

UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT

(Abstract)

M.A. Political Science- CUCSS PG-2010 - Credit Semester System-Affiliated Colleges – syllabus revised with effect from 2013 admission - approved – Orders issued.

GENERAL AND ACADEMIC BRANCH – IV ‘B’ SECTION

No. GAIV/B1/122/2010

Dated: 21.06.2012

- Read:-
1. UO No. GAI/J1/1373/08 dated 23/07/2010
 2. UO of even No dated 29.07.2010
 3. Minutes of the meeting of the Board of Studies in Political Science (PG) held on 02.04.2012 (Item No. (ii))
 4. Orders of Vice-Chancellor in file of even No. dated 14.06.2012

ORDER

Vide paper read first above, orders were issued implementing the Rules and Regulations of CUCSS in the affiliated colleges of the University.

Vide paper read second above, orders were issued implementing the syllabus of MA Political Science under CUCSS in the affiliated colleges with effect from 2010 admission onwards.

Vide paper read third above the Board of Studies in Political Science (PG) at its meeting held on 02.04.2012 vide Item No (ii) resolved to revise the syllabus of MA Political Science under CUCSS with effect from 2013 admission.

The Vice-Chancellor, after having considered the matter and in view of the urgency & exercising powers of Academic council, has approved item No.(ii) of the minutes of the meeting of the Board of Studies in Political Science (PG) held on 02.04.2012 for implementation, subject to ratification by Academic Council.

Sanction has therefore been accorded for implementing the revised syllabus of **M.A Political Science under Calicut University Credit Semester System (CUCSS PG-2010) in affiliated Colleges, with effect from 2013 admission, subject to ratification by Academic Council**

Orders are issued accordingly.

The syllabus is uploaded in the University Website.

Sd/-

DEPUTY REGISTRAR (G&A-IV)

For REGISTRAR

To

The Principals of all affiliated colleges offering MA Political Science

Copy to: CE/Ex Sn./EG Sn./DR – AR Tabulation – PG Sn./Enquiry/System Administrator – with a request to upload the syllabus in the website/ Library/GAI – F. Sn. / SF/DF/FC

Forwarded / By Order

Sd/-

SECTION OFFICER

UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT
Credit Semester System (CUCSS)

M. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
(2013 Admission onwards)

Structure of the Programme

The programme shall include two types of courses viz Core Courses and Elective Courses. Each course shall have 4 credits. Project/Dissertation and Viva Voce shall be 8 credits. The students have to choose 2 elective courses each in 3rd and 4th semesters. The minimum requirements of attendance during a semester shall be 75% for each course.

Programme Duration	4semesters
Accumulated Minimum credits required for successful completion of programme	72
Minimum credits required from core courses	48
Minimum credits required from elective courses	16
Minimum credits required from compulsory Project/Dissertation and Viva Voce	8

Evaluation

The evaluation scheme for each paper shall contain two parts:

- (1) Internal evaluation - 25%
- (2) External evaluation - 75%

The question paper may contain short answer questions, paragraph questions and essay questions of 1,2, and 4 weight respectively

General Regulations of the University of Calicut(CUCSS) is applicable in the implementation of the M.A.Political Science Programme.

M.A.Political Science(CUCSS)

Course Code	Semester I	Credits
PS1C01	Modern Political Analysis and Political Sociology	4
PS1C02	Modern Indian Social and Political Thought	4
PS1C03	Indian Government and Politics	4
PS1C04	Theories and Concepts of Public Administration	4
	Semester II	
PS2C05	Research Methodology	4
PS2C06	Political Theory: Liberal Tradition	4
PS2C07	Issues in Indian Politics	4
PS2C08	Comparative Politics	4
	Semester III	
PS2C09	Political Theory: Marxian Tradition	4
PS3C10	Theories and Concepts of International Politics	4
Electives		
PS3E01	Human Rights in India	4
PS3E02	Issues in Indian Administration	4
PS3E03	Mass Media and Political Communication	4
PS3E04	Contemporary South Asian Politics	4
	Semester IV	
PS4C11	State and Society in Kerala	4
PS4C12	Issues in International Politics	4
Electives		
PS4E05	India's Foreign Policy	4
PS4E06	Development Administration and Peoples Planning	4
PS4E07	Environment, Development and Politics	4
PS4E08	Contemporary West Asian Politics	4
	Project / Dissertation and Viva-Voce	8

I SEMESTER M.A.POLITICAL SCIENCE (CUCSS)

PS1C01 : Modern Political Analysis and Political Sociology

Module – I

Growth and Development of Political Sociology.

Module – II

Modern Approaches in Political Science and Political Sociology

- a) Political Science
Behavioral, Post – Behavioral and Marxian Approaches.
- b) Political Sociology – Marxian and Weberian.

Module – III

Conceptual and Distributive Analysis:
Power, Authority and Influence – The Problem of Value – Fact dichotomy.

Module - IV

System Analysis – Input-Output Approach, (David Easton)-Structural-Functional Approach (Gabriel Almond)-
Communication Theory and Game Theory

Module – V

Elite Theories – (Pareto, Mosca and Michal)

Module – VI

Modern Concepts in Political Sociology

Political Participation

Political Culture

Political Socialization

Political Modernization

Political Development

Books and References

1. Janoski, Thomas et. al. eds., *The Handbook of Political Sociology*, CUP, Cambridge, 2005
2. Marcuse ,Herbart- *A Study on Authority*, Verson, London, 2009

3. Ashraf Ali, *Political Sociology*, Universities Press, Hyderabad, 2009
4. Dhal, Robert. A & Bruce Stinebrickner, *Modern Political Analysis*, Pearson ed., New York, 2008
5. Lasswell, H.D, *Politics Who gets What ,When and How*, New York, 1936, Meridian Books, New York, 1978
6. Charlesworth, James. C ed., *Contemporary Political Analysis*, Free Press, New York, 1967.
7. Verma, S.P, *Modern Political Theory*, Vikas, New Delhi, 2008.
8. Mukhopodhaya, A.K, *Political Sociology :Introductory Analysis*, K.P. Bakghi & Co., Calcutta, 2006
9. Brecht. A, *Political Theory*, Surjeet Publications, New Delhi, 2006.
10. Easton, David, *The Political System*, Scientific Book Agency, Calcutta, 2000.
11. Almond, Gabriel and G.B.Powell, *Comparative Politics : A Developmental Approach*, Oxford IBH, NewDelhi, 2001.
12. Lewis A. ed. *Political Sociology*, Harper and Row, New York, 1966.
13. Dowse, Robert E & Hughes, John A, *Political Sociology*, John Wiley and Sons, London, 1972.
14. Lipset S.M ed., *Politics and Social Sciences*, Wiley Eastern, Delhi, 1972.
15. Apter, David. E, *The Politics of Modernization*, University of Chicago Press, 1965.
16. Easton, David, *A System Analysis of Political Life*, London, 1965
17. Kothari.R, *Power Politics and People*
18. Dahrendrof. R, *Class and Class Conflict in Industrial Society*, Routledge & Kegan Paul, London, 1976.
19. Ghurye, G.S, *Class, Caste and Occupation*, Popular Book Depot, Bombay, 1961.
20. Leftwich ,Andrian ed., *What is Politics: The Activity and its Study*, Basil Blackwell, Oxford, 1984.
21. Miliband, Ralph, *Marxism and Politics*, OUP, Oxford, 1977.
22. Bottomore, T.B, *Elites and Society*, Penguin, Middlesex, 1964.
23. Young, Oran. R, *Systems of Political Science*, Prentice Hall Inc., Cliffs, 1998.

PS1C02 : Modern Indian Social and Political Thought

Module-I

Indian Renaissance

- a) Raja Ram Mohan Roy: - As a liberal political thinker - Social Reforms
- b) Vivekananda - Social and political ideas

Module-II

Liberal and Extremist thinkers

- a) Gokhale - Political Liberalism
- b) Tilak - Militant Nationalism

Module-III

Gandhi - Contribution to Indian Nationalism - Techniques of Political Struggle Satyagraha and Non-violence - A Critique of Western civilization (Hind Swaraj) - Ideal state – Views on state, Trusteeship, Decentralization, Socialism.

Module-IV

Socialist Thinkers

- a) M.N.Roy - Radical Humanism
- b) Lohia – Views on Socialism
- c) Jayaprakash Narayanan – Total Revolution
- d) E.M.S. Namboodiripad – Application of Marxism to Indian conditions.

Module – V

- a) B.R.Ambedkar - Social Democracy - Ambedkar & Gandhi
- b) Sree Narayana Guru - Social Reform - Secularism - Universalism

Books and References

1. Desai.A.R, *Social Background of Indian Nationalism* , Popular Prakasam, Bombay, 1978.
2. Theodore de Barry et al.,*Sources of Indian Tradition* ,Columbia University Press, New York, 1967
3. Chakrabarthy, Bidyut & R.K. Pande , *Modern Indian Political Thought: Text and Context*, Sage, New Delhi, 2009.
4. Mehta. V.R & Thomas Pantham eds., *Political Ideas in Modern India*, Sage, New Delhi, 2006.
5. Appadorai, A, *Political Thought in India*, Khama Publishers, New Delhi, 2002.

6. Majumdar B.B, *History of Indian Social and Political Ideas from Ram Mohan to Dayananda* , Bookland, Calcutta, 1967
7. Buch M.A-*Rise and Growth of Indian Liberalism*, Atma Ram, Baroda, 1996.
8. Parekh, Bhikhu, *Colonialism, Tradition and Reform*, Sage, New Delhi, 1998
9. Battacharya, Budhadeva ,*The Evolution of Political Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi*, CFH, 1969
10. Roy.M.N, *Reason Romanticism and Revolution* (2 Vols) Dehradun, Renaissance, 2006
11. Varma V.P., *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, Agra, 2009
12. Namboodiripad E.M.S, *Mahatma and His Ism*, LeftWord, New Delhi 2009
13. Battacharya, Sabyasachi, *History of Ideas and Social Sciences*, OUP, New Delhi, 2007.
14. Dallmayr, Fred ed., *Comparative Political Theory: An Introduction*, Palgrave/MacMillan, 2010.
15. Lohia, Ram Manohar, *The Doctrinal Foundations of Socialism*, Tulloch, Bombay, 1952.
16. Lohia, Ram Manohar, *Marx, Gandhi and Socialism*, Navhind Publishers, Hyderabad, 1963.
17. Ambedkar, B.R, *The Annihilation of Caste*, Arnold Publications, New Delhi, 1990.
18. Gore, M.S, *The Social Context of an Ideology: Ambedkar's Political and Social Thought*, Sage, New Delhi, 1993.
19. Parek, Bhikhu, *Gandhi's Political Philosophy: A Critical Examination*. Ajantha, New Delhi, 1989.
20. Chakrabarthy, Bidyut, *Social and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi*, Routledge, New York, 2006.

PS1C03 : Indian Government and Politics

Module – I

Social and Ideological base of the Indian Political System, Composition of the Constituent Assembly, Characteristics and Ideology of the Constitution.

Module – II

Individual and the State, Fundamental Rights (With special reference to the following cases, A.K.Gopalan, vs. State of Madras: Maneka Gandhi vs. Union of India, Golaknath vs. State of Punjab, Kesavananda Bharathi vs. State of Kerala: In Re: Kerala Education Bill: Indira Sahney vs. Union of India).

Module-III

Directive Principles of State Policy (An evaluation of the principles in the context of cotemporary realities.)

Module-IV

Federal Processes: Federalism and the State Autonomy

Theoretical exposition: Constitutional Provisions: Operational dynamics

A Critique of Center- State Relations and Movements for State Autonomy

Module-V

Judiciary and Social change: role of Judiciary in Social change: Judicial Review: Judicial Activism. Public Interest Litigation, and Attempts at Judicial Reforms.

Module-VI

Grassroots Democracy: Evolution of PRI in India; 73rd and 74th constitutional Amendments; Role of Panchayati Raj in rural development

Books and References

1. Desai, A.R, *The Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Popular Prakasar, Mumbai, 1982.
2. Kapur, Devesh & Pratap Bhanu Mehta eds. *Public Institutions in India: Performance and Design*, OUP, New Delhi, 2007.
3. Hasan, Zoya et. al eds., *India's Living Constitution: Ideas, Practices, Controversies*, Permanent Black, Delhi, 2002.
4. Bhargava, Rajiv ed., *Politics and Ethics of Indian Constitution*, OUP, New Delhi, 2008

5. Grenville Austin, *Indian Constitution: A Cornerstone of a Nation*, Oxford
6. Brij Kishore Shama, *Introduction to the Constitution of India*. Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 2007
7. Bidyut Chakrabarthy & R.K. Pandey -*Indian Government and Politics*. Sage, New Delhi, 2009
8. Mukherji, Nirmal & Balveer Arora, *Federalism in India: Origin and Development*, Vikas, New Delhi, 1992
9. Khan, Rasheeduddin, *Federal India: A Design for Change*, Vikas, New Delhi, 1992.
10. Chatterjee, Partha, *State and Politics in India*, OUP, Delhi, 1997.
11. Bhambri.C.P, *Indian Politics Since Independence*, Shipra, Delhi, 2008.
12. Brass, Paul.R, *The Politics of India Since Independence*, CUP, Cambridge, 1995.
13. Gupta, Babhani Sen, *India: Problems of Governance*, Konark Publishers, New Delhi, 1996
14. Kaviraj, Sudipta, *Politics in India*, OUP, Calcutta, 1997.
15. Khanna, Bhim Sain, Panchayat Raj: *National Perspective and State Studies*, Deep and Deep, Delhi: 1994).
16. Kothari, Rajani, *Politics in India*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2010
17. Maris Jones, W.H., *The Government and Politics of India*, Universal Book Stall, New Delhi, 2000.
18. B.L.Fadia., *Indian Government and Politics*, Sahitya Bhavan Publications
19. Austin, Granville, *Working of a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience*, OUP, New Delhi, 1999.
20. Jayal, Niraja Gopal and Sudha Pai eds. *Democratic Governance in India*, Sage, New Delhi, 2001
21. Baxi, Upendra and Bikhu Parekh, *Crisis and Change in Contemporary India*, Sage, New Delhi, 1995.

PSIC04 : Theories and Concepts of Public Administration

Module I

Nature of Public Administration

- a) Nature, Scope and Importance of Public Administration
- b) Evolution of Public Administration
- c) Public Administration as an Art and as a Science.
- d) New trends in Public Administration

Module II :

Approaches to Public Administration

- a) Evolution of Administrative Theory
- b) Traditional Approaches: Philosophical, Historical, Comparative
- c) Modern Approaches: Marxist, Ecological, Behavioral, Developmental, Decision Making, Structural Functional
- d) Contemporary Approaches – Contingency Approach, Rational Choice Approach, Public Choice Approach.

Module III

Perspectives in Public Administration

- a) Administration Reforms Movement (1870-1926)
- b) Scientific Management
- c) Human Relation Movement – Human element in Public Administration
- d) Minnowbrook I : New Public Administration
- e) Minnowbrook II : Variations in foundations
- f) New Public Management

Module IV

Bureaucratic Theory

- a) Nature, Scope and Importance and Classification of Bureaucracy
- b) Features of Liberal Bureaucracy
- c) Bureaucracy and Development
- d) Models and Bureaucracy: Neutral, Committed
- e) Merits and Demerits of Bureaucracy.
- f) Challenges of Bureaucracy.

Module V

Comparative Public Administration

- a) Nature, Scope and Importance of Comparative Public Administration (CPA).
- b) Challenges to Comparative Public Administration

Books and References

1. Avasthi & Avasthi, *Administrative Theory* (Lakshmi Narayan Agarwal, Agra)
2. Avasthi & Mahewsari, *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*, Lakshmi Narayan Agarwal, Agra
3. B.L.Fadia, *Administrative Theory*, Sahithya Bhavani Publications
4. White L.D, *Introduction to the Study of Public Administration*, Surjeet Publications

5. Ramesh.K.Arora, *Administrative Theory*, Associate Publishing House, New Delhi
6. Rumki Basu, *Public Administration: Concepts and Theories*, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi
7. Sharma.M.P, *Public Administration in Theory and Practice* Kithab Mahal, Allahabad
8. *Indian Journal of Public Administration*, New Delhi.
9. Food Heady, *Public Administration: A Comparative Perspective*.
10. Luther Gullick and Urwick (eds), *Papers on the Science of Administration* , New York, 1954
11. Herbert Simon, *Administrative Behavior: A Study of Decision Making Process on Administrative Organization* (McMillian, New York, 1957)
12. Elton Mayo, *The Human Problems of Industrial Civilization*, Bosten, 1946
13. Chester Bernard, *The Functions of Executive* , Cambridge, 1938
14. Max Weber, *The Theory of Social and Economic Organization*, Free Press, New York, 1947
15. Edward Weidner(ed), *Development Administration in Asia*, Duke University Press,1970
16. Fred W.Riggs, *Administration in Developing Countries: The Theory of Primitive Society* ,Bosten, 1964
17. Fred W. Riggs, *The Ecology of Public Administration* , Asia Publishing House, New Delhi, 1961
18. D.Ravindra Prasad(eds.), *Administrative Thinkers*, Sterling, New Delhi, 1980
19. Max Weber, *The Theory of Social and Economic Organization*, Free Press, New York, 1968.
20. S.R. Maheswari, *Indian Administration*, Orient Blackswan, Hyderabad, 2009.

II SEMESTER M.A.POLITICAL SCIENCE (CUCSS)

PS2C05 : Research Methodology

Module I

Research-Meaning and Objectives- Social Science Research and Scientific Research

Module II

Relevance of Research Methodology in the Social Sciences-Concept, Hypothesis, Variables.

Module III

Types of Research- Survey Research

Module IV

Research Design-Exploratory, Descriptive, Experimental and Action Research

Module V

Problem Formulation

Module VI

Sampling-Random, Systematic, Stratified

Module VII

Data-Data Collection, Data Processing and Data Analysis

Module VIII

Computer and Internet Applications

Books and references

1. Law, John, *After Method, Mess in Social Science Research*, Routledge, Taylor and Francis, London, 2004
2. Bridge Somek, Lewin, *Research Methods in the Social Sciences*, Vistaar Publications, New Delhi, 2008.
3. Ghosh.B.N, *Scientific Method and Social Research*, Sterling, New Delhi.
4. Goode and Hatt, *Methods in Social Research*, Mc.Graw-Hill, New York, 1952.
5. Gopal Lal Jain, *Research Methodology: Methods Tools and Techniques*, Mangal Deep Publications, Jaipur, 2003.
6. Kerlinger .F.W, *Foundations of Behavioral Research*, Surjeeth ,Publications, New Delhi.
7. Kothari.C.R., *Research Methodology : Methods and Techniques*, New Age International, New Delhi, 2004.

8. Krishnaswami.O.R & Ranganathan M, *Methodology of Research in Social Sciences*, Himalaya, 2006.
9. Sharma.B.A.,V.Prasad & Sathyanarayana.P (eds); *Research Methods in Social Sciences*, Sterling, NewDelhi, 1983.
10. Young.P.V : *Scientific Social Surveys and Research*, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1997.
11. Zina O Leary, *The Essential Guide to Doing Research*, Vistaar, New Delhi, 2008.
12. Hammersley, Martyn, *The Politics of Social Research* ,Sage Publication , New Delhi-1995.
13. Morton, Rebecca B, *Methods and to the Models: A Guide to the Empirical 'Analysis of formal models in Political Science*, Cambridge University Press, UK, 1999.
14. Gilbert Nigel(ed), *Researching Social life*, Sage Publication, New Delhi, 1993.
15. Morgan, Garety(ed), *Beyond Method: Strategies for Social research*, Sage publication, New Delhi, 1983.
16. Johnson, Janet Buttolph and Joslya, Richard A *Political Science Research Methods*, Prentice Hall of India Private Ltd, New Delhi 1983.
17. Singleton Royce Jr.(eds), *Approaches to Social Research*, Oxford University Press, New York, 1988.
18. Chatterji, Rakhari, *Methods of Political Enquiry*,The World Press Private Ltd., Calcutta,1970.
18. Sayer, Andrew, *Realism and Social Science*,Sage Publications, New Delhi ,2000.
19. Sayer, B.A.V.Prasad, D.Ravindra and Satyananayana.P(eds), *Research Methods in Social Science*, Sterling Publishers Pvt.Ltd, New Delhi, 1983
20. Kumar, Ravijith, *Research Methodology: A Step by Step Guide to Beginner*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2005.

PS2C06 : Political Theory: Liberal Tradition

Course Rationale.

Objective is to understand different schools of liberal political theories prevalent after the emergence of enlightenment and modernity in the West. A comparison is made between the classical, modern and neo liberal theories and between the liberal schools and the conservative theories. Focus is on rightly grasping how far they shape the ideological realm of the contemporary society, economy and politics.

Module - I

Enlightenment, Modernity and Reason: The Philosophical and Socio-economic Setting of Political Liberalism

Module - II

Church vs. State Controversy; Modern Secular Nation State; Political Realism

Module - III

Thomas Hobbes (Political Absolutism, Human Nature and Contract); John Locke (Limited Government, Private Property and Civil Society); Rousseau (Critique of Civilization, General Will and Social Contract)

Module - IV

Jeremy Bentham (Quantitative Utility):
J.S Mill (Qualitative Utility, Liberty and Laissez Faire State)

Module - V

Reactions to Liberalism; Edmund Burke (Conservative Reformism, Critic of French Revolution):
Hegel (Idealism, Dialectics, State, Freedom, Critique of Civil society)

Module - VI

Positive Liberalism (Laski, John Rawls):
Neoliberalism (Hayek, Milton Friedman, William. H. Riker)

Required Materials.

1. Dunning W.A, *A History of Political Theories* (4 Vols.), Central Book Depot, Allahabad .
2. Gettell R.G, *History of Political Thought*, Surjeet Publications, Delhi, 2007
3. Maxey, C.C, *Political Philosophies*, Surjeet Publications, Delhi, 2007.
4. Sabine, George H, *A History of Political Theory*, Oxford, IBH, 2008
5. Laski, H.J, *The Rise of European Liberalism*, Aakar Books, Delhi, 2006
6. Bronner, Stephon Eric (ed.), *Twentieth Century Political Theory*, Routledge, New York, 2005.

7. Hamphser, Monk, Jain, *A History of Modern Political Thought*, Blackwell Publishers, UK, 1992.
8. Gould, James A and Vincent N Thursby (eds.) *Contemporary Political Thought*, Rhine hart, Holt, 1969.
9. Catlin, George, *A History of Political Philosophy*, Surjeet Publications, Delhi, 2006.
10. A Miller, Dard and Janet Cole, *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Political Thought*, Basil Blackwell, Oxford, 1991.
11. Freedon, Michael, *The New Liberalism: An Ideology of Social Reform*. Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1978.
12. Terrell Carver & James Martin, *Continental Political Thought*, MacMillan, Palgrave, 2003.
13. Shapiro, Ian, *The Moral Foundations of Politics*, Aakar Books, New Delhi, 2004.
14. Kymlica, Will, *Contemporary Political Philosophy: An Introduction*, OUP, New Delhi, 2005.
15. John, Gray, *Hayek on Liberty*, Routledge, New York, 1998.
16. Hayek, F., *The Road to Serfdom*, Routledge, London, 2001.
17. Hayek, F., *The Fortunes of Liberalism*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1989.
18. Friedman, Milton, *Capitalism and Freedom*, University of Chicago Press, 40th Anniversary edition, 2002.
19. Friedman, Milton, *Why Government is the Problem?* Hoover Institution Press, Stanford University, 1993.
20. Riker, W. H., *The Art of Political Manipulation*, Yale University Press, Pennsylvania 1986.
21. Riker, W. H., *Liberalism against Populism: A Confrontation between the Theory of Democracy and the Theory of Social Choice*, Waveland Press, San Francisco, 1988.
22. Bronner, Stephen Eric, (ed.), *Twentieth Century Political Theory: A Reader*, Routledge, New York, 2006.
23. Kelly, Paul, *Liberalism*, Polity Press, USA, 2005.
24. Clohesy, Anthony M et.al, eds., *Contemporary Political Theorists in context*, Routledge, Oxon, 2009.
25. Boucher, David and Paule Kelly eds., *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*, OUP, Oxford, 2009.

Module I

Dialectics of Caste and Class

Module II

- a. Nature of party system: Ideology and social Base of Major Political Parties in India
- b. All India Parties – Socialist Tradition:
- c. Regional Political Parties – An overview.

Module III

Electoral Politics:

Political Participation and electoral Behaviour: Electoral Reforms

Module IV

Challenges to Secular Polity
Secularism – theory and Practice – Communalism

Module V

Marginalised Sections: Linguistic and Ethnic Movements:
Women and Children; Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes

Module VI

Democracy , Development and Globalilzation

Books and References

1. Vanaik, Achin & Rajeev Bhargava eds. *Contemporary India: Critical Perspectives*, Orient Blackwan, NewDelhi, 2010.
2. Kaviraj, Sudipta, *Politics in India*, OUP, Calcutta, 1997.
3. Kaviraj, Sudipta, *The Enchantment of Democracy in India*, Permanent Black, Ranikhat, 2011.
4. Chatterjee, Partha, *State and Politics in India*, OUP, Delhi, 1997.
5. Basu, Amrita and Atul Kohli (eds), *Community, Conflicts and the State in India*, Delhi, 1998
6. Baxi, Upendra and Bhikhu Parekh(eds) *Crisis and change in contemporary India*, Sage, New Delhi: 1995
7. Berberoughu, Berch(ed) *Class, State and Development in India*, Sage, New Delhi: 1992
8. Bambhri, C.P. *Indian Politics since Independence*, Shipra, Delhi : 1996

9. Brass, Paul .R *The Politics of India Since Independence*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge : 1992.
10. Chandoke, Neera, *State and civil society*, Sage, New Delhi, 1995
11. Datta, Prabhat, *Regionalisation of India's Politics*, Sterling, New Delhi: 1993
12. Gupta, Bhabani Sen, *India: Problems of Governance*, Konark Publishers, New Delhi 1996
13. Hassan, Zoya, S.N.Jha etal.(eds) *The state, Political processes and Identity: Reflections on Modern India*, Sage, New Delhi :: 1989.
14. Khan, Rasheeduddin, *Bewildered India: Identity, Pluralism, Discord*, Har – Anand, New Delhi: 1994.
15. Kohli, Atul, *Democracy and Discontent: India's Growing crisis of Governability*, Cambridge University Press, NewYork: 1992.
16. Kothari, Rajani, *Politics in India*, , Orient Longmann ,New Delhi, 2010.
17. Narain, Iqbal(ed) *Secularism in India*, Classic, Jaipur: 1995.
18. Rudolph, Lloyd. I & Susanne Hoeber Rudolph, *In pursuit of Lakshmi: the Political Economy of Indian state*, The University of Chicago Press, Chicago:1987
19. Satyamurthy,T.V.(Ed), *State and Nation in the Context of Social Change* 2 Volumes Delhi OUP, 1994.
20. Varshney, Ashuthosh(ed) *The Indian Paradox: Essays in Indian Politics* New Delhi : Saga Publications 1989.
21. Singh, Randhir, *Indian Politics Today*, Aakar Books, Delhi, 2009.
22. Chandhoke, Neera & Praveen Priyadarsi eds. *Contemporary India*, Pearson, New Delhi, 2009.
23. Jenkins, Rob, *Democratic Politics and Economic Reform in India*, OUP, Cambridge, 1999.

PS2C08: Comparative Politics

(The course will be discussed with reference to U.K., U.S.A., France, Russia, China and India)

Module-I

Nature, Evolution and Scope of Comparative Politics.

Political System – Meaning and Nature, Political Modernization, Political Change.

Module- II.

Theories of Comparative Politics:

System Theories, Cultural Theories, Class Theories, Development Theories

Module- III.

Federalism and Constitutionalism.

Module-IV

A Survey on Rule Making, Rule Application and Rule Adjudication
Functions.

Module-V

Interest Aggregation and Party Systems – Comparative Analysis.

Module –VI

Interest Articulation and Interest Groups: A Comparative Analysis of Pressure groups.

Books and References

1. Chilcote.R.H, *Theories of Comparative Political in Search of A Paradigm*, Westview press, Souldon, Colarado, 1994
2. Chilcote.R.H, *Theories of Comparative Politics: The Search for a Paragidm Revisited* ,Westview press, Souldon, Colarado, 1996.
3. G.A.Almond,*Comparative Politics : A World View*, Little G.B.Powell (eds) Brown, Beston, 1980.
4. Rod Hague, Martin M, *Comparative Politics in Introduction* Horrop, Shaun Bresin, Macmillian press, London, 1996
5. Guy Petess.B, - *Comparative Politics : Theories and Methods*, Macmillan Press, London , 1996
6. Mattel Dogan(ed), *Comparing Nations : Concepts, Strategies, substance*, Blanckwell, Oxford, 1994

7. G.A.Almond and G.B Powel, *Comparative Politics : A Developmental Approach*, Oxford and IBH, New Delhi, 1976
8. Subrata Mukherjee and Sushila (Eds), *Issue in Comparative Politics*, Deep and Deep, New Delhi, 1996
9. M.D.Irish and E.Frank, *An Introduction to comparative Politics: Twelve Nation States*, Appleton – Century, Croft New York 1972
10. Paul Cammach, Pavid Pool, *Third world Politics: A Comparative and Introduction*, Macmillian, London, 1998
11. Partha Chatterjee(Ed), *State and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, Calcutta, 1997
12. Roy Macridis (ED), *Modern Political Systems : Europe*, Prentice Hall, New Jercy 1978
13. Arend Lijphart, *Democracies : Patterns of Majoritarian and Consensus , Government in Twenty-one countries*
14. Mark B Warren, *Democracy and Trust*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
15. Alex Dragnich (et al), *Politics and Governments*, Affiliated East West Press, New Delhi, 1998
16. P. Sharan, *Government and Politics of China*, Metropolitan Book Co, New Delhi, 1983
17. Joseph.T.Kesnan, *The Constitution of the United States: An Unfolding Story*, The Dorsey Press, Chicago, 1998
18. Handa, Berry and Goldman, *The Challenge of Democracy : Government in America*, Houghton Miffling Co, Dallas 1992
19. Lawrence C. Meyer, *Redefining Comparative Politics :Promise Vs. Performance*, Saga Publications, New Delhi 1989
20. Rakhahari, Chatterji, *Introduction to Comparative Political Analysis*, Sarath Books, Kolkata, 2008
21. S.N.Ray, *Modern Comparative Politics “Approaches, Methods and Issues*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1999

PS3C09: Political Theory: Marxian Tradition

Module I. Marx and Engels

- a. Marxian method for the study of society and its dynamics
- b. Materialist Dialectics; Historical Materialism (Base/Super Structure relations)
- c. Theory of Classes, Class Struggle, concept of Alienation.
- d. Critique of capitalism
- e. **Engels:** Origin of Family, Private Property and State.

Module II. Lenin

- a. Theory of State and Revolution
- b. Democratic Centralism and Dictatorship of the Proletariat.
- c. Theory of Imperialism
- d. Lenin's contribution to Marxian theory and practice

Module III. Mao

- a. Mao 'On Contradictions'
- b. Views on the role of peasantry in revolution
- c. New Democracy, Cultural Revolution
- d. Mao's contribution to socialist theory and practice

Module IV. Gramsci:

- a. Gramsci as a theoretician of the superstructure
- b. Theory of Hegemony and role of intellectuals
- c. On Ideology and Ideological State Apparatuses.

Module V. Contemporary Marxism.

- a. **Althusser** – Ideology and Ideological State Apparatuses
- b. The Frankfurt School and its Contribution to Marxist Theory.

Required Readings.

1. Cohan. G.A, *Karl Marx Theory of History: A Defence*, Princeton University Press, 2001.
2. Lorimer, Doug , *Fundamentals of Historical Materialism*, Aakar Books, Delhi, , 2006.
3. Bottomore, Tom, *Interpretations of Marx*, Basil Blackwell ,London, , 1988

4. Swingewood, Alan, *Marx and Modern Social Theory*, Mac.Millan, London, 1978

5. MacLellan, David, *The Thought of Karl Marx*, MacMillan , London ,1978
6. Draper, Hab, *Karl Marx's Theory of Revolution* , Monthly Review Press ,1978, 2 vols.
7. Maguise, John.M *Marx's Theory of Politics* , Cambridge University press, 1978
8. Gilbert.A, *Marx's Politics* ,Oxford, Marti Robertiom, 1981
9. Leclane, Politics, *Ideology and Marxism Theory*, NLB,London, 1977
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11. Popper, Karl, *The Open Society and its Enemies Vol II* , Routlege, Oxon. 2003.
12. Sabine, George H, *A History of Political Theory*, Oxford IBH, 2008.
13. Hallowell, J.H, *Main Currents in Modern Political Thought*, Surjeet Publications, New Delhi, 2006.
14. Luckas, Georg, *Lenin: A Study on the Unity of his Thought*, Verso, London, 2009.
15. Althusser, Louis, *Lenin, Philosophy and other Essays*, Aakar Books, Delhi, 2010.
16. Tse-Tung, Mao, 'On Contradiction' in Four Essays on Philosophy, Foreign Languages Press, Peking, 1975.
17. Mohanty.M, *The Political Philosophy of Mao Tse-Tung*, Mac.Millan , New Delhi ,1978
18. Christine, Buei Glucksman, *Gramsci and the State*, Lawrence and Wishart, London, 1980
19. Santucci, Antonio. A, *Antonio Gramsci*, Aakar Books, Delhi, 2011.
20. MacLellan, David, *Marxism after Marx*, MacMillen, London, 1979.
21. Resnick, Stephen. A and Wolff Richard. D eds. *New Departures in Marxian Theory*, Routledge, Oxon, 2006.
22. Woods, Alan, *Reformism or Revolution: Marxism and Socialism in the 21st Century*, Aakar Books, Delhi, 2009.

Module I

Perspectives on the Study of International Politics

- a. What is International Politics?
- b. Concept of Power in the Study of International Politics
- c. Elements of National Power
- d. Nation State and National Interest

Module-II

Approaches to the study of International Politics

- a. Realist Theory
- b. System Theory, Game Theory
- c. Communication Theory, Decision Making Theory
- d. Dependency Theory and Integration Theory

Module-III

Limitations of National of Power

- a. Collective Security
- b. Pacific Settlement of International disputes

Module-IV

Diplomacy

- a. The functions of diplomat
- b. Personal diplomacy
- c. Summit diplomacy
- d. Diplomacy in the Post-cold war period.
- e. Decline and revival of Diplomacy

Module-V

Foreign Policy

- a. Determination of Foreign Policy
- b. Ideology as an instrument of Foreign policy
- c. War as an instrument of national policy

Module-VI

International Law

- a. The Nature and Scope of International Law
- b. International Law and Municipal Law
- c. The United Nations and International Law.
- d. Future of International Law.

Books and References

1. Abdul Said , *Theory of International Relations, Crisis of Relevance*, Prentice hall of India
2. Charles W, Kegley etc: (ed) ,*World Politics : Trends and Transformation*, St. Martins Publications, New York, 2000.
3. Hans J.Morgenthau, *Politics among Nations : Struggle for Power and Peace*, Kalyani Publishers, NewDelhi, 1985.
4. John Baylis & Steve Smit etc: (ed)-*The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*, 4th edition, Oxford University Press, New York, 2008
5. Mahendra Kumar, *Theoretical Aspects of International Politics*, Shiva Lal Agarwal & company, New Delhi
6. Norman D.Palmer and Howard C.Perkins, *International Relations*, A.I.T.BS, Publishers, New Delhi, 2002
7. Robert Jackson & George Sorensen, *Introduction to International Relations*, 3rd edition, Oxford University Press, New York, 2008.
8. Scott Burchill & Richard Devetak (ed), *Theories of International Relations*, 2nd edition, Palgrave, New York, 2008.
9. Vinaya Kumar Malhotra , *Theories and Approaches to International, Relations*, Anmol, New Delhi, 2001.
10. Davis Bobrow, *International Relations: New Approach*
11. Roy Macridis, *Foreign Policy in World Politics*
12. James Roseau, *International Politics and Foreign Policy*
13. Klans Knorr and James N.Rousenau, *Contending Approaches to International Politics*.
14. Hollis, Martin and Steve Smith, *Explaining and Understanding International Relations*.
15. Morgan, Patrick.M, *Theories and Approaches to International Politics*.
16. Russel, Frank, *Theories of International Relations*
17. Wright Qunicy, *The Study of International Relations*
18. Ferris, Wayne H, *The Power Capabilities of Nations-states*
19. Barston, Ronald.P, *Modern Diplomacy*
20. Nicolson, Sir Harold George, *Diplomacy*

III SEMESTER (ELECTIVES)

PS3E01: Human Rights in India

Module I.

- a. Meaning, Nature, Evolution and Importance of Human rights
- b. Approaches to Human Rights-Western, Marxian and Third World.

Module II.

United Nation and Human Rights

Module III.

Human Rights in India-socio-Political and Constitutional Context.

Module IV.

Instrumentalities for protecting Human Rights, Judiciary, National Human Rights Commission and the Media, Right to Information Act, Public Interest Litigations.

Module V.

Human Rights and social group Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe, Minorities, Women and Children.

Module VI.

Human Rights Movements in India

Books and Reference

1. Mourise Cranston, *What are Human Rights*, The Bodley Head, London, 1973.
- Andrew Clapham , *Human Rights: A Very Short Introduction*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2007.
2. Chiranjeevi Nirmal, *Human rights in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1997.
3. Darren.J.O.Byrne,(ed), *Human Rights: an Introduction*, Pearson education Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 2004
4. Janusz Symonides(ed) , *New Dimensions and Challenges for Human Rights*, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 2006.
5. T.S. Batra, *Human Rights: A Critique*, Metropolitan Books, New Delhi, 1979
6. Noam Chomsky and Edward S. Herman, *Political Economy of Human Rights: The Washington Connection and the Third World of Fsscism*, South End Press, Boston, 1979.
7. A.R. Desai ed. *Assault on Democratic Rights in Contemporary India*, E.G. Shah Memorial Trust Publication, Bombay, 1985.

8. A. R. Desai ed. *Violation of Democratic Rights in India (2 Vols.)*, Popular Prakasam, Bombay, 1986.
9. Balagopal. K. , *Ear to the Ground: Writings on Class and Caste*, Navayana Publications, New Delhi, 2011.
10. Bhattacharyya Harihar et. al. eds, : *The Politics of Social Exclusion in India: Democracy at the Crossroads*, Routledge, Oxon, 2010
11. Johari.J.C, *Human rights and New World Order*, Anmol Publications, New Delhi, 1998.
12. Krishna Iyer.V.R., *Minorities, Civil Liberties and Criminal Justice*, People's Publishing House, New Delhi, 1980.
13. Shashi Motilal & Bijayalaxshmi , *Human rights, Gender and environment*, Allied Publishers, New Delhi, 2006
14. South Asia Human Rights Documentation Centre, *Introducing Human rights*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2007.
15. Ujjwal Kumar Singh (ed), *Human rights and Peace : Ideas, Laws, Institutions and Movements*, Sage, New Delhi, 2009
16. Upendra Baxi, *Inhuman wrongs and Human rights*, Haranand , New Delhi, 1994
17. Upendra Baxi, *The Right to be Human*, Lancer International, New Delhi, 1987
18. Guru Gopal ed., *Humiliation: Claims and Context*, OUP, New Delhi, 2011
19. David P Forsythe ed. *Human Rights and Development: International View*, MacMillan, London, 1989
20. Walter Sernandes, *Caste and Conversion Movements in India: Religion and Human Rights*, Indian Social Institute, New Delhi, 1991.

Journal : Indian Journal of Human Rights

PS3E02: Issues in Indian Administration

Module I. Introduction

- a. Evolution of Indian Administration
- b. Colonial Administration
- c. Constitutional Basis of Indian Administration
- d. Role of Public Administration in India
- e. Development Administration
- f. Union – State Administrative relations

Module II. Central Administration

- a. Executive at the Union Level
- b. Central Secretariat
- c. Cabinet Secretariat
- d. IAS
- e. IPS

Module III. State Administration

- a. Executive at state level
- b. State Secretariat

Module IV. Local Administration

- a) District Administration
- b) Urban administration
- c) Rural Administration

Module V. Analysis of Indian Administration

- a. Delegated Legislation
- b. Control over Administration: Legislative, Governmental, and Judicial
- c. Administrative Tribunals
- d. Writs and Judicial Remedies

Module VI. Challenges to Indian Administration

- a. Administrative Culture in India
- b. Integrity Administrative Corruption, Lok Pal, and Lok Ayukta.
- c. Citizen and Administration
- d. Administration and Public Relations

Books and References

1. Bidyut Chakraborty, *Reinventing Public Administration: The Indian Experience*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2007.
2. B.L. Fadia and Kuldeep Fadia, *Indian Administration*, Sahithya Bhavan, Agra, 2011.
3. M.C.Gupta & Kamal Nayan Kabra : *Public Administration in India Case – Studies*, Gyan Publishing House, New Delhi – 1999)

4. Raimann Patanayak , *Administrative Structure and Policy in India*
5. Prem Lata Bansal , *Administrative Development In India*
6. Paramanad Parashas , *Public Admnistration Indian Perspective (Pre-Independence period)*, Sarup and sons, New Delhi 1997
7. Noorjahan Bava , *Development Policies and Administrstion In India*, Uppal Publishing House, New Delhi, 1998
8. A.Avasthi, S.P. Ranga Rao , *Crisis in administration in India*, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd. N.D. 1983
9. S.Aravind , *Indian administration*, Himalaya Publishers New Delhi
10. V.K.Kshire, V.G Nandedkar, *Public Admnistration In India*, Rawat Publications, Jaipure and N.D.1995
11. R.K.Srivastava , *Public administration, Dynamics of Development Administrtion.*
12. Padma Ramachandran, M.A. Oommen , *Some Issues in Development Administration* , Oxford & IBH. Publishing co. Pvt.Ltd, New Delhi, 1987
13. Aanand Bhandari , *Public Administration and Responsible Governance*
14. B.Metha, *Dynamics of State Administration* , Anand Printer, New Delhi (1973)
15. R.N.Haldipur, *Public Administration Reflections and Explorations* ,Kanishka Publishers, Distributors, New Delhi 1997
16. Ramehs K. Arora, Meena Sogani , *Themes and Issues in Administrative Theory*, Arihant Publishers, Jaipur 1991
17. V.K.Kshire, V.G.Nandeelkar , *Public Administration in India* , Rawat Publications, Jaipur ,New Delhi, 1995
18. S.K.Goyal, *Bureaucratic Administration in India* , Chaugh Publications Allahabad, India 1985
19. Vidya Bhushan, Vishnu Bhawan , *Indian Administration for Civil Services, Honours and Post Graduate Examination.*, S.Chand and Company Ltd. Ran Nagar, New Delhi, 1994
20. V. Subramanian , *Social background of Indias Administration* (Publications division, Ministry of information and Broadcasting, Govt. of India 1983

PS3E03: Mass Media and Political Communication

Module I. Role of Media and Importance of Political communication

- a. Communication Theory
- b. Theory of cybernetics
- c. Decision Making theory

Module II. Evolution of Mass Media:

- a. Characteristics of Modern Media
- b. Print Media and Electronic Media
- c. Crisis of Press in the third world

Module III.

State Ownership versus Private Ownership of Mass Media – Consequences of Private and Public control

Module IV. Government Regulations of Media

- a. Technical and Ownership regulations
- b. Censorship and its Problems

Module V. Determinants of News reporting

- a. Ownership
- b. Caste and ethnic-Political-Ideological
- c. Media coverage and National politics and state Politics

Module VI. Political effects of the Media

- a. Influence of Public Opinion
- b. Setting the Political agenda-Socialisation
- c. Role of Mass Media in Indian democracy

Books and References

1. Eric Louw, *The Media and the Political Process*, Sage, London, 2010.
2. Aravind Rajgopal, *The Indian Public Sphere: Readings in Media History*, OUP, New Delhi, 2009.
3. Mike Weyne, *Marxism and Media Studies: Key Concepts and Contemporary Trends*, Aakar Books, New Delhi, 2009.
4. Geoffray Craig, *Media, Politics and Public Life*, Allen and Unwin, Australia, 2007.
5. Sarah Oats, *Introduction to Media and Politics*, Sage, London, 2009.
6. Jonathan Bignell, *Post Modern Media Culture*, Aakar Books, Delhi, 2007.

7. Frank W.Rucker & William Herbert Lee, *News Paper Organisation and Management*, Lova, State University Press
1965
8. J.Miller, *Crisis in Freedom*, Boston, Atlantic Little Brown, 1951
9. I. Chafee, *Governmmnet and Mass Communication*, Chicago, 1947
10. Mehuhan. M., *Understanding Media: The Extension of Man*, Megraw Hill, New York, 1972.
11. Kallner, Dougless, *Television and the Crisis of Democracy*, West View Press, 1990
12. Bagdlkian, *The Media Monopoly*, Boston Beacon Press
13. J.Barron, *Freedom of the Press for Whom?* Indian University Press
14. M.Chalapathi rao, *Journalism and Politics*-Vikas
15. B.S.Mukherjee, *Mass Media and Political Modernity* – Agra
16. Masani Mehra, *Broadcasting and the People*- NBS New Delhi
17. Lucian Pye, *Communication and Political development*-Princeton
- 18 Karl Deutsch, *The Nerves of Government*-Free Press
19. Ashby *An Introduction to Cybernetic*-John Willy, New York
20. Sheker.B.M, *Press and working class consciousness in developing societies*, Gyan
21. Downing.J., *Media A Critical Introduction* – Sage

PS3E04 Contemporary South Asian Politics

Course Rationale

Imperialism – Caste Class Structures – ethnicity – regionalism – democracy and authorizations – Role of military – Political Partner and party systems – Economy problem of underdevelopment – neo-colonialism – SAP in South Asia – Globalization of South Asian Economics – Foreign relations – South Asia and International System – role of great powers – nuclearisation and militarization – security in South Asia – Indian Ocean – Post Cold War Phase – Regional co-operation.

Course Content

1. Imperialism – Caste – Class structures – ethnicity (Case Study of Sri Lanka & Bangladesh)

2. Democracy and Authoritarianism

Role of the military (Case Study of Pakistan and Bangladesh)

Monarchy and Democracy (Case Study of Nepal)

3. Economy

Class and Agrarian Transformation (Case Study of India)

Globalization and South Asian Economics.

4. South Asia and International System

US, China & Russia and South Asian Countries since 1990 Nuclearisation in South Asia.

Concept of Security in South Asia, Terrorism in South Asia.

5. Regionalism in South Asia.

Required Readings

1. Ahmad. A., (ed.) *Religion and Society in South Asia*. Heiden. E.J Brill, 1971.
2. Ali, Tariq Can Palistan Survey, *The Death of a State*, Harmondsworth Penguin, 1983.
3. Bahadur Kalem et al (eds.), *South Asia in Transition: Conflicts and Tensions*, Patriot Publication, New Delhi, 1986.
4. Deepa. M. Ollapally, *The Politics of Extremism in South Asia*, Cambridge, CUP, 2009.
5. Eric Gonsalves & Nancy Jetly, *Dynamics of South Asia: Regional Cooperation & SAARC*, Sage, New Delhi, 1999.

6. Adluri Subramanya Raju (ed.), *Reconstructing South Asia: An Agenda*, Gyan, New Delhi, 2007.
7. Subha Chandran P. R. Chari (ed.), *Armed Conflicts in South Asia*, Routledge, London, 2008.
8. Navnila, Chandha Behera, *International Relations in South Asia*, Sage, New Delhi, 2008.
9. Jalal Ayesha, *Democracy and Authoritarianism in South Asia: A Contemporary Historical Perspective*, Foundation Books, New Delhi, 1995.
10. Upreti, B.C., (ed.), *SAARC: Dynamics of Regional Cooperation in South Asia*, (2 Vols.), Kalinga Publications, Dehi,
11. Catarina Kinnvall & Kristina Jonson (ed.), *Globalization and Democratization in Asia: The Construction of Identity*, Routledge, New York, 2005.
12. Gwilym Beckerlegge (ed.), *Colonialism, Modernity, and Religious Identities: Religious Reform Movements in South Asia*, OUP, New Delhi, 2008.
13. Colin Mackerras (ed.), *Ethnicity in Asia*, Routledge, New Delhi, 2003.
14. Brass, Paul R, *Routledge Handbook of South Asian Politics: India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Srilanka and Nepal*, Routledge, Oxon, 2010.
15. Bhattacharya, Harihar, *Federalism in Asia: India, Pakistan and Malaysia*, Routledge, Oxon, 2010.

IV SEMESTER M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (CUCSS)

PS4C11. State and Society in Kerala

Module I

- b. Social and Democratic Basis of Kerala Society
- c. Kerala's Caste-Class Structure in the Pre-Independence Period
- d. Social Reform Movements: An analysis
- e. Democratic Movements and Temple Entry Struggle
- f. Growth of Representative Institutions

Module II. The Democratic Phase

- a. Legislature– changing role and functions; Political parties and electoral Politics.
- b. Coalition Politics
- c. Trades Unionism

Module III. Grass Root Level Democracy

- a. Panchayat Raj Institutions
- b. Peoples Planning Programmes – Challenges and Prospects

Module IV. Problems of economic growth

- a. Land reforms – Industrial and Agricultural Situation
- b. Kerla Model, Challenges and Prospects

Module V. New Social Movements

- a. Dalit, OBC, Women Empowerment

Books and References

1. John, John.P, *Coalition Governments in Kerala*, Institute for Study of Public Policy and Management, Trivandrum, 1983.
2. Joseph Thamangalam (ed) *Kerala - The Paradoxes of Public Action and Development*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2003.
3. Mathew E.T(ed), *Dynamics of Migration in Kerala : Dimension, Differential and Consequences*, Orient Longman, New Delhi 2003.
4. Nossiter J., *Communalism in Kerala : A study in Political Adaptation*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi 1982.
5. Oomen M.A (ed), *Kerala's Development Experiences vols. I & II*, Institute of Social Science, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi, 1999.
6. Ramakrishnan Nair R, *Constitutional Experiments in Kerala*, Kerala Academy of Political Sciences, Trivandrum.
7. Robin Jeffrey, Politics, *Women and Well being,: How Kerala Became A Model*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1993.

8. Robin Jeffry, *Decline of Nayar Dominance : Society and Politics in Travncore, 1947-1997*, Vikas, New Delhi.
9. Thomas Issac T.M & Richard Franky, *Local Democracy and Development: Peoples Campaign for Decentralised Planning in Kerala* , Defford Books, New Delhi, 2000.
10. Parayil, Govindan ,*Kerala Development Experience:Sustainability and Replicability*, Zed Books,2000.
11. Jean A. Amartya Sen(eds),*Prospectives on Developmet*, 1991
12. George.K.K , *Limits if Kerala Model development: An analysis of fiscal crids and its implications*, CDS, Monograph series, TVM, 1993
13. Leiten, G.K , *The Fint Communist Ministry in Kerala : 1957-59*, K.P.Bagchi, Calcutta, 1982
15. Fawett, F, *Nayars of Malabar*, Reprinted by Asian Educational Services, New Delhi, 1901
16. Nair.K.K.Ramachandran, *Gasetteer of India, Vol. 1*, published by the State editor, Kerala Gazetteers, Thiruvanthapuram., 1986
17. Herring Ronald.J, “*Abolition of Landlordism in Kerala. A Aedistribution of Privilege*”. EPW 15,26., 1980
18. Jeffrey Robin, *The Decline of Nair Dominance: Society and Politics in Travancore – 1847-1908*, Vikas Publishing Hose New Delhi.
19. Prabhash J, “*Malayali Memmorial class interest through caste and community Interaction*” Paper presented at International Seminar on Kerala studies, AKG Centre for Research and studies, Thiruvananthapuram. 1994
20. Namboodiripad, EMS, *Keralam Malayalikalude Mathruboomi (mal)*, Current Books, Thrissur, 1900.
21. Pillai.P.P, *Agricultural Development in Kerala*, Agricole, New Delhi, 1982
22. John K.C, *The Melting Pot Kerala 1950-1970* Trivandrum.
23. Koshy, M.J,*Generis of Political Condenses in Kerala*, Trivandrum, 1972.
24. Kumar, Gopa, *Regional Political Parade and state Politics*, Deep, Delhi, 1986
25. Balaran N.E.*A Short History of the Communist Party of India*, Prabhatam, TVM , 1967
26. Chander N.Jose(ed), *Kerala; Dynamics of state Politics Starting*, Delhi, 1986
27. South Indian History Congress, VII Annual Conference, Quilon 1988, Souvanir, Sree Narayanana Samskarika Samity.
28. Oommen, M.A, *Bhooparishkaranavum Samuthya Sampathika Parivarthanvum Keralathil(mal)* - State Institute of Languagem, TVM
29. Koshy, M.J, *Constitutionalism in Travancore and Cochin*, Kerala Historical Society, TVPM 1972.
30. Namboodiripad, EMS , *Kerala Society and Politics* , National Book centre, New Delhi.

PS4C12: Issues in International Politics

Module I. Post Cold War International Politics

- a. End of cold war
- b. Post cold war period and rise of Uni-polarism
- c. Uni-polarism and its impact on International Politics
- d. Emergence of 'New cold war' – origin, evolution, impact

Module II. Foreign Policy

- a. Major trends in the foreign policies of U.S.A., Russia, China and Japan

Module III. Arms race and Disarmament

- a. Different stages of Arms race
- b. Arms race and world peace
- c. Process of disarmament and arms control

Module IV. Co-operation and Development - Global and Regional

- a. G-8 and G-20, IMF, WTO
- b. EU and NATO
- c. ASEAN, SAARC

Module V. United Nations

- a. United Nations and International Peace
- b. U.N. and Development
- c. Peace keeping operations of the U.N.
- d. Peace and security issues before U.N.

Module VI. Conflicts and Challenges

- a. International Terrorism
- b. Human Rights violations
- c. Rise of ethnic violence
- d. Globalisation, MNCs and TNCs

Books and References

1. Samir Dasgupta & Jan Nederveen Pieterse eds., *Politics of Globalization*, Sage, New Delhi, 2009.
2. Alexander Anievas, *Marxism and World Politics: Contesting Global Capitalism*, Routledge, 2010.
3. Abdul Said, *Theory of International Relations : Crisis of Relevance*, Prentice Hall of India, 2002.
4. Charles W. Kegley etc; (ed) *Worlds Politics : Trends and Transformation*, St: Martins Press, New York, 2000.
- 5.. Hans J.Morgenthau, *Politics among Nations : Struggle for Power and Peace*, Kalyan Publishers, New Delhi, 1985.
6. John Baylis & Steve Smith etc; (ed) *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*, 4th edition, Oxford, University Press, New York, 2008.
7. John Bellamy Foster, *Naked Imperialism*, Aakar Books, Delhi, 2006.
6. Norman D. Palmer & Howard.C.Perkins, *International Relations*, , I.T.B.S.Publishers, New Dellhi, 2002.
7. Robert Jackson & George Sorensen *Introduction to International Relations*, OUP, New York, 2008.
8. Scott Burchill, Richard- *Theories of Internationals Relations*, Palgrave, New York, 2008.
9. Vinaya Kumar Malhotra -*Theories and Approaches to International Relations*, Anmol, New Delhi, 2001.
10. A.F.K Organski, *World Politics*, Random House, New York, 1968.
11. Christian Reus Smit and Duncan Snidel eds. *The Oxford Handbook of International Relations*, OUP, New Delhi, 2008.
12. Harry Magdoff, *Imperialism without Colonies*, Aakar Books, Delhi, 2007.
- 13.Donnely, Jack, *Universal Human Rights in Theory and Practice*, Westview, Boulder 1993.
14. Porter, Careth and Jauet Welah Brown, *Global Environmental Politics*, Westview, Boulder 1991.
15. Chandrasekhar, Sriram, etal, ed., *War Conflicted Human Rights: Theory and Practice*, Rutledge, London. 2010.
16. Smith, Neil, *The End Game of Globalization*, Routledge, Oxon, 2005.
17. Robert, Gilpin, *The Political Economy of International Relations*, Princeton University Press, New Jersey, 1987.
18. Stiglitz, Joseph, *Globalization and its Discontents*, Penguin Press, New Delhi, 2002.
19. Gray, Colin. S, *War, Peace and International Relations*, Routledge, Oxon, 2008.
20. Art, Robert. J, *America's Grand Strategy and World Politics*, Routledge, New York, 2009.
21. Baxter, Kylie and Shahram Akbarzadeh, *U.S Foreign Policy in the Middle East*, Routledge, Oxon, 2008.

IV SEMESTER (ELECTIVES)

PS4E05: India's Foreign Policy

Module I. Basic Determinants of India's Foreign Policy

- a. Political tradition
- b. Geography
- c. National Interest
- d. International Milieu

Module II. Formulation of India's Foreign Policy

Role of Parliament, Political Parties and Public opinion, cabinet and Foreign Minister, Ministry of External affairs

Module III. The Policy of Non-alignment

- a. Origin and evolution
- b. Non-alignment during Cold War period
- c. Non-Alignment during post-Cold War period
- d. Challenges and Prospects

Module IV. India and her Neighbors

Pakistan; Sri Lanka ; Bangladesh; Nepal

Module V. Recent trends in India's relation with:

USA, Russia, China, Japan, Middle East

Module VI. India and the new World order

- a. ASEAN and SAARC
- b. EU
- c. Role in the United Nations
- d. India's Nuclear Policy

Books and References

1. Appadorai , *Selected Documents on India's Foreign Policy and Relations : 1947-92*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
2. Mridula Mukherjee & Aditya Mukherjee, *India Since Independence*, Penguin Books, New Delhi, 2008.
3. Navnitha Chandha Behera(ed), *International Relations in South Asia: Search for Alternative Paradigm*, New Delhi, 2008.
4. Bimal Prasad, *Origin of India's Foreign Policy*, Vikas, New Delhi, 1960

5. Bimal Prasad, *India's Foreign Policy*, New Delhi, 1979
6. Nehru, Jawaharlal, *India's Foreign Policy: Selected Speeches: September 46-April 1961*, Shipra Publications, 1999
7. Rajan.M.S, *The Future of Non-Alignment and the Non-Aligned Movement*, Storius/Advent Books Division 1999
8. Malik.D.N, *Development of Non-alignment in India's Foreign Policy*, Chaithanya Publications, New Delhi, 1967
9. Lalit Man Singh & Dilip Lahiri, *Indian Foreign Policy : Agenda for the 21st century*
10. Bandhyopadaya J, *The Making of India's Foreign Policy*, Allied Publications.
11. Rana.A.P, *Imperatives of Non- alignment*, MacMillan, New Delhi, 1976
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18. Pillai.K.Raman, *India's Foreign Policy*, Radiant Publications, New Delhi, 1997
19. Somarajan. C.N(ed), *Formulation and Practice of India's Foreign Policy*, Deep& Deep Publications, New Delhi, 1990.
20. Kaul.T.N, *Diplomacy in Peace War*
21. Harshe, Rajen and K.M. Seethi, *Engaging with the World: Critical Reflections on India's Foreign Policy*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2005.
22. Gopakumar. G, *Foreign Policy, Federalism and International Treaties*, New Century Publications, New Delhi, 2011.

PS4E06: Development Administration and Peoples Planning

Module I. Introduction

- a. Nature, Scope and Importance of Development Administration
- b. Evolutionary Development Administration
- c. Applications and strategies for Developments Administration: Western Liberal (Riggs), Marxist, Gandhian
- d. Context of Development Administration
- e. Characteristics of Developing Countries
- f. Economics and Development Administration

Module II. Development Administration in India

- a. Constitutional Framework
- b. Institutional Frame work; Central state, district and Local Social characteristics
- c. Socio-Economic Framework, parties, pressure groups, public opinion, voluntary organizations
- d. Urban Administration
- e. Rural Administration

Module III. Challenges in Development Administration

- a. Resources for Development: Human material technology, time
- b. Law and Development
- c. Policy Formulation
- d. Judiciary and Development
- e. Skills & Training of Development Personal
- f. People's Participation
- g. People's Planning

Module IV. Rural development Theory

- a. Approaches to rural Development
- b. Rural Context: Social Economic, Political and Cultural
- c. Organization for RD: Community Development, Panchayat Raj, Co-operatives, Voluntary Organizations, volunteer

Module V. Rural Development Practices

- a. Rural planning
- b. Rural Development Institutions: Center, state and Local
- c. Resources for rural Development
- d. Welfare Programs
- e. Poverty Alleviation Programs
- f. Area Development Program
- g. Tribal Development Program
- h. Evaluation of Rural Development in India

Books and References

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2. Grant, George, *Development Administration*, Madison, 1979

3. Inamder.N.R, *Functioning of Village Panchayats*
4. Inamder.N.R & Kashir.V.K, *District Planning in India*
5. Maddick.H, *Democracy, Decentralization and Development*
6. Mathur.M.V & Iqbal Narain(ed), *Panchayat Raj, Planning and Democracy*
7. Pai Panandiker.V.A(ed), *Development Administration in India*, Macmillan , Madras, 1974
8. Swerdlow, *Development Administration*
9. U.N. Development Administration, *Current approaches and Trends in Public administration for National Development*, New York 1975
10. Riggs, Fred.W(ed) *Frontiers of Development Administration*, University Press
11. Arora, Ramesh.K, *People's Participation in Development Process*, Jaipur SIPA, 1979
12. Pai Panandiker.V.A, *Bureaucracy and Development Administration*, Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi, 1978)
13. Bhambhri.C.P, *Administration in a Changing Society*, Delhi, 1978
- 14 Peters.B.Guy, *The Politics of Bureaucracy: A Comparative Perspective*, New York, Congman, 1978
15. Franda, Maras, *Voluntary Association and Local Government in India*, New Delhi
16. Mathew.T(ed), *Rural Development in India* , New Delhi, 1981
17. National Institute of Rural Development in India : some Facts(Hyderabad, Rural Development 1979)
18. Inayathulla(ed) , *Approaches to Rural Development : Some Asian experience* (Kualalampur, Asian and Pacific)

PS4E07: Environment, Development and Politics

Module I

Environmentalism Marxist Perspective

Ecology – Preservation and conservation of ecology, Gandhian Perspective, Green Politics, Free Market

Environmentalism

Module II

Perspectives in development – Western Capitalist, socialist and Third World

North South Divide – The Bretton woods system

Module III

Major Milestones – Important experiments under the UN agencies – Limits to growth – Stockholm conference – UNEP

– Bruntland Report – Earth Summit.

Module IV

Issues of Environment and Development in India-

A Short History-Politics of the Government – Sustainable Development – Gandhian Perspective – environmental movements – Chipko, NBA, Silent Valley – role of the NGOs.

Module V

Environment and Grass roots level issues – Role of Panchayat Raj Institutions – Indigenous knowledge systems – Appropriate Technology.

Module VI

Environment Management – Role of the state and its organs at national and international levels.

Books and References

1. Stahri Edmonds and John Fiety, *Environmental Administration*
2. UN Conference on the Human Environment (Stockholm 5-16 June 1972) Report A/48/Rev.
3. Center for Science and Environment (Stockholm 5-16 June 1982: A Citizen's Report (New Delhi, Center for Science and environment" 1982)
4. J.K. Das – *Indigenous People's sustainable development and human rights*
5. Hamza Alavi and Tedear Shani, *Introduction to the sociology of developing Societies*
6. Bersisterin H. Ed., *Under development and Development*
7. Iqbal, Narain, *Modernization of underdeveloped countries*

8. Baren.P, *The Political Economy of Growth*
9. Lerner.D, *The Passing of Traditional Society*
10. Pandey Deep Narayan , *Beyond vanishing woods, Center for sustainable Development, Himanshu Publications, New Delhi 1996*
11. Kothari Ashish, Singh Neers and Suri Sadoni (ed) *People and Protected Area towards Participatory Conversation in India*, Sage Publications, New Delhi 1996.
12. Alvarea, Claude and Billorey Ramesh, *Daming the Narmada – Third World Network/APPEN*.
13. Bahuguna Sunderlal, *Chipko*, Silyara 1981
14. Bahuguna Sunderlal, *Walking with the Chipko Message Styare* 1993
15. Center for Science and Environment (CSE), *The State of India's environment: A Second Citizen's Report*, CSE Delhi 1985
16. Casjer.F.W. and Turnock D., *Environmental problems in Eastern Europe* , Roulledge, New York, 1993
17. Chakraborty N.K. *Environment Protections and Law*, Ashish Publications, New Delhi 1993.
18. Desai Vasanth, *Forest Management in India Issue and problems* Himalaya Publication, House, New Delhi 1991.
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20. Iyer K. Gopal, *Sustainable Development : Ecological and socio-cultural dimensions*, Vikas New Delhi 1991.

PS4E08: Contemporary West Asian Politics

Course Rationale:

The course is designed to introduce the students to the developments in West Asian Politics. The factors that contributed the emergence of independent nation states, the role of Islam and nationalism, constitution and Governance of select countries are included. The struggle of Palestinian movements for liberation and the role of major powers in the region are also attempted. It also seeks to understand the role of India in West Asia and the important role played by regional organizations in the Middle East.

Course Content:

I : Colonialism, Social Settings and the Political Movements since the Fall of Ottoman Empire: Islam and Nationalism, Arab national movements, Political Islam, Islamic Revolution in Iran and Islamic Movements in the Gulf Kingdoms.

II: Constitution, Government and Democracy: Islam and Democracy in West Asia; Constitution and Governments of Iran, Israel, Egypt, Saudi Arabia and Iraq.

III: Major Powers Involvement and West Asian Politics in the Post Cold-War

Period: Iraq and Iran; Politics of Oil.

IV: Palestinian Movements and the Question of Terrorism: Events leading to the partition of Palestine, Role of UN in the Palestine question, Four Arab-Israeli Wars; Palestine liberation movements, Palestinian Refugees, Role of Hamas and Militant Groups and the question of Terrorism.

V: Significance of Regional Organizations in West Asia: Arab League, Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC), and Organization of Islamic Conference (OIC).

VI: India and West Asia: Issues of Gulf Migrants; Economic and Political Cooperation, India and Israel, India and Arab countries and India and Iran.

Required Readings

1. Akthar, Naseema, *West Asian Politics*, Authors Press, Delhi, 2004, (2 Vols.).
2. Esposito, John L., *The Islamic Threat: Myth or Reality*, Oxford University Press, New York, 1999.
3. Esposito, John L., *Islam, Democracy and Politics*, Oxford University Press, New York, 1996.
4. Esposito, John L., *Unholy War: Terror in the Name of Islam*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2003.
5. Neff, Donald, *Fallen Pillars: US Policy Towards Palestine and Israel since 1945*, DC: Institute of Palestine Studies, Washington, 1995.
6. Said, Edward W., *Out of Place: A Memoir*, Alfred A. Knopf, New York, 1999.
7. Said, Edward W., *Peace and its Discontents: Essays on Palestine in the Middle East Peace Process*, Vintage Books, New York, 1993.
8. Said, Edward W., *Politics of Dispossession: The Struggle for Palestinian Self Determination 1969-1994*, Pantheon Books, New York, 1994.

9. Said, Edward W., *Orientalism*, Vintage, New York, 1979.
10. Shlaim, Avi. *War and Peace in the Middle East: A Critique of American Policy*, Whittle Books in Association with Viking, New York, 1994.
11. Ali, Sheikh Rustum, *Oil, Turmoil, and Islam in the Middle East*, C. T: Praeger, Westport, 1986.
12. Butt, Gerald, *The Arabs: Myth and Reality*, St-Martin's Press, New York, 1997.
13. Mernissi, Fatima, *Islam and Democracy: Fear of the Modern World*, Virago Press, London, 1994.
14. Rubin, Barry, *The Tragedy of the Middle East*, Cambridge University Press, New York, 2002.
15. Hiro, Dilip, *Dictionary of the Middle East*, St-Martin's, New York, 1996.
16. Ibrahim, Sajad K.M., "Peace and Terrorism in the Middle East: An Insight into Hamas and Islamic Jihad" in G. Gopa Kumar (ed.), *Iraq War and the Future World Order*, Icon Publications, New Delhi, 2005, pp.95-109.
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18. Ibrahim, Sajad K.M., *Palestinian Distress: The Ambiguity of Former Soviet Policy*, Abhijeet Publications, Delhi, 2007.
19. Ibrahim, Sajad K.M., "Hamas and the Right of Return of the Palestinian Refugees: A Standstill in the Peace Talks", *India Quarterly*, Vol. LXII, No.2, April-June, New Delhi, 2006.
20. "Palestinian Refugees in Lebanon: Towards Dubious Future", *Human Rights Global Focus*, Vol. 3, No. 2, Thiruvananthapuram, December 2006.
21. Kylic Baxtor & Shahram, Akbar Zadeh, *US Foreign Policy in the Middle East*, Routledge, New York, 2008.