Abdul Rasheed (1996) Political thought of Shah Waliyullah, Delhi.
7. Encyclopedia of Islam (latest ed.) Leiden
8. Encyclopedia of Britanica (latest ed.) New York
9. Farooqi, I R and Farooqi LL (1986) The cultural Atlas of Islam, London
10. Faruqi, kamal A (1962) Islamic Jurisprudecne, Karachi

13. Hitti, Philip K (1970) History of the Arabs, Macmillan, London
14. Hussain, M. Hadi (Tr) (1995) Imam Abu Hanifah, new Delhi
15. Ibn Khaldun (1932) Mukaddimah, Cairo
16. Ibn Khaldun (n.d) Kitab al Ibar
17. Iqbal, Mohammed (1971) Construction of religious thought in Islam, Lahore
18. Jalbani, G,N (1988) Teaching of Hazrat Shah Valiyullahi, New Delhi.
19. Khadduri, Majid (Tr) (nd) Islamic Jurisprudene
20. Khan, Kamaruddin (1985) The political thought of Ibn Taymiah, Islamabad
21. Mahmood, tahir (1987) Personal Law in Islamic Countries, New Delhi.
22. Maududi, S.A,A (1963) Towards understanding Islam, Lahore
23. Maududi, S.A.A (nd) Islamic Law and Constitution, Lahore

## **IS 2C 06 : ISLAM IN EUROPE –SPAIN AND SICILY**

### **Unit: I**

**Credit: 1**

**Political and Social Conditions of Gothic Spain- Conquest of Spain-Tarif, Tariq Ibn Ziyad- Musa Ibn Nusayr-Battle of Tours-The Amirate- Consolidation of Umayyad power in Spain- Abdul Rahman I, II and III- Ibn Hafsun**

### **Unit: 2**

**Credit:1**

**The Glory of Cordova- Al Zahra- Industry-Agriculture-Trade-Education, Language and Literature,-Poetry-Historiography-Geography-Astronomy and Mathematics-Botany and Medicine-Philosophy-art and architecture-Transmission of Arab Learning to Europe.**

### **Unit: 3**

**Credit:1**

**Collapse of Umayyad Power- petty states-The Abbadids-The Murabits- The Muwahhids- The Nasrids- Glory of Granada- Al Hambra- The last days of Granada- Mozarabs- Moriscos**

### **Unit 4**

**Credit: 1**

**Muslim conquest of Sicily- Muslim attacks on Italy- The Amirate- Norman Conquest- Arab Norman Culture- Transmission of Arab learning to Europe.**

### **Books for Reference:**

1. Amir Ali: A short history of the Saracens
2. Budget Meaking: The Moorish Empire
- 3 Carl Brocklemann: History of the Islamic peoples
4. Dozy, R : Spanish Islam
5. H K Sherwamt: Early Muslim Political Thought

- |                                   |                            |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 9. Khuda Buksh                    | The Empire of The Arabs    |
| 10. Khuda Buksh & DS Margoliouth: | The Renaissance of Islam   |
| 11. Lane Poole:                   | The Moors in Spain         |
| 12. Lane Poole:                   | Egypt in the middle ages   |
| 13. Montgomery Watt:              | A History of Islamic Spain |
| 14. Moris Lombard:                | The Golden Age of Islam    |
| 15. Nabin Faris:                  | The Arab Heritage          |
| 16. P.K. Hitti:                   | History of the Arabs       |
| 17. P.M.Holt & Others:            | Cambridge History of Islam |
| 18. SA Q Husaini:                 | The Arab Administration    |
| 19. T.W Arnold:                   | The Caliphate              |

## **IS 2C 07 THE TRENDS OF SECTARIANISM**

### **Unit: I**

**Credit:1**

**Prophet Mohammed As a Role Model- Sahabah as a saved sect- Aqeeda (creed) of Ahlu Sunnah wal Jama'- Tabie- Tabul Tabie-Ahmed Ibn Hambal- As'haabul Athaar- Sifaatiya- Importance of Naql on Aql- creed on Sifat Dhatiya- Sifat Fieliyya and Uluwullah.**

### **Unit:2**

**Credit:1**

**Innovators- Khawarij- Main Principles- Shia- Principles of Taqiyyat- Qadariyat- Ma'bad Al Juhani- Jahmiyat-ideologies- Muetazilat- Why call them Muatilat- Abu Ali Al Jubae- Jabariyat, Qarmatians- Murjiyat-Ilmul Kalam- Ashariat- Acceptance of the Ideologies of Kullabi- Abul Hasan Al Ashari, Maturidi**

### **Unit:3**

**Credit:1**

**Sufism- Imam Shafie, Ibn Kathir, Ibn Qayyim, Hafiz Dhahabi and Hafiz Muzni against Sufism- Role of Fatimiyya- Ghaus, Qutb, Nujabae, Important Silsilas- Qadiri- Chishti- Naqshabandi-Suhrawardi- Shadhili- Tijaniyah- Bektash- Oveyssi.**

### **UNIT-4**

**Credit-I**

**Ahmadiyah- Mahdavisim, Nation of Islam, Submitters, Rashad Khalifah, Druze, Babism- Bahaism- Quraniyoorn- Dajjal.**

### **Books for Reference:**

1. Ahmad, Galwash(1973) The Religion of Islam, Doha

4. Al-Bukhari, (1962) Al Sahih, Lahore
5. Al- Masudi (1894) Al-Tanbih-wal-Ishraf, Leiden.
6. Al-Masudi (1927) Muruj-al-Dhahab wa Ma'adin al Jawhar, Cairo.
7. Al-Mawaridi (1960) Kitab-al Adkam us Sulltania, Cairo.
8. Al-Muslim ibn Hajjaj (1929) Al Sahih, Egypt.
9. Al-Tabari, (1939) Tarikh-ul Umam wal Mulk, Egypt
10. Al-Tabari, (1961) Tarikh-ul Rusul wal Mulk, Cairo
11. Al- Asadi, M, Ubaidullah, (1922) Usulul Fiqh, Karachi
12. Ali, S. Ameer: (1953) The Spirit of Islam, London
13. Ali, S. Ameer (1971) A short History of the Saracens, Cambridge.
14. Ali, S. Ameer (1990) Early Islam, Edinburgh.
15. Ali, S, Ameer (n.d) Islamic Culture.
16. Arnold, T.W (1958) The Preaching of Islam, Lahore
17. Arnold, T.W (1965) The Caliphate, Oxford
18. Burton, Richard F (n.d) Collection of Quran
19. Encyclopaedia of Islam (Latest ed.) Leiden
20. Encyclopedia Britannica (Latest Ed.) New York
21. Faruqi, I R and Faruqi L.L (1986) The Cultural Atlas of Islam, London
22. Guilame, Alfred (n.d) The traditions of Islam
23. Hameedulla, M (1959) Introdution to Islam, Paris
24. Hitti, Philip K (1970) History of the Arabs, Mcmillan, London
25. Ibn Khaldun (1932) Mukaddima, Cairo

## **IS 2C 08 INTELLECTUAL REVOLUTION IN THE MIDDLE AGES**

### **Unit:1**

**Credit:1**

**Development of Philosophy- Role of Greek, Persian and Indian Philosophy- Eminent philosophers in the Muslim world and their thoughts, Al kindi, Farabi, Ibn Sina, Gazzali, Ibn Bajjah, Ibn Rushd, Ibn Maymun, Ibn Maymun, Ibn Arabi, Ibn Khaldun, Ikhwan al Safa**

### **Unit:2**

**Credit:1**

**Development of Medicine- Public Hygiene- Important Hospitals- Important Physicians and their Contributions- Yuhannna Ibn Masawayh- Hunayn Ibn Ishaq, Jibril Ibn Bakhtishu- Sinan Ibn Thabith Ibn Qurrah- Ali Al Tabari- Al Razi, Al Majusi, Ibn Sina, Al Zahrawi, Ibn Zuhr- Ali Mawsili- Ibn al Nafis**

### **Unit: 3**

**Credit:1**

**Astronomy; Art and Architect, Calligraphy, Education, Important Libraries- Translation Bureaus- Educational Institution and Universities in the Middle Ages.**

**Unit:4****Credit: 1**

**Muslim Historiography- Geneology, Qur'an- Hadith as a source- Sirah- maghazi, Tabaqat- Important Muslim historians and their contributions- Al Tabari- Baladuri- Masudi- Ibn al Athir, Kallikan- Abul Fida- Al Dhahabi- Al Magrizi- Ibn Khaldun- Al Suyuti.**

**Books Recommended:**

- Ahmad, Galwash(1973) The Religion of Islam, Doha  
 Ahmad, Nafis (1945) Muslim Contribution to Geography, Delhi  
 Al-Baladhuri (1959) Ansab-al-Ashraf, Cairo  
 Al-Bukhari, (1962) Al Sahih, Lahore  
 Al- Masudi (1894) Al-Tanbih-wal-Ishraf, Leiden.  
 Al-Masudi (1927) Muruj-al-Dhahab wa Ma'adin al Jawhar, Cairo.  
 Al-Mawaridi (1960) Kitab-al Adkam us Sulltania, Cairo.  
 Al-Muslim ibn Hajjaj (1929) Al Sahih, Egypt.  
 Al-Tabari, (1939) Tarikh-ul Umam wal Mulk, Egypt  
 Al-Tabari, (1961) Tarikh-ul Rusul wal Mulk, Cairo  
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 Ali, S. Ameer: (1953) The Spirit of Islam, London  
 Encyclopaedia of Islam (Latest ed.) Leiden  
 Encyclopedia Britannica (Latest Ed.) New York  
 Faruqi, I R and Faruqi L.L (1986) The Cultural Atlas of Islam, London  
 Guilame, Alfred (n.d) The traditions of Islam  
 Hameedulla, M (1959) Introdution to Islam, Paris  
 Hitti, Philip K (1970) History of the Arabs, Mcmillan, London  
 Ibn Khaldun (1932) Mukaddima, Cairo  
 Ikram, S.M (1964) History of muslim civilization, New York  
 Iqbal, Mohammed (1971) Reconstruction of religious thought in Islam, Lahore  
 Khan, Qamarudheen (1985) The political thought of Ibn Taymiah, Islamabad  
 Mahdi, Muhsin (1957) Ibn Khaldun's philosophy: a study in the foundations of the science of culture, University of Chicago Press, Chicago.  
 Maududi, S.A.A (1988) Islimi Riyasat, Lahore  
 Muslehuddin, M (n,d) The philosophy of Islamic law and the Orientalists.

**SEMESTER- 3****IS 3C 09 ISLAMIC JURISPRUDENCE****Unit: 1****Credit I**

**The sciences of Qur'an- Revelation, Kalam Allah- Brief History of the Compilation of the Qur-an- Ilmul Qira-ah- Ilm al Asbab al Nuzul- Major classical mufassirin and significance of their works- Al Tabari, Qurtubi, Ibn Kathir, Al Baydhawi.**

**Unit:2****Credit:1**

**The Sciences of Hadith- Subject Matter and Transmission, Compilation of Hadith- Categories of Hadith- Some Important narrators- Abu Hurairah- Hazrat Aisha, Amr Ibn al Aas, Anas Ibn Malik, Compilers of Hadith- Imam Malik, Ahmad Ibn Hambal- Bukhari- Muslim- Abu Dawud- Ibn Majah- Tirmidhi- Nasa'ai- Ibn Hajar Asqalani, Nasir al Din al Albani**

**Uni:3****Credit:1**

**Fiqh: Meaning, Definitions, Importance, Usul al fiqh, Al-Kitab, Al-sunnah, Al-Jimac'**

**Unit:4****Credit 1**

**The Schools of Thought- Hanafi School-Maliki School- Shafie school- Hanbali School- Shia Schools- The difference between Taqleed and Itibae Sunna.**

**Books for Reference:**

- Al- Azadi, M. Ubaidulla( 1922) Usul al fiqh, Karachi  
 Al- Azami, M.M (2003) The history of the Qur-anic Text from revelation to compilation, Islamic academy, Leicester  
 Al Hilali, Mohammed Taqi ud ddin and Khan, Mohammed muhsin (1996) Interpretation of the meaning of the noble Qur an, Riyad  
 Ali, S. Ameer: (1953) The spirit of Islam, London  
 Ameenul Ahsan Mufti (1962) Tarikh al Fiqh, Delhi  
 Bhat, Abdul Rasheed (1996) Political thought of Shah Waliyullah, Delhi.  
 Encyclopedia of Islam (latest ed.) Leiden  
 Encyclopedia of Britanica (latest ed.) New York  
 Farooqi, I R and Farooqi LL (1986) The cultural Atlas of Islam, London  
 Faruqi, kamal A (1962) Islamic Jurisprudence, Karachi  
 Fayzee, AAA (1953) Outlines of Muhammedan Law, Oxford  
 Hasan, Ahmed (1953) Early Developments of Islamic Jurisprudence  
 Hitti, Philip K (1970) History of the Arabs, Macmillan, London  
 Hussain, M. Hadi (Tr) (1995) Imam Abu Hanifah, new Delhi  
 Ibn Khaldun (1932) Mukaddimah, Cairo  
 Ibn Khaldun (n.d) Kitab al Ibar  
 Iqbal, Mohammed (1971) Construction of religious thought in Islam, Lahore  
 Jalbani, G,N (1988) Teaching of Hazrat Shah Valiyullahi, New Delhi.  
 Khadduri, Majid (Tr) (nd) Islamic Jurisprudence  
 Khan, Kamaruddin (1985) The political thought of Ibn Taymiah, Islamabad  
 Mahmood, tahir (1987) Personal Law in Islamic Countries, New Delhi.  
 Maududi, S.A,A (1963) Towards understanding Islam, Lahore  
 Maududi, S.A.A (nd) Islamic Law and Constitution, Lahore

**IS 3C 10 - ISLAM IN INDIA****Unit-1****Credit I**

**Indo-Arab Trade Links before the Rise of Islam- Invasion of Sind by Muhammed Ibn Qasim- The Gazanavids and Ghoris- Delhi Sultanate- Balban- Alauddin Khilji- Muhammed Ibn Tughlaq- Firoz Shah Tughlaq- Causes of decline- Administration- Society- Amir Khusru- Ziaudin Barani**

**Unit 2****Credit:1**

**The Mughal Empire- Babar, Sher shah, Shah Jahan , Aurangzib- Downfall of Mughals- Mansabdari system- Indo Islamic Architect- Influence of Islam on Indian Society- Historiography.**

**Unit:3****Credit:1**

**Muslims against the British Rule- Hyder Ali, Tippu Sulthan- Navab Siraju Dawla- Rohillas- The Wahhabi Movement- The Fara'adi movement- The revolt of 1857**

**Unit:4****Credit:1**

**Islam in Kerala- Origin and spread- Mappilas against the Portuguese- Kunjali marakkars-**

**Books recommended:**

1. Ashraf, K.M (nd) Life and Condition of the People of Hindustan,
2. Basham, A.L (1954) The wonder that was the India, New York
3. Cambridge History of India (n,d) Cambridge
4. Encyclopedia of Islam (Latest Ed.) Leiden
5. Encyclopedia of Britanica (latest ed.) New YorK
6. Habeebullah, A.B.M (1945) The Foundation of Muslim Rule in India, Allahabad.
7. Hardy, Peter (1960) The Historians of Medieval India, London
8. Hussain, Agha Mehdi (nd) Muslim rule in India
9. Hussain, Agha Mehdi : The Rise and Fall of Muhammed Ibn Thuglaq
10. Iqram, S.M and Rashid (1961) History of Islam Civilization in India, Lahore.
11. Iqram, S.M (nd) History of Muslim Civilization
12. Iqram, S.M (nd) History of Muslim Rule in India
13. Islam R (2002) Sufism in South Asia, O U P, Karachi
14. Khan, Zulfikarali (nd) Sher Shah
15. Lal, K.S (nd) Khelji Dynasty
16. Mirza, Vaheed (nd) Life and Work of Amer Khusru
17. Nazim, Mohammed (nd) Mahmood of Ghazna
18. Nizami, Khalik Ahammed (1901) Some aspects of religion and politics in India

**IS 3C 11 THE OTTOMANS AS WORLD POWER**

**Unit:1**

**Credit:1**

**Origin and Growth of Ottoman Power- The Ghazi societies of Asia Minor- The Decline of the Byzantine Empire- Golden age of the Ottomans- Murad II, Muhammed II and conquest of Constantinople- Bayazid II- Salim I and Assumption of Caliphate.**

**Sulaiman the magnificent- Ottoman Expansion- Administration, Economy- social Institutions- Art and Architecture- Millat Systems- Role of Ulama- Yanicheri- The Decline of the Dynasty**

**Unit:3****Credit:1**

**The Tanzimat Reforms- Abdul Hameed- Young Turk Revolution of 1908- I world war- Formation of the Secular Republic of Turkey- Mustafa Kamal Attaturk- His Anti Islamic Policies**

**Unit:4****Credit:1**

**Egypt under the Ottoman power- Mamluk's control- Napoleon's Conquest- Mohammed Ali and the Rise of Modern Egypt- The Construction of Suez Canal**

**Books for Reference:**

1. Bernard Lewis: The Emergence of Modern Turkey
2. E.F.Knight: Turkey's awakening
3. Edward S Creasy: History of the Ghoman Turks
4. Kenel H. Harpet: Turkey's Politics
5. Lane Poole S: Turkey
6. PM Holt & Others: Cambridge History of Islam
7. Pani Wittek: The Rise of the Ottoman Empire
8. Philip Price: A History of Turkey
9. S.N. Fisher: The Middle East

**Meaning and Concept of Revivalism (Tajdeed)- Difference between Revivalism and Modernism- History of Islamic Revivalism- Umar Ibn Abdul Aziz- Imam Ahmed Ibn Hambal- Ibn Taimiyah- Muhammed Ibn Abdul Wahab and Muwahhidun**

**Unit:2**

**Credit:1**

**Al Sanusi and Sanusiyah movement- Jamaludheen Afghani and Pan Islamism- Shaik Hasanul Bannah and Ikhwanul Muslimun- Mawdudi and Jama't e Islami- Salafi Movement**

**Unit 3**

**Credit:1**

**Muhammed Abduh- Muhammed Rashid Ridah and Al Manar- Prince Saeed Haleem Pasha- Mahdi Sudani- Sayyid Qutb- Ali Shariati- Ayatullah Qumaini and the Shia Revolution.**

**Unit:4**

**Credit:1**

**Arab Nationalism- Abdul Rahman Al Kawakibi- Arab League- Muslim World League (Rabita)**

**Books for Reference:**

1. **Agwani, M. S.** (1986) *Islamic Fundamentalism in India*, Chandigarh.
2. **Ahmad, Aziz** (1964) *Studies in Islamic Culture in Indian Environment*. Oxford.
3. **Ahmad, Aziz** (1967) *Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan, 1857-1964*. Oxford.
4. **Ahmad, Qeyamuddin** (1966) *The Wahabi Movement in India*, Calcutta.
5. **Ali, Muhammad** (1946) *My Life: A Fragment*, Lahore.
6. **Baljon, J. M. S.** (1964) *The Reforms and Religious Ideas of Sir Syed Ahmed Khan*, Lahore.
7. **Dar, B. A.** (1957) *Religious Thought of Sved Ahmed Khan*, Lahore.
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10. **Esposito, J. L.** (199 U) *Islam the Straight Path*, New York
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13. **Faruq'i, \. R** and **Faruqi, L. L.** (1986) *The Cultural Atlas of Islam*. London
14. **Ghazali, Zainab** (1989) *Days from My Life*. Delhi.
15. **Gibb, H. A. R.** (1947) *Modern Trends in Islam*. Chicago.
16. **Haq, Mushirul** (1970) *Muslim Politics in Modern India 1857-1947*. Meerut.
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19. **Ikram, S. M.** (1970) *Modern Muslim India and the Birth of Pakistan*.

22. Malik, Hafeez (ed.) Iqbal: Poet Philosopher of Pakistan. New York.
23. Mawdudi, S. A. A. Tajdid wa Ihya' Din. Islamic Publication, Lahore.
24. May, L. S. (n.d) The Evolution Indo-Muslim Thought after 1857.
25. Mehr, Ghulam Rasul (n.d) Ahmed Shaheed, Ghulam Ali & Sons, Karachi.
26. Mujeeb, Muhammad (1967) Indian Muslims, London.
27. Qutb, Sayyid (1950) In the Shade of the Qur'an. New Delhi.
28. Rizvi, S. A. A. (n.d) The Breakdown of Traditional Society.
29. Robinson, F. (1975) Separatism among Indian Muslims (1860-1923).  
Delhi.
30. Sardar, Ziauddin (1979) The Future of Muslim Civilization. London.
31. Shaikh, M.N.( 1982) Memoirs of Hasan al Banna Shaheed. Delhi.
32. Smith, Wilfred Cantwell (1946) Modern Islam in India. London.
33. Zaman, W (n.d) Iranian Revolution: A Profile.

### **IS 3 E 02- ISLAMIC ECONOMICS (Elective)**

#### **Unit:1**

**Credit:1**

**Objectives of Islamic Economics- Human Welfare- Eradication of Poverty and Abolition of Slavery- Economic references in Qur'an and Hadith- Positive and Negative aspects of Capitalism and Socialism- Economic Philosophy of Islam**

#### **Unit:2**

**Credit:1**

**Distribution of Wealth in Islam- Laws of Inheritance- Sakat, Kharaj, Ushr, Zakat al Fitr, Sadaquah, Aqiqah and Hady- Diah- Fa'y and Ghanimah, Fidyah and Kaffarah- Mahr and Walimah.**

#### **Unit:3**

**Credit:1**

**Islamic Banking- Mudaraba- Profit- Loss sharing- Interest free Banking- Riba, Its classification and Prohibition- Obstacles in Islamic Banking- Islamic Development Bank, Its Role and Functioning.**

#### **Unit:4**

**Credit:1**

**New Economic World order visualized by Islam- Mutual cooperation and Unity- Free movement of Commodities- The world without interest – Abolition of Unhealthy commercial practices- Human welfare and Environmental Protection – Economic Relations Beyond National Barriers and Opportunities for All.**

### **Books for Reference:**

1. Chapra, M. Umar (1979) Objectives of the Islamic Economic Order. Leicester.
2. Chapra, M. Umar (1979) The Islamic Welfare State and Its Role in the Economy.  
Leicester.
3. Encyclopaedia of Islam (Latest Edition), Leiden.
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5. Faruqi, I. R and Faruqi, L. L. (1986) The Cultural Atlas of Islam. London
6. Hitti, Philip K. (1970) History of the Arabs. Macmillan, London.
7. Islamic Development Bank (n.d) Islamic Banking: State of the Art.  
IslamicResearch and Training Institute, Islamic Development Bank, Jeddah, SaudiArabia.
8. Islamic Development Bank (n.d) Lessons in Islamic Economics. (Vol 2), Islamic

11. Khan, Fahim M. (n.d) Economic Rationality of Islamic Banking. Proceedings of the Seminar on Islamic Banking, The Islamic Foundation, Liecester, UK.
12. Mannan M. A. (n.d) Islamic Economics: Theory and Practice. The Islamic Academy, Cambridge.
13. Mannan, M. A. (1975) Islamic Economics, Lahore.
14. Mannan, M. A. (n.d) Financing Development in Islam. Islamic Research and Training Institute, Islamic Development Bank, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia.
- 15 Mawdudi, S. A. A. (1989) Economic Problems of Man and Its Islamic Solution. Delhi.
16. Muslehuddin, Mohammad (1969) Insurance and Islamic Law. Islamic Book Service, New Delhi.
17. Muslehuddin, Mohammad (1982) Economics and Islam. Delhi
18. Muslehuddin, Mohammad (1993) Banking and Islamic Law. Islamic Book Service, New Delhi.
19. Qasim b. Sallam, (1935) Kitab al Amwal, Cairo
20. Qudama b. Jafar Baghdad;, (1889) Kitab al Kharaj. Brill.
21. Qureshi, Anwar Iqbal (1974) Islam and the Theory of Interest. Lahore.
22. Qutb, Sayyid (1950) In the Shade of the Our'an. New Delhi.
23. Qutb, Sayyid (1970) Social Justice in Islam. New York.
24. Rehman, Afzal-ur (n.d) Economic Doctrines of Islam. Islamic Publications Limited, Lahore.
25. Sadeq. A. H. M. (1995) Islamic Economics. Delhi.
26. Siddiqi, Abdul Hameed (1969) The Origin and Development of Muslim Institutions, Karachi.
27. Siddiqi, Mohammad Nejatullah (n.d) Banking without Interest.'
28. Siddiqi, Mohammad Nejatullah (n.d) Recent Theories of Profit. Bombay.
29. Siddiqi, Muhammad Nejatullah (1970) Some Aspects of Islamic Economy. Lahore.
30. Siddiqi, Muhammad Nejatullah (1981) Muslim Economic Thinking. Leicester.
31. Usmani, Dr M. Imran Ashraf(n.d) Meezan Bank's Guide to Islamic Banking.
32. Yaqub b. Ibrahim (1302 A. H.) Kitab al Kharaj. Cairo

### **IS 3 E 03-MUSLIMS AND INDIAN FREEDOM STRUGGLE (Elective)**

#### **Unit:1**

**Credit:1**

**Role of Ulama in the 1857 Revolt- Failure of 1857 Revolt and British Attempt of Muslims Genocide- British Policies towards Muslims- Sir Sayyid Ahmed Khan and the progress of Muslim Education- Maulana Muhammed Qasim Nanutawi and Rashid Ahmad Gangohi- Chiragh Ali- Altaf Husayn Hali**

#### **Unit:2**

**Credit:1**

**Rise of Muslim Nationalism- Foundation of Indian National Congress- Rise of Hindu Revivalist Movement- Urdu Defense Society- Muslim Education Conference- Partition of Bengal – Birth of Muslim League- Separate Electorate- Malabar Rebellion of 1921**

#### **Unit :3**

**Credit:1**

**Jamiat ul Ulama, Khilafat Movement and non-co-operation movement- Gandhiji's Policies- Communal Riots- Emergence of Jinnah- Congress Ministries of 1937- Deliverance Day observed by Muslims.**

#### **Unit :4**

**Credit:1**

**Iqbal's Allahabad Address- Chandhary Rahmat Ali's Scheme- Pakistan Resolution of 1940- Emergence of Muslim League as a strong political Entity- Creation of India and Pakistan- Role of British , Congress, Muslim League- Hindu organisations and Extremists in the**

### Books for Reference:

1. Allana, G. (1967) Quaid-i-Azam: The Story of a Nation. Lahore.
2. Allana, G. (1968) Pakistan Movement: Historic Document, Karachi.
3. Ambedkar, B. R. (1945) Pakistan or Partition of India, Bombay.
4. Azad, Abul Kalam (1959) India Wins Freedom, New York.
5. Aziz, K. K. (1968) Life and Works of Amir Ali, Lahore.
6. Aziz, K. K. (1972) The Indian Khilafat Movement 1915-1933, Karachi.
7. Aziz, K. K. (1988) The Making of Pakistan: A Study in Nationalism. New Delhi.
8. Baljon, J. M. S. (1964) The Reforms and Religious Ideas of Sir Seyd Ahmad Khan
9. Encyclopaedia of Islam (Latest Edition), Leiden.
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11. Faruqi, Ziya-ul-Hasan, (1963) The Deoband School and the Demand for Pakistan. New York.
12. Gopal, Ram (1959) Indian Muslims: A Political History (1858-1947). Bombay.
13. Graham, G. F. I. (1909) Life and Works of Sir Sved Ahmed Khan. London.
14. Hamid, A. (1971) Muslim Separatism in India, Oxford.
15. Hayat, Sikandar (1998) Aspects of the Pakistan Movement. Islamabad.
16. Ikram, S. M. (1970) Modern Muslim India and the Birth of Pakistan. Lahore.
17. Iqbal, Jawid (1971) Ideology of Pakistan. Lahore.
  
18. Jalal, Ayesha (1985) The Sole Spokesman: Jinnah, the Muslim League and the Demand for Pakistan, Cambridge.
19. Kaura, Lima (1977) Muslims and Indian Nationalism: Emergence of the Demand for India's Partition, New Delhi.
20. Keith, A. B. (1937) Constitutional History of India. Oxford.
21. Malik, Hafeez. (1963) Muslim Nationalism in India and Pakistan.
22. Metcalf, Barbara Daly, (1982) Islamic Revival in British India:
23. Minault, Gail ((•972) The Khilafat Movement, New Delhi.
24. Nichols, Beverley (1944) Verdict on India. London.
25. Qureshi. I. H. (n.d) The Struggle for Pakistan. Karachi.
26. Qureshi, L H. (n.d) Ulema in Politics.
27. Sardar, Ziauddin (1979) The Future of Muslim Civilization. London.
28. Seervai, H. M. (1989) Partition of India: Legend and Reality. Bombay.
29. Shakir, Moin (1970) Khilafat to Partition. Delhi.
30. Soomro, M. Q. (n.d) Muslim Politics in Sindh 1938-1947 Jamshoro.
31. Waheed-uz-Zarnan and Saleem Akhtar, M. (1993) Islam in South Asia, Islamabad.
32. Wassey, Akhtarul (1978) Education of Indian Muslims: A Study of the All- India Muslim Educational Conference 1886-1947. New Delhi.
33. Wolpert, Stanley (1984) Jinnah of Pakistan. New York.
34. Yusuf, K. F. (1990) Pakistan Resolution Revisited. Islamabad.
35. Zaman, W. (1978) Towards Pakistan. Lahore.

### SEMESTER 4

### IS 4 C 12 ISLAMIC REVIVALIST MOVEMENT IN INDIA

**Unit 2****Credit 1**

Sayyid Ahmad Khan and Aligarh Movement- Ali Brothers and Khilafat movement- Mawdudi and Jamat-e-Islami- Jam-i-yathul Ulama-e-Hind, Ahle Hadith- Tableegh Jama'at

**Unit 3****Credit:1**

Centres of Islamic Learning- Aligarh Muslim University- Jamia Millia- Nadwathul Uloom- Darul Uloom Deoband- Jamiya Salafiyya, Banaras.

**Unit 4****Credit 1**

Thinkers- Allama Iqbal- Abul Kalam Azad- Inayathullah Mashriqi- Abdul Hasan Ali Nadwi- Chalilakath Kunjahammed Haji- Makti Thangal- Shaik Hamadani Thangal- Vakkam Moulavi- K.M.Moulavi

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

1. Abu Sulayman, Abdul Hamid (1993) Crisis in the Muslim Mind, International Institute for Islamic Thought, Herndon, Virginia.
2. Abu Su/ayman, Abdul Hamid (1993) Towards an Islamic Theory international Relations: New Directions for Methodology and Thought, International Institute for Islamic Thought, Herndon, Virginia.
3. Ahmed, Akbar S. (1992) Postmodernism and Islam: Predicament and Promise. Routledge, London.
4. Ahmed, Akbar S. (1993) Living Islam: From Samarkand to Stornoway. BBC Books, London.
5. Ahmed, Akbar S. (2002) Discovering Islam: Making Sense of Muslim History and Culture Routledge, London.
6. Ahmed, Akbar S. (2003) Islam under Siege, Vistaar, New Delhi.
7. Ahmed, Akbar S. and Donnan Hastings (ed.) (1994) Islam, Globalisation and Postmodernity, Routledge, London.
8. Ahmed, M.J. (2002) The Shade of Swords: Jihad and the Conflict between Islam and Christianity, Routledge, London.
9. Ali, Tariq (2002) The Clash of Fundamentalisms: Crusades, Jihads and Modernity, Verso, London and New York.
10. Ali, Tariq (2006) Bush in Babylon. Leftword. New Delhi.
11. Armstrong, Karen (2000) The Battle for God: Fundamentalism in Judaism, Christianity and Islam. HarperCollins, London.
12. Creasy, Edward (1961) History of the Ottoman Turks. Beirut.

**Unit:1****Credit 1**

**Saudi Arabia-Arabian Peninsula as Ottoman Territory- Sharif Husayan as Khalifa- Mohammed Ibn Abdul Wahab- First Saudi State- Second Saudi State.**

**Unit:2****Credit 1**

**The Third Saudi State- Treaty of Jeddah- Discovery of Oil- Treaty of Taif- Ibn Saud- Faisal , Khalid, Fahad, Abdullah,- Foreign policy, Law and Order- King: as the custodian of the two Holy cities- Relations with the Muslim World.**

**Unit 3****Credit 1**

**The Palestine Problem- Zionism- Establishment of Israel- Arab-Israeli Conflict- Palestine Liberation Organization- Hamas- Intifada- Oslo Accord and Palestine Authority- Yasar Arafat.**

**Unit 4****Credit 1**

**Fertile Crescent under mandate- Hashimite kingdom of Jordan- Role in the Arab Israel Conflict- Lebanon: role in the Arab –Israel conflict- Hisbullah- Syria, Ba’ath Party- Role in the Arab-Israel Conflicts.**

### **Books for Reference**

1. Ali, Tariq (2002) The Clash of Fundamentalisms: Crusades, Jihads and Modernity, Verso, London and New York.
2. Antonier, George (1953) The Arab Awakening, London.
3. Bangash, T. (1994) Iran - Iraq Relations, Peshawar.
4. Cambridge History of Iran (1968) Cambridge.
5. Clot, Andre (n.d) Life and Times of Suleiman the Magnificent, Saqi Books. London.
6. Creasy, Edward (1961) History of the Ottoman Turks. Beirut.
7. Encyclopaedia of Islam (Latest Edition), Leiden.
8. Encyclopedia Britannica (Latest Edition), New York.
9. Esposito, John L. (1992) The Islamic Threat: Myth or Reality? Oxford University Press, New York.
10. Esposito, John L. (2002) Unholy War: Terror in the Name of Islam. Oxford University Press, New York.
11. Eversley, Lord (1959) The Turkish Empire, Lahore.
12. Faruqi, I. R and Faruqi, L. L. (1986) The Cultural Atlas of Islam. London
13. Fisher, S. N. (1960) The Middle East: A History. Lahore.
14. Frye, Richard N. (1951) The Near East and the Great Powers. Cambridge.
15. Gibb, H.A.R. & Bowen H. (1950) Islamic Society and the West. London.
16. Gibbon, E. (1886) Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire, London.
17. Gibbon, H. A. (1916) The Foundation of the Ottoman Empire. Oxford.
18. Hiro, Dilip (2002) War without End, Routledge, London.
19. Hitt'i, Philip K. (1970) History of the Arabs. Macmiilan, London.
20. Huntington, Samuel P. (1996) The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order. Simon and Schuster, New York.
21. Izzetbegovic, Alija Ali (1993) Islam between East and West. American Trust

23. Kirk, George E. (1960) A Short History of Middle East from the Rise of Islam to Modern Times, New York.
24. Lane **Poole, Staneley** (n.d) Turkey. Lahore.
25. **Lenezowsky**, George (1967) The Middle East in World affairs. New York.
26. Lewis, **Bernad** (1998) The Multiple Identities of the Middle East. **Schocken Books**,New York.
27. Lewis, Bernard, (1968) The Emergence of Modern Turkey. Oxford.
28. **Marlow** (1960) Arab Nationalism and British Imperialism, London.
29. **Pehlvi, M. Raza** (n.d) The Shah's Story (An Autobiography), London.
30. Said, Edward **W.** (1978) Orientalism. Penguin Books, New York.
36. Shaw, Stanford **J.** (1976) History of the Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey, Vol. 1. (1280-1808), Cambridge University Press.
37. UNESCO (n.d) History of the World Vol.1 - V.
38. **Unsal, Behcet** Turkish Islamic Architecture. London, 1959.
39. **Wilber**, Donald N. (n.d) Iran: Past and Present.
40. **Zaman**, W. (n.d) Iranian Revolution: A Profile.

## IS 4 C 14-- ISLAM IN MODERN WORLD

### **Unit: 1**

**Credit:1**

**Afro-Americans- Negro Ghettos in North America- Black Muslims of America- Origin and spread- The Moorish science Temple- Nation of Islam and Elija Muhammad – Malcolm X- Transition to Islamic Mainstream- Islamic Society of North America- (ISNA)- International Institute for Islamic Thought (IIIT)**

### **Unit 2**

**Credit 1**

**America and Modern World- The media war against Islam- Jewish/Zionist control of Global Media and Hollywood- Islamophobia- Freemasonry- The collapse of Twin Towers of world Trade Centre and its effects- policies of Obama**

### **Unit 3**

**Credit 1**

**The Muslims of Central Asia- Position of Muslims under Czarist Regime- Central Asia on the eve of the Bolshevik Revolution of 1917.- Basmachi movement and Enver Pasha- Socio-economic and Religio-cultural condition in the Soviet Republics- Emergence of Independent Muslim states- The struggle in Chechnya**

### **Unit 4**

**Credit 1**

**The Maghrib- Morocco- French Protectorate- Ghazi Abdul Karim- Isthiqlal Party- Independence- Polisario Movement- The F.L.N. Lybiya- The Sanusi movement –British Occupation- Transition under Ghaddafi.**

## Books for Reference

1. **Dani**. A. H. (2002) Central Asia Today
2. Encyclopaedia of Islam (Latest Edition), Leiden.
3. Encyclopedia Britannica (Latest Edition), New York.
4. **Esposito**, John L. (1992) The Islamic Threat: Myth or Reality? Oxford University Press, New York.
5. **Esposito**, John L. (2002) Unholy War: Terror in the Name of Islam. Oxford

8. Fukuyama, Francis (1998) *The End of History and the Last Man*. Bard, New York.
9. Fukuyama, Francis (2006) *America at the Crossroads: Democracy, Power and the Neoconservative Legacy*, Yale University Press.
10. Gibb, H.A.R. & Bowen H. (1950) *Islamic Society and the West*. London.
11. Gibbon H. A. (1916) *The Foundation of the Ottoman Empire*, Oxford.
12. Haley, Alex (n.d) *The Auto Biography of Malcolm-X*.
13. Hii-o, Dilip (2002) *War without End*. Routledge, London.
14. Hitti, Philip K. (1970) *History of the Arabs*, Macmillan, London.
15. Huntington, Samuel P. (1996) *The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order*, Simon and Schuster, New York.
16. Ibn Khaldun (1969) *The Muqaddimah: An Introduction to History*, translated by Franz Rosenthal, Princeton University Press, Princeton.
17. Izelbegovic, Alija Ali (1993) *Islam Between East and West*. American Trust Publications, Indianapolis.
18. Khan, M. A. Muqtedar, (2002) *American Muslims: Bridging Faith and Freedom*. Amana Publications, Beltsville, Maryland.
19. Lewis, Bernad (1998) *The Multiple Identities of the Middle East*. Schocken Books. New York.
20. Mohamed, Mahathir (2001) *Islam and the Muslim Ummah*, Prime Minister's Office, Putrajaya, Malaysia.
21. Nasr, Seyyed Hossein (2002) *The Heart of Islam: Enduring Values of Humanity*. HarperSan Francisco, New York.
22. Rashid, Ahmed (2000) *Talibart: Militant Islam, Oil and Fundamentalism in CentralAsia*. Yale University Press, New Haven and London.
23. Said, Edward W. (1978) *Orientalism*. Penguin Books, New York.
24. Said, Edward W. (1993) *Culture and Imperialism*. Chatto and Windus, London.
25. Sardar, ^iauddin (1979) *The Future of Muslim Civilization*. London.
26. Sardar, ^iauddin and Davies, Merryl Wyn (2002) *Why Do People Hate America* Icon Books Limited, Cambridge.
27. Segesvary, Victor (2000) *Dialogue of Civilizations: An Introduction to Civilizational Analysis*, United Press of America, Lanham, Maryland.
28. Shaw, Stanford J. (1976) *History of the Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey*, Vol. 1. (1280-1808), Cambridge University Press.
29. Zakaria, Fareed (2003) *The Future of Freedom: Illiberal Democracy at Home*. Viking Books, New York.

## IS 4 E 01- MUSLIM WORLD IN MODERN TIMES (Elective)

### Unit 1

**Credit:1**

**The muslim world at the end of 19<sup>th</sup> century- Ottoman empire at the Receiving End. The rise of nationalism- Pan-Turkism- Zia Gokalp- Pan-Islamism- Turkish war of Liberation- Birth of Turkish Republic- Post Kamalist Turkey- Islamic Revival**

### Unit 2

**Credit:1**

**Egyptian Nationalism- Col. Ahmad Arabi- British Occupation of Egypt- Sa'd Zaghlul – The Wafd Party- The Ikhwanul Muslimun- Military Coup of 1952- Formation of Egyptian Republic- Nationalization of Suez Canal- Gamal Abdul Nasar- Egypt- Israel War- Camp David Accord- Islamic revival**

### Unit 3

**Credit 1**

**Anglo- Russian Imperialism in Iran- Muzaffaruddin Shah- Establishment of Pahlavi Dynasty- Muhammed Riza Shah Pahlavi- Muhammed Musadaq- Nationalisation of Oil**

**World War I and British Mandate over Iraq- King Faisal- British Occupation- Military Coup of 1958- Saddam Hussayn- Confrontation of Iraq with Iran, Kuwait and America- American Occupation-Unending Civil War.**

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

1. Abu Sulayman, Abdul Hamid (1993) Crisis in the Muslim Mind, International Institute for Islamic Thought, Herndon, Virginia.
2. Abu Su/ayman, Abdul Hamid (1993) Towards an Islamic Theory international Relations: New Directions for Methodology and Thought, International Institute for Islamic Thought, Herndon, Virginia.
3. Ahmed, Akbar S. (1992) Postmodernism and Islam: Predicament and Promise. Routledge, London.
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9. Ali, Tariq (2002) The Clash of Fundamentalisms: Crusades, Jihads and Modernity, Verso, London and New York.
10. Ali, Tariq (2006) Bush in Babylon. Leftword. New Delhi.
11. Armstn ng, Karen (2000) The Battle for God: Fundamentalism in Judaism, Christianity and Islam. HarperCollins, London.
12. Creasy, Edward (1961) History of the Ottoman Turks. Beirut.

**IS 4E 02 – ISLAMIC POLITICAL THOUGHT (Elective)**

**Unit 1**

**Islamic Principles of State and Society- Prophethood and Khilafat – The structure of Islamic**

**Credit 1**

**Unit 2****Credit:1**

**Functions and Objectives of an Islamic State,-Objectives of Armed Jihad-Conditions of Jihad, The importance of Islamic Shariat- Allah- The Law giver- Difference Between Khilafat and Mulukiyat- Role of Ulama in the State.**

**Unit 3****Credit 1**

**The Shia Concept of Imamat and Khilafat – Principles of Ahlusunnah on the matter of khilafat- The Importance of Bai'a't- Thoughts of Ahmed Ibn Hanbal- Ibn Taymiyyah on relations concept of the ideal society.**

**Unit: 4****Credit 1**

**A critical study of Tauhidul Hakimiyyat of Abul Ala Maududi- His concepts on Deen- Ibadat- Rabb- Ilah- Political ideologies of Hasan al Banna and Sayyid Qutub.**

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

1. **Ahmad, Aziz** (1967) Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan, 1857-1964. Oxford.
2. **Ahmed, Sayed Riaz** (1976) Maulana Maududi and Islamic State. Lahore.
3. **Ali.S. Ameer** (1953) The Spirit of Islam. London.
4. **Arnold. T. W.**(1981) The Legacy of Islam. Oxford.
5. **Bhat, Abdul Rashid** (1996) Political Thought of Shah Wali-u Allah. Delhi
6. **Black, Antony** (2003) The History of Islamic Political Thought, Edinburgh.
7. **Charles** (1955) An Arab Philosophy of History. London.
8. Encyclopaedia of Islam (Latest Edition), Leiden.
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10. **Esposito, J. L.** (1991) Islam the Straight Path. New York.
11. **H. Esposito, J. L.** (1991) Oxford Encyclopaedia of Modern Islamic World Islam. New York.
12. **Esposito, J. L.** (2005) Oxford Dictionary of Islam. New York
13. **Faruqi, I. R and Faruqi, L. L.** (1986) The Cultural Atlas of Islam. London
14. **Hitti, Philip K.** (1970) History of the Arabs. Macmillan, London.
15. **Ibn Khaldun** (1969) The Muqaddimah: An Introduction to History, translated by Franz Rosenthal, Princeton University Press, Princeton.
16. **Iqbal, Muhammad** (1971) Reconstruction of Religious Thought in Islam. Lahore.
17. **Jalbani, G. N.** (1988) Teachings of Hazrat Shah Waliyullah , New Delhi.
18. **Khan, Qamaruddin** (1985) The Political Thought of Ibn Taymiyah. Islamabad.
19. **Mahdi, Muhsin** (1957) Ibn Khaldun's Philosophy: A Study in the Foundation of the Science of Culture, University of Chicago Press, Chicago
20. **McDonald, D. B.** (1963) Development of Muslim Theology, Jurisprudence and Constitutionalist Theory, Lahore.
21. **Muttahari, Murtaza** (1985) Society and History, Tehran.
22. **Nasr, Seyyid Hossein** (1964) Three Muslim Sages, Cambridge: 1964.
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25. **Rosenthal, E. I. J.** (1962) Political Thought in the Medieval Islam. Cambridge.
26. **Sardar, Ziauddin** (1979) The Future of Muslim Civilization. London.
27. **Siddiqi, Abdul Hamid** (1969) The Origin and Development of Muslim

## IS 4 E 03 – MUSLIM HISTORIOGRAPHY(Elective)

### Unit: 1

**Credit:1**

**Influence of Islam on the Development of Historical consciousness- Muslim Historical Materials- Inscriptions of Epigraphs- Dam of Ma'arib- The Torah and New Testament- Ayyamul Arab- Diwan al Arab-Poetical Traditions in Islamic period- Qur-an- Hadith- Genealogy- Khabar- Tabaqat- Seerah- Maghazi- Taniq (annals)**

### Unit 2

**Credit 1**

**Major Muslim Historians- Ibn Ishaq- Al Waqidi- Ibn Hisham- Ibn Sa'd- Al Tabari- Al Baladhuri- Al Masudi- Miskawayh- Al Katib al Baghdadi- Ibnal Athir- Ibn Kallikan- Abul Fida- Al Dhahabi- Ibn al Khatib-Al Magrizi- Al Suyuti**

### Unit 3

**Credit 1**

**Arab Philosophy of History- Ibn Khaldun- His Life and works- Sociology and understand History- Nature of Society- Climatic conditions- Al Asabiya: Meaning and Implications- History as a cycle- 'Al Umran' science of human culture**

### Unit 4

**Credit 1**

**Origin and Development of Indo-muslim Historiography- Minhaj Siraj Jansjani- Amir Khusru- Ziauddin Barani- Sahiruddin Muhammed Babur- Abdul Qadir Badauni- Abul Fazl- Gulbadan Beegam- Farishta.**

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