



**UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT**

**Abstract**

M.A Islamic History under CUCSS- in affiliated colleges- III and IV semester syllabus - implemented with effect from 2012 admission-approved- orders issued

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**UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT (G & A - IV - B)**

U.O.No. 4310/2013/CU

Dated, Calicut University.P.O, 27.09.2013

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- Read:-*1. U.O.No GAI/J1/1373/08 DATED 23-07-2010  
2. U.O No. 191/2013/CU dated 25-01-2013  
3. Minutes of the meeting of the Board of Studies in Islamic History (PG) held on 02-04-2013 ( item No. 1)  
4. Letter dated 03-07-2013 from the Dean, Faculty of Humanities  
3. Minutes of the meeting of the Academic Council held on 30-07-2013 ( item No. I 14)

**ORDER**

Vide paper read first above, Calicut University Credit Semester System has been introduced at PG level in the affiliated colleges of Calicut University with effect from 2010 admission onwards.

Vide paper read 2nd above, syllabus of I and II semester of M.A Islamic History (CUCSS) was implemented in affiliated colleges with effect from 2012 admission.

Vide paper read 3 above, the Board of Studies in Islamic History (PG) at its meeting held on 02-04-2013 vide ( item No. 1) has approved the syllabus for III and IV semester of M.A Islamic History with necessary modification to be implemented with effect from 2012 admission onwards.

Vide paper read 4 above, the Dean, Faculty of Humanities has forwarded his remarks recommending to approve the minutes of the meeting of the Board of Studies in Islamic History(PG) held on 02-04-2013 (items No.1-4).

Vide paper read 5 above, the Academic Council at its meeting held on 30-07-2013 , vide item No. I 14 resolved to approve the minutes of the meeting of the Board of Studies in Islamic History (PG) held on 02.04.2013.

Sanction has therefore been accorded to implement the syllabus of III and IV Semester MA Islamic History with effect from 2012 admission.

Accordingly orders are issued implementing the syllabus of III and IV semester of M.A Islamic History (CUCSS) offered in affiliated colleges with effect from 2012 admission.

The syllabus is uploaded in the University website.

Muhammed S  
Deputy Registrar

To

The Principals of all colleges offering MA Islamic History.

Copy to: PA to CE/ Ex/EG/DR-AR PG Sn/PG Tabulation Sn/Library/System Administrator with a request to upload the syllabus/ GAI F Sn/SF/DF/FC

Forwarded / By Order

Section Officer

# M A DEGREE IN ISLAMIC HISTORY

## SCHEME, SYLLABUS AND REGULATIONS

Under Credit Semester system for P G Curriculum 2012 for Affiliated Colleges.

Name of the course: MA DEGREE IN ISLAMIC HISTORY

This is the detailed syllabus for the revised MA Degree in ISLAMIC HISTORY. This semesterised post graduate programme in ISLAMIC HISTORY has been modified according to the need of the fast changing world.

With the dawn of the 21st century, academic pursuit on the history and culture of the Muslim People has become more relevant than ever before. We will be convinced of this fact by simply passing our attention over the print media, the electronic media or the journals and books that are published world over. We cannot pass these media and publications without making a reference to matters related specifically with Islamic or Muslim. The relations that the Muslims keep within themselves and the outer world have become a matter of academic interest in all societies. The latest trends in the life of the Muslims and their thoughts are put to close observation more by the policy makers and diplomats than the community themselves. Presently the situation has reached a point in which political polarisations, social trends, reformist movements, attempts to gain values of modern education, democracy, gender equality, human rights etc. among the Muslims have become an academic matter discussed among all. Social scientists with a deep knowledge in the matters related with the Muslim society and culture are as imperative as good economist, political scientist, sociologist, anthropologist, philosopher etc. The subject with its vitality, the capability to deal with collective pluralism and as the means to provide with developing technical progress is the most essential one.

### OBJECTIVES

The objective of the departments of Islamic History will be as follows

- To promote and develop Islamic History with an objective of Inclusive Growth.
- To create an academic knowledge of the Arab world so as to tap the economic opportunity there in a bilaterally beneficial mode.
- To promote the principle of mutual respect and toleration, since ours is a great country with second largest Muslim population and the historic legacy that is challenged by none.

### ELIGIBILITY OF ADMISSION.

As per the University rules and regulations regarding P.G Admission.

Any Graduate from Social Science stream- Islamic History, History, West Asian Studies, Economics, Philosophy, and Political Science as well as Afsal al Ulema/Arabic in Single Main or Double main patterns will be eligible for applying this Course.

However, in the case of to those Candidate who is a Graduate in Islamic History- Single Main or Double main- the Cumulative Grade Point Average(CGPA) will be multiplied with a value of 1.5 (one point five) while calculating the Final Index Score(FIS)for admission.

### DURATION OF THE PROGRAMME

The duration of the programme is 4 Semesters in 2 year, with 2 semesters in each year. Each semester will have 90 instructional days with 5 hours of instructions each day under five day week system, ie 450 hours of instruction per semester. (Credits-4; Working days-90; Contact Hours-90 (Teaching Hours-60; Coursework-30). Semester end examination will be held outside the 90 regular instructional days.

### OUTLINE OF COURSES (PAPERS) AND SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

- 4 Courses (papers) in each semester.
- Total number of courses 16 (4x4)
- 4 Credits for each course- 36 Weightage For Each Course
- Dissertation- 4 Credits, 36 Weightage
- Viva-voce 4 Credits, 36 Weightage

Besides these courses, there will be one Dissertation / Project during the entire course and a comprehensive Viva-voce at the end of the last semester. In all there shall be 14 core courses and two elective courses Details of the courses (papers) are given below

## Semester- 1

Sl no	Code	Course Component	semester	Name of Course	Instructional Hours/ week	Credits	Internal Examination	External Examination	Duration of Examination in hours
1	ISH 101	Core	1	MUSLIM HISTORIOGRAPHY	6	4	25 %	75 %	3
2	ISH 102	Core	1	SOCIAL & POLITICAL FORMATION UNDER PROPHET MUHAMMED AND THE PIOUS CALIPHS	7	4	25 %	75 %	3
3	ISH 103	Core	1	HISTORY OF ISLAMIC CIVILIZATION -THE Umayyads & THE Abbasids	6	4	25 %	75 %	3
4	ISH 104	Core	1	ISLAMIC CIVILISATION IN EUROPE & AFRICA	6	4	25 %	75 %	3

## Semester- 2

Sl no	Code	Course Component	semester	Name of Course	Instructional Hours/ week	Credits	Internal Examination	External Examination	Duration of Examination in hours
1	ISH 201	Core	2	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	6	4	25 %	75%	3
2	ISH 202	Core	2	ISLAMIC RELIGIOUS SCIENCES	6	4	25 %	75%	3
3	ISH 203	Core	2	INDO-MUSLIM CULTURE	6	4	25 %	75%	3
4	ISH 204	Core	2	HISTORY AND CULTURE OF MODERN INDIA	7	4	25 %	75%	3

## Semester-3

Sl no	Code	Course Component	semester	Name of Course	Instructional Hours/ week	Credits	Internal Examination	External Examination	Duration of Examination in hours
1	ISH 301	Core	3	THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE & TURKISH REPUBLIC	7	4	25 %	75%	3
2	ISH 302	Core	3	MUSLIM CONTRIBUTIONS TO KNOWLEDGE	6	4	25 %	75%	3
3	ISH 303	Core	3	ISLAMIC ECONOMICS, BANKING & FINANCE	6	4	25 %	75%	3
4	ISH 304	Core	3	HISTORY AND CULTURE OF KERALA MUSLIMS	6	4	25 %	75%	3

## Semester- 4

Sl no	Code	Course Component	semester	Name of Course	Instructional Hours/	Credits	Internal Examination	External Examination	Duration of Examination
1	ISH 401	Core	2	RELIGION & POLITY IN IRAN	6	4	25 %	75 %	3
2	ISH 402	Core	2	MUSLIM REFORM MOVEMENTS & THINKERS	6	4	25 %	75 %	3
3	ISH 403	Core	2	ISLAMIC WORLD IN MODERN TIMES	7	4	25 %	75 %	3
4	ISH E401	Elective	2	CONTEMPORARY DEBATES ON ISLAM	6	4	25 %	75 %	3

Sl no	Code	Course Component	Name of Course	Credits	Internal Examination	External Examination	Weightage
1		Core	Dissertation	4		100 %	36
2		Core	Viva-voce	4		100 %	36

#### SCHEME OF EVALUATION

Evaluation of all the semester Courses will be done in 2 parts, viz, Continuous Internal Assessment and External Evaluation 25% Weightage will be set apart for Continuous Internal Assessment and 75% Weightage for External Evaluation.

The entire course (4semesters) will have a grading system. Continuous Internal Evaluation 25% Points for Continuous Internal Evaluation will be distributed as follows

- Attendance 5 points
- Assignment (1) 6 Points
- Test paper (2) 8 Points
- Seminar (1) 6 Points (presentation of paper)
- Total 25 Points

#### ATTENDANCE GRADES

- Below 75% Nil
- Between 75% and 79% C Grade
- Between 80% and 89% B Grade
- Between 90% and 100% A Grade

Attendance shall be Graded in every class and consolidated at the college office at the end of every semester.

## ASSIGNMENT

There will be one assignment for each course

Test paper : A minimum of two tests for each course of which the best performance will be counted for internal evaluation in each semester.

Seminar : One seminar for each course ; grades is to be awarded on the basis of the script (3 points) and presentation (2 points). The Seminar is Compulsory

The assignment / seminars/ test papers will be held at regular intervals to be notified in advance by each Institution. These will be Graded and returned to the students with in two weeks of conduct of the same.

One teacher nominated by the head of the institution by rotation for a period of one year will be act as the Co-ordinator for consolidating the Grade lists for internal evaluation. The consolidated Grade lists will be published on the notice board one week before the completion of the classes for that particular semester under the seal and signature of the head of the Institution and the co-ordinator for internal evaluation.

## EXTERNAL EVALUATION

Theory Courses

There will be double valuation for the semester end Courses. The average of two valuations will be taken for awarding the score except where there is a variation of more than 10% between the two valuations.

In such cases a third valuation will be held and the average of the score in the third valuation and the score nearest to it in the earlier evaluations will be taken for calculating the final score. There will be no further revaluation.

## PROJECT REPORT/ DISSERTATION

The project reports/ dissertation will be prepared in triplicate towards the end of 4<sup>th</sup> Semester on any topic related to the general content of the PG Programme that has contemporary relevance. The content of the project reports/ dissertation will be consisting of 60 printout pages in A4 size with Double Space in Times New Roman Font.

The project reports/ dissertation will be valued by two teachers on the Viva board for 4 Credits. In case there is a variation of more than 10% a third valuation as mentioned above will be resorted to.

Distribution of 36 Weightage allotted for dissertation will be as follows:

- Methodology/ Tools 30%
- Content/ Contemporary Relevance 30 %

- Presentation 10 %
- Answering question (Viva) based on dissertation 10%
- Originality 20 %
- Total 100 %

#### Final Comprehensive Viva-voce

Viva-voce will be conducted in the forth semester A team consisting external and internal examiners will hold the same for 4 credits -36 Weightage covering topics in the four semesters.

Time Schedule for valuation of Semester Courses and publication of results.

The valuation of answer scripts and distribution of Grade lists for each semester will be done within two months from the completion of the semester examinations.

#### Pass requirements

The pass minimum for each Courses will be 40% with separate minimum of 40 % for external evaluation. There will be no separate minimum for internal evaluation and no provision for improvement.

#### CLASSIFICATION OF RESULTS

There will be a grading system based on 7 point scale

- 3.8 to 4 = A+
- 3.5 to 3.79 = A
- 3 to 3.49 = B+
- 2.5 to 2.99 = B
- 2.2 to 2.49= C+
- 1.5 to 2.19= C
- Below 1.5 = D

#### PROMOTION TO HIGHER SEMESTER

Only a student who has minimum required attendance (75%)(or whose shortage has been condoned by the University for good and sufficient reasons and register for the semester examinations) will be eligible for promotion to higher semester. Students who fail to secure minimum attendance/ condonation by the University may be given one more chance to repeat semester along with the subsequent batch of students after obtaining re admission.

#### Supplementary Examination for failed candidates



Candidates who have failed in the semester examination, can appear for the failed course of a particular semester along with the regular students. Two such supplementary chance (consecutively) will be given in each semester.

**Scheme of Question Paper**  
**Duration of Examination - 3 Hours**  
**Maximum Weightage -36**

SI No	Question Nos	Description of Question	Minimum Words in Answer	Total Questions	To be Answered	Weightage	Total Weightage
1	1 to 10	Question word Questions	One word or Phrase	10	10	1/2	5
2	10 to 20	Multiple Choice	One word or Phrase	10	10	1/2	5
3	21 to 30	Short Answers	50	10	8	1 Each	8
4	31 to 38	Paragraphs	150	8	5	2 Each	10
5	39 to 42	Essays	450	4	2	4 each	8
			Total	42	35		36

# DETAILED SYLLABUS OF COURSES

## M.A. ISLAMIC HISTORY

### (1,2,3 &4 SEMESTERS)

There will be 4 Semesters with 4 courses each and a comprehensive Viva-Voce of 36 Grades each in 2 years according to the following scheme:

Title of the Courses

## Semester- 1

Sl no	Code	Course Component	semester	Name of Course	Instructional Hours/ week	Credits	Internal Examination	External Examination	Duration of Examination in hours
1	ISH 101	Core	1	MUSLIM HISTORIOGRAPHY	6	4	25 %	75%	3
2	ISH 102	Core	1	SOCIAL & POLITICAL FORMATION UNDER PROPHET MUHAMMED AND THE PIOUS CALIPHS	7	4	25 %	75%	3
3	ISH 103	Core	1	HISTORY OF ISLAMIC CIVILIZATION -THE UMAYYADS & THE ABBASIDS	6	4	25 %	75%	3
4	ISH 104	Core	1	ISLAMIC CIVILISATION IN EUROPE &AFRICA	6	4	25 %	75%	3

## Semester- 2

Sl no	Code	Course Component	semester	Name of Course	Instructional Hours/ week	Credits	Internal Examination	External Examination	Duration of Examination in hours
1	ISH 201	Core	2	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	6	4	25 %	75%	3
2	ISH 202	Core	2	ISLAMIC RELIGIOUS SCIENCES	6	4	25 %	75%	3
3	ISH 203	Core	2	INDO-MUSLIM CULTURE	6	4	25 %	75%	3
4	ISH 204	Core	2	HISTORY AND CULTURE OF MODERN INDIA	7	4	25 %	75%	3

## Semester-3

Sl no	Code	Course Component	semester	Name of Course	Instructional Hours/ week	Credits	Internal Examination	External Examination	Duration of Examination in hours
1	ISH 301	Core	3	HISTORY OF THE OTTOMANS & TURKISH REPUBLIC	7	4	25 %	75%	3
2	ISH 302	Core	3	MUSLIM CONTRIBUTIONS TO KNOWLEDGE	6	4	25 %	75%	3
3	ISH 303	Core	3	ISLAMIC ECONOMICS, BANKING & FINANCE	6	4	25 %	75%	3
4	ISH 304	Core	3	HISTORY AND CULTURE OF KERALA MUSLIMS	6	4	25 %	75%	3

## Semester- 4

Sl no	Code	Course Component	semester	Name of Course	Instructional Hours/	Credits	Internal Examination	External Examination	Duration of
1	ISH 401	Core	4	RELIGION & POLITY IN IRAN	6	4	25 %	75 %	3
2	ISH 402	Core	4	MUSLIM REFORM MOVEMENTS & THINKERS	6	4	25 %	75 %	3
3	ISH 403	Core	4	ISLAMIC WORLD IN MODERN TIMES	7	4	25 %	75 %	3
4	ISH E401	Elective	4	CONTEMPORARY DEBATES ON ISLAM	6	4	25 %	75 %	3

Sl no	Code	Course Component	Name of Course	Credits	Internal Examination	External Examination	Weightage
1		Core	Dissertation	4		100 %	36
2		Core	Viva-voce	4		100 %	36

# ISH 101

## MUSLIM HISTORIOGRAPHY

(Credits-4; Working days-90; Contact Hours-90 ( Teaching Hours-60; Coursework-30).

### Unit 1

History ; Definitions-NATURE AND Scope-Relation with other Social sciences-Greek and Roman Historiography. Modern Historiography. Sources of History. Primary and Secondary Sources.

### Unit 2

Philosophical Concept of history- Major Philosophers of history, Ibn Khaldun, Rnake, Hegel, Karl Marx, Oswald Spengler, Arnold Toynbee.

### Unit 3

Islamic Concept of history- Sources of Islamic History, Jahiliyya Poetry, Quran and Hadeeth, Salient Features- Originality. Chronological Conformity. Truthfulness.

### Unit 4

Forms of Muslim Historical writings- Sirah. Magahzi. Khabar, Tabaqath- Ibn Ishaq. Al Waqidi. Ib Hisham. Ibn Saad. Al Tabari. Al baladhuri- al Masudi. Ibn Athir. Ibn Khallikan. Al Dhahabi.Ibn Al Katib. Al Maqrizi.

### Unit 5

Indo Islamic Historical Tradition. Sources of Medieval Indian History. Major Historians. al Biruni. Mihaj al Siraj. Amir Khusrau. Ziauddin Barani. Babur. Abdul Qadir Badauni. Abul Fazl. Farishta.

### Unit 6

Ibn Khaldun and Arab Philosophy of History- Life of Ibn Khaldun- Muqaddimah- Ibn Khalduns concept of Historical Method. Influence of Physical factors over Human life/ History. Salient Features of Bedouin People and Sedentary Culture. Origin and growth of Political Power / Dynasty- Factors contributing Decline and Fall of Civilisations- The concept of Asabiyyah.

### Books for Reference:

- Al- Tabari (1939) Tarikh-ul Umam wal-Muluk. Egypt.
- Al- Tabari, (1961) Ta'rikh al Rusul wal Muluk. Cairo
- Ali, S. Ameer (1971) A Short History of the Saracens. Cambridge.
- Ali, S.Ameer (n.d) Islamic Culture.
- Ashraf, Syed All (1980) Koranic Concept of History. England.
- Bloch, Marc (1959) The History. London.

- Carr, E.H. (1961) What is History?. London.
- Collingwood, R.G. (1906) The Idea of History. Oxford.
- Culture. University of Chicago Press, Chicago
- Duri, A. H. (1979) The Rise of Historical Writing Among the Arabs. Delhi.
- Encyclopaedia of Islam (Latest Edition), Leiden.
- Encyclopedia Britannica (Latest Edition), New York.
- Faruqi, I. R and Faruqi, L. L. (1986) The Cultural Atlas of Islam. London Flint
- Faruqi, Nizar Ahmed (1979) Early Muslim Historiography. Delhi.
- Galbraith, V.H. (n.d.) An Introduction to the Study of History. London.
- Gawronsky, Donald V. (1969) History: Meaning and Methods. USA.
- Hardy, Peter (1960) Historians of Medieval India. London.
- Hegel (1952) The Philosophy of History. New York.
- History of the Philosophy of History. Edinburgh.
- Issawi, Charles (1955) An Arab Philosophy of History. London.
- Ibn khaldun Muqaddimah. Tr f Rosenthal 3 vols
- Mahdi, Muhsin (1957) Ibn Khaldun's Philosophy: A Study in the Foundation of the Science of
- Margolioth, D. S. (1930) Lectures on Arab Historians. Calcutta.
- Muttahari, Murtaza (1985) Society and History. Tehran.
- Phillips, C.H. (1961) The Historians of India, Pakistan and Ceylon. London.
- Phillips, Ragby (Latest Edition) Culture and History. California.
- Plankhanev, G. V. (1946) The Materialistic Conception of History. Moscow.

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1	1 to 10	Question word Questions	One word or Phrase	10	10	1/2	5
2	10 to 20	Multiple Choice	One word or Phrase	10	10	1/2	5
3	21 to 30	Short Answers	50	10	8	1 Each	8
4	31 to 38	Paragraphs	150	8	5	2 Each	10
5	39 to 42	Essays	450	4	2	4 each	8

# ISH 102

## SOCIAL & POLITICAL FORMATION UNDER PROPHET MUHAMMED AND THE PIOUS CALIPHS

(Credits-4; Working days-90; Contact Hours-90 (Teaching Hours-60; Coursework-30).

### Unit-1

Pre-Islamic Arab society: Jahiliyya period, Arabia in the 6th century A.D. - Political and religious conditions - Tribal system - Social and Economic conditions of Slaves, Women, Children, and Deprived Classes; Makkah as a religious and commercial centre- The Quraish, Hajj , Ukaz,

### Unit-2

Muhammad (SAW) and His Mission: Life before prophethood - His mission in Makkah and Madina- Hijrah- Battles of Badr, Uhad- Khandaq- Conquest of Makkah- Major Treaties and covenants, II Pledge of Aqabah, Madeenah Charter- Hudaibiyya Treaty. Relation with Jews, Persia, and Byzantine

### Unit-3

Social Formation and Fundamental Islamic Beliefs and Practices: Role of Tawhid, Risalat, Wahy , Taqdir, Salat, Sawm, Zakat and Hajj in Islamic Society-Principles of Unity, Equality, Brotherhood in Islamic Society;

Rights and Duties of Parents, children, women, common man- Role of Family in Islamic Society and State

### Unit-4

Beginning of the Pious Caliphate: Abu Bakr's selection as the first caliph, His Policy and Contribution - Consolidation of the State - Compilation of the Holy Qur'an

### Unit-5

Caliphate under Umer and His Contribution: Major Conquest and expansion- Administration of Newly Acquired Lands, Department of Revenue and Justice.

Caliphate Under Uthman and Ali- The First Civil war and its Impact on Islamic Society and State.

### Unit-6

Polity and society during the Pious Caliphate: - Shura' and legislation - Concept of Bait al-Mal - Social and religious life. The Settlement of Arabs in the Conquered Territories: Emergence of important cities: Kufa, Basra, Damascus and Fustat.

**Books Recommended:**

1. P. K. Hitti History of the Arabs
2. S. Ameer Ali History of Saracens
3. Maid Ali Khan The Truthful Caliphs
4. Goldziher Muslim Studies Vol. 1
5. Shaban Islamic History part 1
6. Majid Ali Khan uhammad The Final Messenger
7. Barakat Ahmad Muhammad and the Jews
8. Masud Husain History of Islam Vol. 1

**Scheme of Question Paper**  
**Duration of Examination - 3 Hours**  
**Maximum Weightage -36**

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3	21 to 30	Short Answers	50	10	8	1 Each	8
4	31 to 38	Paragraphs	150	8	5	2 Each	10
5	39 to 42	Essays	450	4	2	4 each	8



# ISH 103

## HISTORY OF ISLAMIC CIVILIZATION THE Umayyads & THE Abbasids

(Credits-4; Working days-90; Contact Hours-90 ( Teaching Hours-60; Coursework-30).

### Unit 1

Islamic Society during the Umayyads: Political Changes after the Pious Caliphate. Contributions of Muawiya, Abdul Malik, Waleed I- Political Expansions- Social and Economic Life. Administration.

### Unit-2

Intellectual Life under Umayyads- Basara and Kufa-Development of Arabic Language & Literature- Muslim Sects, Kharijites, Murjites, Shias-Architecture.

### Unit-3

Islamic Society during the Abbasids. Abbasid Revolt-Nature and Causes. Contributions Of Mansur , Harun Al Rasheed – The Golden Prime Of Abbasids- Social Life, Ruling Class, Mawalis, Slaves - Commerce, Industry And Agriculture.- Science, Literature, Arts And Architecture.

### Unit-4

Abbasid Society- Economic Life- Non Muslims Under Abbasids- Dhimmis, Sabians, Development Of Arab Sciences- Islamic Sciences- Secular Sciences- Education- Development Of Fine Arts

### Books Recommended:

1. P.K. Hitti History of the Arabs
2. C. Brockelman. History of Islamic people
3. (relevant chapters) Cambridge History of Islam.
4. Joseph Hell. The Arab Civilization
5. Levy. The Social Structure of Islam
6. (relevant chapters) Encyclopaedia of Islam
7. Von Grunebaum. Classical Islam
8. Von Grunebaum Medieval Islam
9. Sha'ban. Islamic History. A new interpretation
10. Von Grunebaum Islam

11. Syed Ameer Ali History of the Saracens
12. Sir Sayyid Ahmad Khan Lectures on the life Muhammad
13. A. Guilaume. The life of Muhammad
14. Barakat Ahmad. Muhammad and the Jews
15. T. Izutsu The Structure of the Ethical terms in the Qur'an.
16. Bernard Lewis. The Arabs in History.
17. Majid Ali Khan. Muhammad, the Final Messenger
18. W.M. Watt. Muhammad, the Prophet and Statesman
19. W.M. Watt. Muhammad at Mecca
20. W.M.Watt. Muhammad at Medina
21. Henry Pিরerme. Muhammad and Charlemagne

Scheme of Question Paper  
Duration of Examination - 3 Hours  
Maximum Weightage -36

SI No	Question Nos	Description of Question	Minimum Words in Answer	Total Questions	To be Answered	Weightage	Total Weightage
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2	10 to 20	Multiple Choice	One word or Phrase	10	10	1/2	5
3	21 to 30	Short Answers	50	10	8	1 Each	8
4	31 to 38	Paragraphs	150	8	5	2 Each	10
5	39 to 42	Essays	450	4	2	4 each	8

# ISH 104

## ISLAMIC CIVILISATION IN EUROPE & AFRICA

(Credits-4; Working days-90; Contact Hours-90 ( Teaching Hours-60; Coursework-30).

### Unit-1

Muslim Spain- The Conquest- Umayyad Amirate- Contributions of Abdul Rahman I , Al Hakam and AbdulRahman II and III- Cultural Life of Muslim Spain- Intellectual Contribution- Development if Scientific Knowledge in Spain- Major Centers of Learning, Cordova, Toledo, Seville and Granada- Transmission of Knowledge to Europe and Influence over the European Awakening .

### Unit-2

The Fatimids: Establishment of the Fatimid state and its Characteristics. Economic, scientific and literary progress. Arts and architecture. Al Azhar University and itsImportance.

### Unit-3

Petty Dynasties of Spain and Sicily- The Murabites, The Muwahhids- The Nasirids- Fall Of Granada- The Sicilian Amirate.

### Unit-4

The Crusades- The Causes- Arab- Christian Relations before the Crusades- First, Third and Fourth Crusades-Rise of Salahuddin Ayyubi- Crusade as a Vehicle for Transmission of Arab Islamic Culture to the West.

### Unit-5

The Mamluks: Establishment Of The Mamluk Rule And Its Distinguishing Features. Contribution To Sciences And Literature. Development Of Arts And Architecture.

### Books Recommended:

1. Vol. 2 A The Cambridge History of Islam
2. Bertold Supler The Muslim World: A Historical Survey, Part I & II
3. H.J.Kissling and others The Muslim world: A Historical Survey,Part III
4. Roger Savory Iran under the Safavids
5. P.K.Hitti The Near East in History
6. Stanford J Shaw History of the Ottoman Empire and Modern TurkeyVol.1 Empire of the

Ghazi.. The Rise and Decline of the Ottoman Empire (1280 - 1808)

7. P.K.Hitti History of Syria

8. P.K.Hitti History of the Arabs

9. Ghulam Serwar History of Shah Ismail Safavi

Scheme of Question Paper  
Duration of Examination - 3 Hours  
Maximum Weightage -36

SI No	Question Nos	Description of Question	Minimum Words in Answer	Total Questions	To be Answered	Weightage	Total Weightage
1	1 to 10	Question word Questions	One word or Phrase	10	10	1/2	5
2	10 to 20	Multiple Choice	One word or Phrase	10	10	1/2	5
3	21 to 30	Short Answers	50	10	8	1 Each	8
4	31 to 38	Paragraphs	150	8	5	2 Each	10
5	39 to 42	Essays	450	4	2	4 each	8

# ISH 201

## RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

(Credits-4; Working days-90; Contact Hours-90 ( Teaching Hours-60; Coursework-30).

### Unit 1.

Research Methodology- Meaning of Research, Objectives of Research, Motivation in Research, Types of Research, Research Approaches, Significance of Research , Research Methods versus Methodology, Research and Scientific Method, Importance of Knowing How Research is Done, Research Process, Criteria of Good Research, Problems Encountered by Researchers in India,

### Unit 2.

Defining the Research Problem - What is a Research Problem-Selecting the Problem - Necessity of Defining the Problem -Technique Involved in Defining a Problem

### Unit 3.

Research Design-Meaning of Research Design -Need for Research Design -Features of a Good Design Important Concepts Relating to Research Design -Different Research Designs -Basic Principles of Experimental Designs -Developing a Research Plan

### Unit 4.

Methods of Data Collection --Collection of Primary Data -Observation Method - Interview Method -Collection of Data through Questionnaires -Collection of Data through Schedules -Difference between Questionnaires and Schedules - Collection of Secondary Data - Selection of Appropriate Method for Data Collection -Case Study Method - Guidelines for Constructing Questionnaire/Schedule -Guidelines for Successful Interviewing - Difference between Survey and Experiment .

### Unit 5.

Processing and Analysis of Data -Processing Operations -Some Problems in Processing -Elements/Types of Analysis -Statistics in Research -Measures of Central Tendency - Measures of Relationship -Simple Regression Analysis -Multiple Correlation and Regression.

### Unit 6.

Testing of Hypotheses--What is a Hypothesis-Basic Concepts Concerning Testing of Hypotheses -Procedure for Hypothesis Testing -Measuring the Power of a Hypothesis Test - Important Parametric Tests -Limitations of the Tests of Hypotheses .

### Unit 7.

Interpretation and Report Writing - Meaning of Interpretation - Technique of Interpretation: -Precaution in Interpretation -Significance of Report Writing -Different Steps in Writing Report -Layout of the Research Report -Types of Reports -Oral Presentation - Mechanics of Writing a Research Report -Precautions for Writing Research Reports.

Unit 8.

The Computer: Its Role in Research -The Computer and Computer Technology -The Computer System -Important Characteristics -The Binary Number System -Computer Applications -Computers and Researcher .

Core Reading:- RESEARCH METHODOLOGY Methods & Techniques by C.R. KOTHARI

Referances

Ackoff, Russell L., The Design of Social Research, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1961.

Berdie, Douglas R., and Anderson, John F., Questionnaires: Design and Use, Metuchen N.J.: The Scarecrow Press, Inc., 1974.

Davis, G.B., "Introduction to Computers," 3rd ed., McGraw-Hill International Book Co., 1981.

Fiebleman, J.K., Scientific Method, Netherlands: Martinus Nijhoff, The Hague, 1972.

Freedman, P., The Principles of Scientific Research, 2nd ed., New York: Pergamon Press, 1960.

Ghosh, B.N., Scientific Methods and Social Research, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd., 1982.

Goode, William J., and Hatt, Paul K., Methods in Social Research, New York: McGraw-Hill, 1952.

Hillway, T., Introduction to Research, 2nd ed., Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1964.

Hunt, R., and Shelley, J., "Computers and Common Sense," 3rd ed., New Delhi: Prentice-Hall of India Ltd., 1984.

Hyman, Herbert H., et al., Interviewing in Social Research, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1975.

Johnson, Ellen, The Research Report: A Guide for the Beginner, New York: Ronald Press, 1951.

Lastrucci, Carles L., The Scientific Approach: Basic Principles of the Scientific Method, Cambridge,Mass.: Schenkman Publishing Co., Inc., 1967.

Miller, Delbert C., Handbook of Research Design & Social Measurement, 3rd ed., New York: David Mckay Company, Inc., 1977.

Nie, N.H., Bent, D.H., and Hull, C.H., Statistical Package for the Social Sciences, New York: McGraw- Hill, 1970.

Payne, Stanley, The Art of Asking Questions, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1951.

Piaget, Jean, Main Trends in Interdisciplinary Research, London: George Allen and Unwin Ltd., 1973.

Scheme of Question Paper  
Duration of Examination - 3 Hours  
Maximum Weightage -36

Sl No	Question Nos	Description of Question	Minimum Words in Answer	Total Questions	To be Answered	Weightage	Total Weightage
1	1 to 10	Question word Questions	One word or Phrase	10	10	1/2	5
2	10 to 20	Multiple Choice	One word or Phrase	10	10	1/2	5
3	21 to 30	Short Answers	50	10	8	1 Each	8
4	31 to 38	Paragraphs	150	8	5	2 Each	10
5	39 to 42	Essays	450	4	2	4 each	8

# ISH 202

## Islamic Religious Sciences

(Credits-4; Working days-90; Contact Hours-90 ( Teaching Hours-60; Coursework-30).

### Unit-1

#### The Quran and Tafsir

The Quran - revelation (wahy), collection and compilation.- Origin and development of Ilm-i Tafsir- A brief introduction to major tafsir works of the classical period:(Tabari, IbnKathir, Razi Baidhawi, Zamakhshri and Jalalain.- An introduction to some important Urdu tafsir writers:Sir Syed, Maulana Ashraf Ali Thanwi, Maulana Azad, Maulana Maududi, Quran Translations in Malayalam

### Unit-2

#### Hadith:

Ilm-i-Hadith: meaning, origin and significance- History of compilation of Hadith. - Categories of Hadith. - Principles of Hadith criticism-Riwayat and Dirayat. - Sihah-i-Sittah - compilation and significance.

### Unit-3

#### Fiqh:

Development of Islamic Fiqh, origin and its sources. - Emergence of schools of Fiqh and Their Popularity : Hanafi, Maliki, Shafai, Hanbali and Jafri.- Contemporary debate on Islamic law; insurance; stock exchange; commercial interest.

### Unit-4

#### Tasawwuf:

Origin and Major doctrines. - Development of Sufism (Dhu al-Nun, Bayazid, Junaid, Mansural-Hallaj)- Emergence of the Sufi orders with special reference to their Salient features: Chishti, Suhrawardi, Naqshbandi and the Qadri.

### Unit 5

The development of Ilm al Kalam. Mystical Philosophy in Islam-Mutazlites - Shahabuddin Yahya Suhrawardi, Ibn-i-Arabi, Al Gazzali.



## Books Recommended:

- (Relevant topics) Encyclopedia of Islam
- (Relevant topics) Encyclopedia of Islam
- A.J.Wensinck The Muslim Creed
- Alfred Guilaume The Traditions of Islam
- Anne Marie Schimmel Mystical Dimension of Islam
- B. A. G. Fuller History of Muslim Philosophy
- Burton Collection of the Quran
- D.M.Donaldson The Shi'te Religion
- Fazlur Rahman Islam
- Galwash Ahmad The Religion of Islam
- I.H.Azad Faruqi Thr Tarjuman al-Qur'an
- Joseph Schacht An Introduction to Islamic Law
- M. M. Sharif (ed.) Muslim Philosophy
- M.Muslah-uddin The Philosaophy of Islamic Law & The Orientalists
- M.Musleh-uddin Insurance & Islamic Law
- Majid Ali Khan The Holy Verses
- Majid Khadduri(tr) Islamic Jurisprudence
- Mir Waliuddin Quranic Taswwuf
- O'Leray Arabic Thought and its Place in History
- R.A.Nicholson Studies in Islamic Mysticism
- R.A.Nicholson Mystics of Islam
- S. A. Latif (ed.) Basic Concepts of the Qur'an by Abul Kalam Azad
- Seyyed Hossein Nasr Shi'ite Islam (tr.from Persian)
- Syed Hossein Nasr Ideals and Realities of Islam
- T. J. Deboer History of Philosophy of Islam

W.M.Watt. Formative Period of Islamic Thought

W.M.Watt. Islamic Philosophy and Theology

Scheme of Question Paper  
Duration of Examination - 3 Hours  
Maximum Weightage -36

Sl No	Question Nos	Description of Question	Minimum Words in Answer	Total Questions	To be Answered	Weightage	Total Weightage
1	1 to 10	Question word Questions	One word or Phrase	10	10	1/2	5
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3	21 to 30	Short Answers	50	10	8	1 Each	8
4	31 to 38	Paragraphs	150	8	5	2 Each	10
5	39 to 42	Essays	450	4	2	4 each	8

# ISH 203

## INDO-MUSLIM CULTURE

(Credits-4; Working days-90; Contact Hours-90 ( Teaching Hours-60; Coursework-30).

### Unit-1

Early Indo-Arab relations. Condition of India on the eve of the Advent of Muslims; Muhammed Ibn Qasim's conquest of Sindh and its effects.

### Unit-2

Indian Invasion of Mhamud Ghazni and Mohammed Ghori; Iltutmish and Balban ; Alauddin Khilji and his Reforms ; Mohammed ibn Tughlaq and His policies ; Public works of Firoz; Bhamini Kingdom and its Contributions.

### Unit-3

Foundation of Mughal Empire ; Babur; Sher Shah and his Administration ; Akbar ; His religious policy and Rajput policy ; Jahangir and Nurjahan ; Magnificence of Mughal India under Shah Jahan ; Aurangazeb and his Religious Policy ; His Deccan Policy; Mughal Administration.

### Unit-4

Development of Indo-Muslim culture during the medieval period. Religion: Sufi movement, al Biruni's perception of Hinduism. Cultural exchange, The origin and growth of Urdu language, social and economic conditions of Muslims. Fine arts: - Architecture - Painting - Music

### Unit-5

Medieval Indian Society; Economic life Trade and Industry; Religious life ; Sufism; chistis and Suhrawardis ; Din-e-Ilahi ; Literary Developments; Amir Khusran, Abul Faizi, Abdurahiman Khan-i-Khan.

### Unit-6

Historiography; al-Beruni; Ibn- Batutah; Development of Languages; Urdu, Persian, Hindi, Arabic and Sanskrit.

System of Education; Curriculum and centres of learning; Monuments of Sultanate and Mughal period.

Books Recommended:

Aziz Ahmad Islam in the Indian Environment  
 H.K.Sherwani Cultural Trends in Medieval India.  
 K.A.Nizami State and Culture in Medieval India  
 M.Ishaque Hadith Literature in India  
 M.Mujeeb Indian Muslims  
 M.Mujeeb Influence of Islam on Indian Society  
 Murray Titus Islam in India and Pakistan  
 S.A.A.Rizvi The Wonder That Was India Vol.11  
 S.Maqbool Ahmad Indo-Arab Relations  
 Tara Chand Influence of Islam on Indian Culture  
 Yusuf Hussain Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture  
 Zubed Ahmad India's contribution to Arabic Literature

Scheme of Question Paper  
 Duration of Examination - 3 Hours  
 Maximum Weightage -36

Sl No	Question Nos	Description of Question	Minimum Words in Answer	Total Questions	To be Answered	Weightage	Total Weightage
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3	21 to 30	Short Answers	50	10	8	1 Each	8
4	31 to 38	Paragraphs	150	8	5	2 Each	10
5	39 to 42	Essays	450	4	2	4 each	8

# ISH 204

## History and Culture of Modern India

(Credits-4; Working days-90; Contact Hours-90 ( Teaching Hours-60; Coursework-30).

### UNIT-1

Later Mughal Rulers ; Bahdurshah I and his Successors ; Invasion of Nadirshah ; Ahmad Sha Abdali's attacks on Delhi ; Bahdulshah II and his expulsion ; Decline and Fall of Mughal power.

### UNIT-2

Rise of Muslim States ; State of Hyderabad ; Nizamul Mulk and Nizam Ali ; State of Mysore ; Hyder Ali and Tipu sultan ; Conflict with British power ; Consequences of Anglo-Mysore war; Tipu's role in anti-British Alliances.

### UNIT-3

State of Bengal ; Nawab Sira-jdaula; clash with British power ; British Expansion in Bengal ; State of Oudh ; Sadat Kha ; Opposition to British power ; State of North West India ; Sayyid Ahamed Bareilvi and Mujahedeen Movement.

### UNIT-4

Revolt of 1857 ; Role of Muslims ; British policy towards Muslims; Divide and Rule Policy of British; Hindu Revivalist Movements; Brahma Samaj and Arya Samaj ; Parama Hamsa and Vivekanda; Sayyid Ahamed Khan and Aligarh school; Sir Sayyid and British.

### UNIT-5

Foundation of Indian National congress ; Revivalist and Extremist in the Congress; Muslims and Congress. Participation and Isolation ;Sir Sayyids attitude towards Congress ; Partition of Bengal and Birth of Militant Nationalism in Congress; Swadeshi Movement and National Education ; Effects of Post Partition Policies.

### UNIT-6

Formation of Muslim League Minto-Morley Reforms ; Attitude of League ; Congress ; League Pact of 1916 ; Home Rule League ; Montague-Chelmsford Reforms; Effects of First world War on Indian Politics; Punjab Atrocities ; Rowlett Act ; Act of 1919 ; British Policy towards Turkey; Khilafath and Non Co-Operation Movements; Role of Ali Brothers and Gandhiji; Muhammed Ali Jinnah as leader of Muslim League.

**UNIT-7**

Simon Commission; Nehru Report and Fourteen Points; Purna Swaraj; Civil Disobedience Movement ; Khan Abdul Ghafar Khan's Role; Round Table Conferences; Act of 1935; Reaction of Congress and League popular Ministries; Savrkar's Declaration of Two nation Theory.

**UNIT-8**

Second World War and Quit India Movement; Simla Conference; Cabinet Mission ; Interim Government and Role of Muslim League; Lord Mount Batten and Transfer of Power; Congress Approval to partition; Birth of India and Pakistan.

**BOOKS:**

1. History of Freedom Movement by Tara Chand (vol. I-IV)
2. Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan by Aziz Ahammmad
3. Destiny of Indian Muslims by Abid Hussain
4. Indian Muslims by Ram Gopal
5. Rise of Muslims in Indian Politics by Rafiq Zkharria
6. Indian Muslims in Freedom struggle by Chopra
7. Indian Muslims by Mujeeb. M
8. Britain and Muslim India by Aziz K.K.

Scheme of Question Paper  
Duration of Examination - 3 Hours  
Maximum Weightage -36

Sl No	Question Nos	Description of Question	Minimum Words in Answer	Total Questions	To be Answered	Weightage	Total Weightage
1	1 to 10	Question word Questions	One word or Phrase	10	10	1/2	5
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3	21 to 30	Short Answers	50	10	8	1 Each	8
4	31 to 38	Paragraphs	150	8	5	2 Each	10
5	39 to 42	Essays	450	4	2	4 each	8

# ISH301

## THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE & TURKISH REPUBLIC

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(Credits-4; Working days-90; Contact Hours-90 ( Teaching Hours-60; Coursework-30).

### UNIT 1

Rise of the Ottoman Empire; Muhammad I; Muhammad II, Consolidation of the Empire: Bayezit II, Conquest of the East: The Reign of Selim I; Suleyman The Magnificent. Ottoman Institutions and Society. Ottoman Administration.

### UNIT 2

Decline of the Ottoman Power- The Political and Military Factors of Decline, Social and Economic Factors of Decline, Reform Efforts, Resumption of Decline, The Kopriili Years. The War of the Holy League and the Peace of Karlowitz.

### UNIT 3

Modernity and the Ottomans; Era of Mahmud II and Modern Reform: The Tanzimat, The Reign of Abdulhamid II, The Young Turk Period, 1908-1918, The Turkish War for Independence.

### UNIT 4

The Turkish Republic (1923-1975)

Mustafa Kemal Atatürk; Kamalism; Turkey and The West; Contemporary Turkey; Emergence Of Kurdish Nationalism. Islam And Politics In Contemporary Turkey; The Development Of Party Politics; The Islamist Movement; The Welfare Party; The Virtue Party; The Justice And Development Party; The Issue Of Veiling; Turkey And European Union.

Books Recommended:

Shaw,SJ. History of Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey

Amin Saikal The Rise and Fall of the Shah

Bernard Lewis The Emergence of Modern Turkey

George K.Kirk Contemporay Arab Politics

M.Philip(ed) A History of Turkey-From Empire to Republic

Nikki R.Keddie Sayyid Jamal ad-Din "al-Afghani"

Sir Reader Bullard(ed.) The Middle East

W.R.Polk (ed.) Beginnings of Modernization in the Middle East

The Middle East-A History by S.N. Fisher.

The Middle East Today by Don Peretz ;.

The Near East- A Modern History by William Yale.

The Arab World Today by M Durger.

The Oxford Encyclopaedia of the Modern Islamic World by J.Esposito.

The Cambridge History Of Turkey, Volume 4, Turkey In The Modern World, Edited By Res, At Kasaba

**Scheme of Question Paper**  
**Duration of Examination - 3 Hours**  
**Maximum Weightage -36**

SI No	Question Nos	Description of Question	Minimum Words in Answer	Total Questions	To be Answered	Weightage	Total Weightage
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3	21 to 30	Short Answers	50	10	8	1 Each	8
4	31 to 38	Paragraphs	150	8	5	2 Each	10
5	39 to 42	Essays	450	4	2	4 each	8
			Total	42	35		36



# ISH 302

## MUSLIM CONTRIBUTION TO KNOWLEDGE

(Credits-4; Working days-90; Contact Hours-90 ( Teaching Hours-60; Coursework-30).

### Unit-1

Quran – a Source of Inspiration for Knowledge; Quran on Observation and Reflection; Scientific References in Quran; The Pursuit of Islamic Learning; Promotion the Art of Writing; Methodology in Hadeeth Preservation; Dissemination of Islamic Knowledge; Knowledge and Motivation; Obligations of Teachers and Students; Methodology of Teaching; Social Commitments of Scholars; Democratisation of Knowledge; Women, Slaves and People Humble Origin in Pursuit of Knowledge; Institutionalisation of Knowledge- Mosques and Madrassah; Role of Waqf; Royal Patronage; Role of Sufis; Libraries; Writing Materials.

### Unit-2

Muslim Contribution to Natural Sciences; Internationalisation of Knowledge; Scientific Institutions; Scientific Legacy of Islam; Rise of Modern Science in Islam; Mathematics and Physics; Astronomy; Botany; Chemistry; Medical Science; Al Razi; Ibn Sina; Al Zahrawi; Medical Colleges and Hospitals.

### Unit-3

Human Nature in Islamic Perspective; Social Sciences and Islam; Law and Jurisprudence; History and Archaeology; Sociology and Anthropology; Ibn Khaldun and al Biruni; al Ghazzali; Ibn al Qayyim; Fakhruddin Al Razi; Shah Waliyullah; Sufism and Human Nature; Geography; Economics; Political Science and Administration; Islam and Human Rights`

### Unit-4

Humanities and Islam; Philosophy ; Greek Philosophy and Islam; Islamic Critique of Greek Philosophy- Role of Al Gazzali; Ethics; Arabic Language and Literature; Lexicography; Arabic as a Medium of Science; Arabic Poetry and Prose; Influence of Arabic on European Literature;

### Unit-5

Arts and Crafts in Islam; Architecture; Calligraphy; Music; Pottery and Ceramics; Glassworks; Metalwork; Bookbinding; Textiles; Miniature Painting;

### Unit-6

Review of Knowledge in Modern Islamic World; Causes for the Decline of Knowledge; Failure of Ulema; The Mongol Invasion; The Western Colonialism; Orientalism; Islam and West, a Contemporary Dialogue; Failure of the Ruling Class; Role of the Public Apathy; Islamisation of Knowledge.

Books Recommended:

Core Reading:

AR Momin "Islam and Promotion of Knowledge", IOS New Delhi, 2009.

References

A.W.Ronbinson Persian Miniature

Annemarie Schimmel Islamic Calligraphy

C.H.Haskins Studies in the History of Medieval Science 2 Vols.

C.Schoy The Geography of the Muslims of the Middle Ages, Geographical Review, New York, 1924

D.C.Campbell Arabian Medicine

E.G.Browne Arabian Medicine

E.J.Grube Muslim Miniature Painting

E.Kuknel Islamic Art and Architecture

F.Spuhler Islamic Carpets and Textiles

Fazlur Rahman Science and Civilization in Islam

Fazlur Rahman Islamic Science: An Illustrated Study

H.A.R.Gibb Studies on the Civilization of Islam.

H.G.Farmer A History of Arabian Music Upto the 13th century

Helen and Richard Leacroft The Buildings of Early Islam

Ibn Khaldun Muqaddama (Translated by F. Rosenthal)

Ibn KhalliKhan Wafiyyat al-A yan, English Translation G.De Slane 4 Vols.

K.A.C.Kreswell Early Muhammadan Architecture

M.Briggs Muhammadan Architecture in Egypt and Palestine

M.Sharif Studies in Aesthetics.

Marlin Lings The Quranic Art of Calligraphy and Illumination

Max. Neuburger History of Medicine 2 Vols

P.Kraus Jabir Ibn Hayyan

Richard Russel The Works of Geber,1678,Edited by E. J. Holmyard, London,1928

Sarton, George Introduction to the History of Science 4 Vols.

T.W.Arnold Legacy of Islam

T.W.Arnold Painting in Islam

Ziauddin Ahmad Influence of Islam on World Civilization

Ziauddin Sardar Science Technology and Development in the Muslim World

## Scheme of Question Paper

### Duration of Examination - 3 Hours

### Maximum Weightage -36

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5	39 to 42	Essays	450	4	2	4 each	8
			Total	42	35		36

# ISHE 303

## ISLAMIC ECONOMICS, BANKING & FINANCE

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(Credits-4; Working days-90; Contact Hours-90 ( Teaching Hours-60; Coursework-30).

### UNIT 1

Introduction to The Islamic economy; Features of Islamic Economics and Banking; Shariat as the Base of Law; Zakat; Riba; Gharar and maysir; The Islamic economic order; Visions of Islamic economy.

Introduction to Sources of Islamic law; Primary and secondary sources; Law schools; Observing the sharia and Practical issues; Muslims among a non-Muslim majority; Introduction to Financial instruments; Halal instruments; Ambiguous areas; Islamic contract law

### UNIT 2

Introduction to Islamic finance; The origins; Major Contributors; The Islamization of the financial system.

#### Islamic banks

The liabilities of Islamic banks; Problems with Islamic assets; The practice of Islamic banking ; Special sectors ; Insurance ; Home finance ; Investment; Public finance and the monetary authorities ; Public finance ; Monetary policy ; Supervision of the financial sector.

Islamic finance: a tentative verdict ; Pros and cons in comparison with conventional finance ; The demand for Islamic financial products ; Future of Islamic finance; Islamic Banking in India

### Core Reading

Islamic Finance-Principles and Practice by Hans Visser, Edward Elgar Publishing Limited, UK

'Primer on Islamic Finance' by Bala Shanmugam& Zaha Rina ZahariA ©2009 The Research Foundation of CFA Institute

## 4. BOOKS RECOMMENDED:-

Ahmad, Khurshid (1979) Economic Development in the Islamic Framework, Leicester.

Chapra, M. Umar (1979) Objectives of Islamic Economic Order, Leicester.

Islamic Development Bank (n. d.) Islamic Banking: State of the Art, I. D. B., Jeddah.

Islamic Development Bank (n. d.) Lessons in Islamic Economics, I. D. B., Jeddah.

Islamic Development Bank (n. d.) Principles of Islamic Financing, I. D. B., Jeddah.

Mannan, M. A. (n. d.) Financing Development in, I. D. B., Jeddah.

Mawdudi, M. A. A. (1989) Economic Problems of Man and Its Islamic Solution, Delhi.

Muslehuddin, Mohammad (1982) Economics and Islam, Islamic Book Trust, Delhi.

Siddiqi, Muhamamd Nejatullah (n. d.) Banking Without Interest.

**Scheme of Question Paper**  
**Duration of Examination - 3 Hours**  
**Maximum Weightage -36**

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5	39 to 42	Essays	450	4	2	4 each	8
			Total	42	35		36

# ISH 304

## HISTORY AND CULTURE OF KERALA MUSLIMS

(Credits-4; Working days-90; Contact Hours-90 ( Teaching Hours-60; Coursework-30).

### UNIT 1

#### Islam in Kerala

Advent of Islam in Kerala; Early Contacts Between Kerala and West Asia; Community Formation of Muslims in Kerala- Role of Traders and Missionaries – Cheraman Perumal.

#### Kerala Muslims in the Colonial Period and Resistance Against European Incursion

Zamorin- -Kunhali Marakkars – Ali Rajas of Kannur- Mysorean Interlude – Reforms of Tippu Sultan – British Domination – Mappila Outbreaks (1836 – 1919) - Khilafat Movement in Malabar – Malabar Rebellion (1921), Consequences; Mappila Community after 1921-Social Reform Movements-Political Formation; Kerala State Muslim League.

Kerala Muslim Aikya Sangam, Samastaha Kerala Jamiyathul Ulema. Jamathe Islami.

### UNIT 2

#### Leaders and Reform Movements

Sayyids in Kerala, - Mamburam Sayyid Alavi Tangal – Sayyid Fadl Pookoya Tangal - Umar Qadi, Ali Musaliyar – Variyankunnatt Kunhahammad Haji – Chembrassery Tangal – Kattilassery Muhammad Musaliyar - Makti Tangal – Hamadani Tangal – Vakkom Abdul Khadir Maulavi –Abu Sabah Ahmad Maulavi. Muhammad Abdurahiman - Moidu Maulavi.

### UNIT 3

#### Kerala Muslim Cultural Heritage

Origin and Development of Arabi -Malayalam – Mappila Folk Songs – Qazi Muhammad – Kunhayin Musaliyar – Moyinkutti Vaidyar; First Qur'an Translation: Mayankutty Elaya. Anti-Colonial Literature in Qazi Muhammad (Fatah-al-Mubin), Arabic: Zaynuddin Makhdum I (Tahrid), Zaynuddin II (Tuhfat-al-Mujahidin), Sayyid Alavi Tangal (Assayf-al-Battar). Education: Chalilakath Kunhahammad Haji – Modernisation of Madrasa Education and Reforms in Arabi-Malayalam Script.

## UNIT 4

Muslims in the State of Kerala- General Demographic Profile.

Muslim Educational Streams-Dars, Arabic Colleges, Arts& Islamic Colleges, Arts & Science Colleges, Professional Colleges.

Muslims in Main Stream Literature, Vikom Muhammad Basheer, NP Muhammed, T Ubaid, Pulikkoti Hyder. KT Muhammed.

Muslims in Media, Print Media, Early Press, Muslims in Visual Media.

Mappila Popular Arts, Oppana, Kolkali, Aravana, Daffu Muttu, Vattappattu, Mawlid.

Gulf Migration and its Impact in Economic, Social, Educational Fields.

## Books for Referances

Ibrahim Kunju. A.P.: Mappila Muslims of Kerala

Roland E. Miller: Mappila Muslims of Kerala

## Books Recommended:

Abdul Azeez.M: Rise of Muslims in Kerala Politics

Abdussamad. M: Islam in Kerala – Groups and Movements in the 20th century

Abu. O.: Arabi – Malayalam Sahitya Charithram

Asghar Ali Engineer (ed.): Kerala Muslims

Bahavudheen. K.M: Kerala Muslims – The Long Struggle

Gangadharan. M: Malabar Rebellion

Hussain Randathani: Mappila Muslims

Ibrahim Kunju. A.P.: Mysore – Kerala Relations in the 18th Century

Ibrahim Kunju. A.P.: Studies in Medieval Kerala History

Islamika Vinhana Kosam Vol. 8

Kareem. C.K.: Kerala Under Hyder Ali and Tipu Sultan

Kurup. K.K.N: Ali Rajas of Cannanore

Mohammed Koya S.M: Mappila Muslims of Malabar

Mohammed Kunhi P.K: Muslimkalum Kerala Samskaravum

Nambiar.O.K: Kunjalis – The Admirals of Calicut

Panicker.K.N: Against Lord and State

Sayed Mohammed:Kerala Muslim Charithram

Sayed Mohammed:Kerala Muslim Directory

Sayed Moideen Sha:Islam in Kerala

Shaikh Zaynuddin: Tuhfatul Mujahideen

Stephen Frederick Dale:The Mappilas of Malabar

Vakkom Sukumaran: I.N.A Hero – Vakkom Khader

William Logan: Malabar Manual

**Scheme of Question Paper**  
**Duration of Examination - 3 Hours**  
**Maximum Weightage -36**

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5	39 to 42	Essays	450	4	2	4 each	8
			Total	42	35		36



# ISH 401

## RELIGION & POLITY IN IRAN

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(Credits-4; Working days-90; Contact Hours-90 ( Teaching Hours-60; Coursework-30).

### Unit 1

The Land and People of Iran; Demography; Political System; Historical Iran; Iranian People; Zoroastrian Religion; Persian Empire; Iran and Greeks; Parthian period; Sasanian Period; Islamic Period; Persio- Islamic Period; Turkish and Mongolian Period ; Mongolian impact on Iran

### Unit 2

Safavid Period – Rise and Decline- Safavid legacy; Zand and Qajars; European interest in Iran; Religion in Qajar Iran; Reform and Reactions

### Unit 3

Iran in 20<sup>th</sup> Century; Tobacco Rebellion; The reign Muzaffaruddin Shah; Constitutional Revolution; Iran and First World War; THE ANGLO-PERSIAN AGREEMENT OF 1919; THE COUP OF 21 FEBRUARY 1921; Reza Khan and Fall of Qajars; The Reign of Raza Shah- Raza Shah and World War II

Mohammed Raza Shaha; Iran and Cold War; The Mosaddeq Era; Shah and Autocracy- Shah and the World; Rise of National Discontent; Iranian Revolution .1979

### Unit 4

Khumeini and the Revolution; Khumeini's Theory on State( Vilayate Fakhih); The New Constitution; The Hostage Crisis; The Presidential Election; The Khumeini Era; Iran Iraq- War; Social and Economic Condition in Islamic Iran.

### Unit 5

Reconstructing Iran; Successors of Khumeini; Revision of Constitution; Khaminai as Faqih; Cultural Developments; Presidential Election of 1997; Khatemi Era; Economic Condition – Foreign Policy under Khatemi

### References

Core Reading - Daniel, Elton L. History of Iran. : Greenwood Press, 2001

### Books Recommended:

Amin Saikal The Rise and Fall of the Shah

Hamid Algar Religion and State in Iran 1785 - 1906 (Qachar Period).

Hamid Algar The Roots of the Islamic Revolution

Nikki R.Keddie Sayyid Jamal ad-Din "al-Afghani"

Nikki R.Keddie(edited) Religion and Politics in Iran

Peter Avery Modern Iran

Sir Reader Bullard(ed.) The Middle East

W.R.Polk (ed.) Beginnings of Modernization in the Middle East

William Yale.The Near Last- A Modern History

S.N. Fisher.The Middle Last-A History

J.Esposito, The Oxford Encyclopaedia of the Modern Islamic World

Don Peretz .The Middle East Today

**Scheme of Question Paper**  
**Duration of Examination - 3 Hours**  
**Maximum Weightage -36**

Sl No	Question Nos	Description of Question	Minimum Words in Answer	Total Questions	To be Answered	Weightage	Total Weightage
1	1 to 10	Question word Questions	One word or Phrase	10	10	1/2	5
2	10 to 20	Multiple Choice	One word or Phrase	10	10	1/2	5
3	21 to 30	Short Answers	50	10	8	1 Each	8
4	31 to 38	Paragraphs	150	8	5	2 Each	10
5	39 to 42	Essays	450	4	2	4 each	8
			Total	42	35		36

# ISH 402

## MUSLIM REFORM MOVEMENTS AND THINKERS

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(Credits-4; Working days-90; Contact Hours-90 ( Teaching Hours-60; Coursework-30).

### UNIT-1

Jamiat ul Ulama e Hind, Tablighi Jamaat; Jamaat Islami, Jamiat Ahl-i-Hadith.

### UNIT-2

Major Institutions of Higher Learning- Daru Ulum Deoband, Aligarh Muslim University, Nadwathul Ulema Lucknow, Vellore Baqiyyat, Jamia Millia Islamia.

### UNIT-3

Wahabi Movement; Sanusi Movement, Mahdawi in Sudan, Tijaniyah, Nurucu Movement, Nahdatul Ulama. Ikhwanul Muslimun.

### UNIT-4

Shah Waliullah, Allama Shibli Numani; Allama Iqbal; Mawlana Abul Kalam Azad; Mawalan Ashraf Ali Thanwi.

### UNIT-5

Ibn Taymiyya; Jamaluddin Afghani; Muhammad Abduh; Rashid Rida; Ziya Gokalp; Abdur Rehman al Kawakabi; Imam Khomeini; Ali Shariati

#### Books Recommended:

Anwar Moazzam Jamaluddin Afghani

Aziz Ahmad Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan

Charles C. Adams Modernism in Egypt

Dr. I.H. Quraishi Muslim community in India and Pakistan

Dr. Mahmoodul Haque Mohammad Abduh

Dr. Safia Amir Muslim Nationhood in India

Iqbal Ansari The Arab League

W. C. Smith Islam in Modern History

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4	31 to 38	Paragraphs	150	8	5	2 Each	10
5	39 to 42	Essays	450	4	2	4 each	8
			Total	42	35		36

# ISH 403

## ISLAMIC WORLD IN MODERN TIMES

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(Credits-4; Working days-90; Contact Hours-90 ( Teaching Hours-60; Coursework-30).

### UNIT 1

#### Egypt:

Rise of Modernity in Egypt; Muhammadali and Successors; The British in Egypt ; Revolution of 1952; the Republic, Gamal Abdul Nazar ; Nationalization of the Suez Canal Company ; UAR; Muslim Brotherhood; Anwar Sadat. Egypt –Israeli Relationship; Mubarak era and Arab Spring.

### UNT 2

#### Palestine

Arab- Israeli Relationship; Wars With Arab Countries; Peace Attempts In West Asia ; The PLO And Yasar Arafath ;Oslo Peace Accord; Hamas, Hizbulla; PNA Towards A Palestine State.

### UNIT3

#### Arab World

Arab World under Mandate; British Mandate of Mesopotamia; King Faysal and Monarchy; Iraqi Republic; Military Coups and Saddam Hussain; Persian Gulf War, the Fall of Saddam Hussain; The French Mandate in Syria; The State of Syria.

### UNIT4

#### Oil and Arabia

Oil and Arabia; Abdul Azeez Ibn Saud, King of Arabia; Discovery of Oil; Expansion of Oil Production; Saudi Relation with other Arab countries;( Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, UAE) Oil Embargo of 1973; The Arab League; The GCC, OPEC

### UNIT 5

#### South East Asia:

Islam in Malay Region in the Modern Period (Malaysia, Indonesia)

Important Muslim Religious Organizations and Institutions.

UNIT 6

South Asia:

Indian Muslims as Minority; Communal Riots; Shabanu Case and Shariat Question; Babri Masjid-Ramjanmabhumi Issue; Sachar Committee Report.

Pakistan and Bangladesh a Survey of Governments; Democracy and Military Interventions.

Books Recommended:

Shaw,SJ. History of Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey

Amin Saikal The Rise and Fall of the Shah

Bernard Lewis The Emergence of Modern Turkey

George K.Kirk Contemporay Arab Politics

M.Philip(ed) A History of Turkey-From Empire to Republic

Nikki R.Keddie Sayyid Jamal ad-Din "al-Afghani"

Sir Reader Bullard(ed.) The Middle East

W.R.Polk (ed.) Beginnings of Modernization in the Middle East

S.N. Fisher The Middle Last-A History.

Don Peretz ;.The Middle East Today

William Yale.The Near Last- A Modern History

M Durger.The Arab World Today

J.Esposito.The Oxford Encyclopaedia of the Modern Islamic World

Res, At Kasaba (Edited) The Cambridge History Of Turkey, Volume 4, Turkey In The Modern World,

Anwar Moazzam Jamaluddin Afghani

Aziz Ahmad Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan

Charles C. Adams Modernism in Egypt

Dr. I.H. Quraishi Muslim community in India and Pakistan

Dr. Mahmoodul Haque Mohammad Abduh

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5	39 to 42	Essays	450	4	2	4 each	8
			Total	42	35		36

# ISH E401 (ELECTIVE)

## CONTEMPORARY DEBATES ON ISLAM

(Credits-4; Working days-90; Contact Hours-90 ( Teaching Hours-60; Coursework-30).

### Unit 1

#### Politics in Islam

Islam and Politics- The Historical Perspective- The Concept of the Islamic State-

Islamic State In The Modern Era- Muslim Brotherhood And Islamic State\_ Views Of Hasanul Banna And Syed Qutub- Jamaath E Islami And Islamic State- Maududi's Concept Of Islamic State- Vilayat E Faqih And Khumeini

### Unit 2

Contemporary Debates on Democracy and Secularism-Politics of New Islamic Movements- Islamization and Democratization – Prospects for Democratization- Rashid Al Ghannushi and the Question of Sharia, Democracy and Civil Society-

The Challenge of Pluralism in the Contemporary World- Islamophobia in the West- Islamophobia and the War on Terror

### Unit 3

#### Human Rights and Islam

Concept Of Human Rights In Islam- Scope Of Human Rights In Islamic Perspective – Safeguards Against Violation Of Human Rights In Islam- Developments Of Western Concepts Of Human Rights – Universal Declaration Of Human Rights-The Nature Of Human Rights- A Comparative View- Rights Of Minorities In An Islamic State- Citizenship

### Unit 4

#### Gender and Islam

Qasim Amin and the Rise Of Feminist Discourse- Islam And Gender Equality-

Feminist Discourse in Islam-Fatima Mernissi and Amina Wadud as The Two Pioneers



In The Contemporary Debate- Gender Activism- Quran, Hadith And Gender Interpretive Possibilities- Polygamy- Towards Islamic Feminism- A Look At The Arab World- Is It An Imperial Agenda

## Unit 5

### Islam and Environmentalism

Environmental Issues and Preservation Issues, Natural Resources as a Gift of God, Islam on Optimum Use of Natural Resources. Spirituality and Conservation.

### Books for Reference

Political Science: An Islamic Perspective- Abdul Rashid Moten, Macmillan Press, London 1996

Political Islam: Revolution, Radicalism or Reform, Ed. John L. Esposito, Lynne Rienner Publication, London. 1997

The Islamic State, Asghar Ali Engineer, Vikas Publishing House, 1994

Modern Islamic Political Thought, Hamid Enayat, Macmillan, 1982

Islam and Democracy, Ed. John L. Esposito and John O Voll, Oxford University Press, New York, 1996

Contemporary Arab Thought: Studies in Post 1996 Arab intellectual History, Ibrahim m Abu- Rabi, Pluto Press, London, 2004.

Islamophobia : The Challenge of Pluralism in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, Ed. John L Esposito and Ibrahim Kalin, Oxford University Pres, 2011

Human Rights in Islam, Shaikh Shaukat Hussain, Kitab Bhavan, New Delhi.

Islamism, Secularism and Human Rights in the Middle East, Mahmood Monshipouri Lynne Rienner, London, 1998.

Islam and Human Rights, Muhammad Zafrulla Khan, Islamic International Publications, 1991.

Islam and Human Rights - Prvez Manzoor.

Feminism in Islam: Secular and Religious Convergence, Margot Badran, A Oneworld Book- Oxford UK, 2009.

The Veil and the Male Elite: Feminist Interpretation of Women's Rights in Islam Fatima Mernissi. ( In India the same book Published with a new title, Women And Islam)

Quran and Women: Reading the sacred Text from women's Perspective, Oxford University Press, 1999.

Islam Gender Justice- Muslims Gender Discrimination, Asghar Ali Engineer, Gyan Publishing House New Delhi, 2013.

**Scheme of Question Paper**  
**Duration of Examination - 3 Hours**  
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# ISH E402(ELECTIVE)

## MAJOR WORD RELIGIONS

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(Credits-4; Working days-90; Contact Hours-90 ( Teaching Hours-60; Coursework-30).

### Unit-1

Religion –Meaning And Definitions

Approaches and the methods for the study of world religions.

### Unit-2 Aryan Religions:

Hinduism: chief characteristic, historical development, Vedic traditions, epic literature, Sectarian Hinduism;

Buddhism: Life of Gautama Buddha, basic teachings, Sangha, development and decline of Buddhism in India, Mahayana and Hinayana.

Zoroastrianism: Life and teachings of Zarthursta, Zoroastrian monotheism, Zoroastrianism today.

Sikhism: Life and teaching of Gru Nanak, development of Sikh religion and culture, contemporary trends.

Jainism: Life and teachings of Sri Mahavir, Jainism today.

### Unit-3 Semitic Religions:

Judaism: Significances of history in Judaism, monotheism.

Christianity: Basic teachings, Curch its history and organisation, important Christian sects - Roman Catholics, Orthodox, protestants, crisis of Christianity in the modern west.

### Books Recommended:

A.k.Barth Religions of India

August Frauzen A Concise History of the Church

Christmas Humphreys Buddhism

Dart Longmans & Todd.( Publisher) The Jerusalem Bible

Dennis J. Mccarthy. Kings and Prophets

E. Zuhcher Buddhism

E.W.Hopkins The Religions of India

Gurubachan Singh Talib. Guru Nanak, His Personality and Vision

Gurubanchan Singh Talib. The Philosophy of Guru Nanak

J.Feiever & L.Vischer(ed.) The Common Catechism

James Hasting(ed.) Encyclopaedia of Religion & Ethics (relevant Portions)

Johaunes Bauer Encyclopaedia of Biblical Theology

Joseph Rhymer The Bible in History

Lord Lonford. The Life of Jesus Christ

Mircea. Kinde (ed.) Encyclopaedia of Relgions

Nigosian World Religions

P.V. Bapat 2500 years of Buddhism

Philip Hughes. A Short History of the Catholic Church

Punjabi University Sikhism

R.C.Zaehner Hinduism

R.C.Zaehner.(ed) Encyclopaedia of the Living Faiths

S.Sutherland The World's Religions

Swami Parabhawananda The Spiritual Heritage of India

William Monier Hinduism

Winston L.King Introduction to Religions

**Scheme of Question Paper**  
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