



UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT

Abstract

MA Political Science - Non-semester course - through School of Distance Education - revised with effect from 2013 admission onwards - approved - implemented - Orders issued.

UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT (G & A - IV - B)

U.O.No. 4729/2013/CU

Dated, Calicut University.P.O, 11.10.2013

- Read:-*1. U.O No. GA/B1/122/2010(i) dated 20-01-2010
2. Minutes of the meeting of the Board of Studies in Political Science (PG) held on 22-01-2013 (item No. 3)
3. Letter No. ECO/DH/11-12 dated 07-06-2013 from the Dean, Faculty of Humanities
4. Minutes of the meeting of the Academic Council held on 30-07-2013 (item No. I 18)

ORDER

Vide paper read first above, the revised syllabus of M.A Political Science (Non Semester) through School of Distance Education was implemented with effect from 2010 admission onwards.

Vide paper read second above, the Board of Studies in Political Science (PG) at its meeting held on 22-01-2013 vide item No. 3 resolved to revise and approve the scheme and syllabi of M.A Political Science (Non Semester) under School of Distance Education to be implemented with effect from 2013 admission onwards.

Vide paper read third above, the minutes of the meeting of the Board of Studies in Political Science (PG) held on 22-01-2013 has been recommended for approval by the Dean, Faculty of Humanities.

Vide paper read fourth above, the Academic Council at its meeting held on 30-07-2013 item No. I 18, resolved to approve the minutes of the meeting of the Board of Studies in Political Science held on 22.01.2013.

Sanction has therefore been accorded to implement the revised scheme and syllabi of M.A Political Science (Non Semester) under School of Distance Education with effect from 2013 admission onwards.

Orders are issued accordingly.

Muhammed S
Deputy Registrar

To

The Director,
School of Distance Education

Copy to:

CE/EX Section/DR & AR PG Tabulation Section/Library/ Information Centres/ Enquiry/ GAI
F section/SF/DF/FC

Forwarded / By Order

Section Officer

UNIVERSITY OF CALICUT

SCHOOL OF DISTANCE EDUCATION

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE GENERAL SCHEME AND SYLLABI (with effect from 2013 Admission)

- There will be 4 papers in the First (Previous) year and 5 papers in the Second (Final) year and a comprehensive Viva-Voce at the end of the Second year. The entire course (2 years) will have maximum of 1400 marks. Mark distribution is given below:

M.A. Previous Examination will have the following four papers:

Sl.No	Name of Paper	Time	Marks
Paper I	Modern Political Analysis and Political Sociology	3 hours	150
Paper II	Indian Government and Politics	3 hours	150
Paper III	Modern Indian Social and Political Thought	3 hours	150
Paper IV	Principles and Theories of Public Administration	3 hours	150

M.A Final Examination will have the following five papers:

Paper V	Comparative Political Systems	3 hours	150
Paper VI	Western Political Thought	3 hours	150
Paper VII	International Politics	3 hours	150
Paper VIII	Human Rights in India	3 hours	150
Paper IX	Development Administration	3 hours	150
	Viva-Voce		50
	Total Marks		1400

2. VIVA-VOCE

Viva-Voce will be conducted at the end of the final year examination. A team of 3 examiners (the Chairman and two members) will hold the same for 50 marks covering topics of the two year course.

3. EVALUATION

There will be single valuation for the previous and final examination papers. There will be opportunity for revaluation.

4. PASS REQUIREMENTS:

The pass minimum for the entire course will be an aggregate of 40% with separate minimum of 30% for each paper. There will be provision for improvement.

5. CLASSIFICATION OF RESULTS:

- | | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. First Class with Distinction | 80% and above |
| 2. First Class | 60% and above and below 80% |
| 3. Second Class | 50% and above and below 60% |
| 4. Third Class | 40% and above and below 50% |

6. SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION FOR FAILED CANDIDATES:

Candidates who have failed in the examination can appear along with regular students. Two such supplementary chances will be given.

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (PREVIOUS)

Paper I : Modern Political Analysis and Political Sociology

Module – I

Growth and Development of Political Science and Political Sociology.

Module – II

Modern Approaches in Political Science and Political Sociology
 Political Science: Behavioral, Post – Behavioral and Marxian Approaches.
 Political Sociology: Marxian and Weberian.

Module – III

System Analysis – Input-Output Approach, (David Easton)-Structural-Functional Approach (Gabriel Almond)-Communication Theory and Game Theory

Module - IV

Conceptual and Distributive Analysis:
 Power, Authority and Influence – The Problem of Value – Fact dichotomy.

Module – V

Elite Theories – (Pareto, Mosca and Michael)

Module – VI

Political Life and Political Man

Module - VII

Political Culture and Political Socialisation

Module – VIII

Political Participations

Module – IX

Political Modernization and Development

Books and References

1. Bottomore, Tom, *Political Sociology*, Pluto Press, London, 1993
2. Janoski, Thomas et. al. eds., *The Handbook of Political Sociology*, CUP, Cambridge, 2005
3. Ashraf Ali, *Political Sociology*, Universities Press, Hyderabad, 2009
4. Dhal, Robert. A & Bruce Stinebrickner, *Modern Political Analysis*, Pearson ed., New York, 2008
5. Charlesworth, James. C ed., *Contemporary Political Analysis*, Free Press, New York, 1967.
6. Verma, S.P, *Modern Political Theory*, Vikas, New Delhi, 2008.
7. Mukhopodhaya, A.K, *Political Sociology :Introductory Analysis*, K.P. Bakghi & Co., Calcutta, 2006
8. Brecht, A, *Political Theory*, Surjeet Publications, New Delhi, 2006.
9. Almond, Gabriel and G.B.Powell, *Comparative Politics : A Developmental Approach*, Oxford IBH, NewDelhi, 2001.
10. Lewis A. ed. *Political Sociology*, Harper and Row, New York, 1966.
11. Dowse, Robert E & Hughes, John A, *Political Sociology*, John Wiley and Sons, London, 1972.
12. Easton, David, *A System Analysis of Political Life*, London, 1965
13. Leftwich ,Andrian ed., *What is Politics: The Activity and its Study*, Basil Blackwell, Oxford,

1984.

14. Miliband, Ralph, *Marxism and Politics*, OUP, Oxford, 1977.

15. Young, Oran. R, *Systems of Political Science*, Prentice Hall Inc., Cliffs, 1998.

Paper II: Indian Government and Politics

Module - I

Social and Ideological base of the Indian Political System, Composition of the Constituent Assembly, Characteristics and Ideology of the Constitution.

Module - II

Individual and the State: Fundamental Rights (With special reference to the following cases, A.K.Gopalan, vs. State of Madras: Maneka Gandhi vs. Union of India, Golaknath vs. State of Punjab, Kesavananda Bharathi vs. State of Kerala: In Re: Kerala Education Bill: Indira Sahney vs. Union of India).

Module-III

Directive Principles of State Policy (An evaluation of the principles in the context of cotemporary realities.)

Module-IV

Federal Processes: Federalism and the State Autonomy
Theoretical exposition: Constitutional Provisions: Operational dynamics
A Critique of Center- State Relations and Movements for State Autonomy

Module-V

Judiciary and Social change: role of Judiciary in Social change: Judicial Review: Judicial Activism. Public Interest Litigation, and Attempts at Judicial Reforms.

Module-VI

Grassroots Democracy: Evolution of PRI in India; 73rd and 74th constitutional Amendments; Role of Panchayati Raj in rural development

Module - VII

Nature of Party System:

- a. Ideology and social Base of Major Political Parties in India
- b. All India Parties – Socialist Tradition:
- c. Regional Political Parties – An overview.

Module VIII

Electoral Politics:

Political Participation and electoral Behaviour: Electoral Reforms

Module IX

Challenges to Secular Polity

Secularism – theory and Practice – Communalism

Books and References

1. Desai, A.R, *The Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Popular Prakashan, Mumbai, 1982.
2. Hasan, Zoya et. al eds., *India's Living Constitution: Ideas, Practices, Controversies*, Permanent Black, Delhi, 2002.
3. Bhargava, Rajiv ed., *Politics and Ethics of Indian Constitution*, OUP, New Delhi, 2008
4. Grenville Austin, *Indian Constitution: A Cornerstone of a Nation*, Oxford
5. Brij Kishore Shama, *Introduction to the Constitution of India*. Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 2007
6. Bidyut Chakrabarti & R.K. Pandey - *Indian Government and Politics*. Sage, New Delhi, 2009
7. Mukherji, Nirmal & Balveer Arora, *Federalism in India: Origin and Development*, Vikas, New Delhi, 1992
8. Khan, Rasheeduddin, *Federal India: A Design for Change*, Vikas, New Delhi, 1992.
9. Bhambri.C.P, *Indian Politics Since Independence*, Shipra, Delhi, 2008.
10. Brass, Paul.R, *The Politics of India Since Independence*, CUP, Cambridge, 1995.
11. Gupta, Babhani Sen, *India: Problems of Governance*, Konark Publishers, New Delhi, 1996
12. Khanna, Bhim Sain, *Panchayat Raj: National Perspective and State Studies*, Deep and Deep, Delhi: 1994).
13. Maris Jones, W.H., *The Government and Politics of India*, Universal Book Stall, New Delhi, 2000.
14. B.L.Fadia., *Indian Government and Politics*, Sahitya Bhavan Publications
15. Austin, Granville, *Working of a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience*, OUP, New Delhi, 1999.
16. Jayal, Niraja Gopal and Sudha Pai eds. *Democratic Governance in India*, Sage, New Delhi, 2001
17. Kohli, Atul (ed), *The Success of India's Democracy*, Cambridge University Press, 2012.

Paper III : Modern Indian Social and Political Thought

Module-I

Indian Renaissance

- a) Raja Ram Mohan Roy: - As a liberal political thinker - Social Reforms
- b) Vivekananda - Social and political ideas

Module-II

Liberal and Extremist thinkers

- a) Gokhale - Political Liberalism
- b) Tilak - Militant Nationalism

Module-III

Gandhi - Contribution to Indian Nationalism - Techniques of Political Struggle Satyagraha and Non-violence - A Critique of Western civilization (Hind Swaraj) - Ideal state - Views on state, Trusteeship, Decentralization, Socialism.

Module-IV

Communal Identity

- a) Muhamad Ali Jinnah - Two Nation Theory
- b) V.D. Savarkar - Theory of Hindutva

Module - V

Socialist Thinkers

- a) M.N.Roy - Radical Humanism
- b) Jawaharlal Nehru - Secularism
- c) Lohia - Views on Socialism
- d) Jayaprakash Narayanan - Total Revolution
- e) E.M.S. Namboodiripad - Application of Marxism to Indian conditions.

Module – VI

Social Justice

B.R.Ambedkar - Social Democracy - Ambedkar & Gandhi

Sree Narayana Guru - Social Reform - Secularism - Universalism

Books and References

1. Theodare de Barry et al., *Sources of Indian Tradition*, Columbia University Press, New York, 1967
2. Chakrabarthy, Bidyut & R.K. Pande, *Modern Indian Political Thought: Text and Context*, Sage, New Delhi, 2009.
3. Thomas Pantham & Kenneth Deutsch eds., *Political Ideas in Modern India*, Sage, New Delhi, 2006.
4. Appadorai, A, *Political Thought in India*, Khama Publishers, New Delhi, 2002.
5. Majumdar B.B, *History of Indian Social and Political Ideas from Ram Mohan to Dayananda*, Bookland, Calcutta, 1967
6. Parekh, Bhikhu, *Colonialism, Tradition and Reform*, Sage, New Delhi, 1998
7. Roy.M.N, *Reason Romanticism and Revolution (2 Vols)* Dehradun, Renaissance, 2006
8. Varma V.P., *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, Agra, 2009
9. Namboodiripad E.M.S, *Mahatma and His Ism*, LeftWord, New Delhi 2009
10. Bhattacharya, Sabyasachi, *History of Ideas and Social Sciences*, OUP, New Delhi, 2007.
11. Lohia, RamManohar, *The Doctrinal Foundations of Socialism*, Tulloch, Bombay, 1952.
12. Lohia, Ram Manohar, *Marx, Gandhi and Socialism*, Navhind Publishers, Hyderabad, 1963.
13. Ambedkar, B.R, *The Annihilation of Caste*, Arnold Publications, New Delhi, 1990.
14. Gore, M.S, *The Social Context of an Ideology: Ambedkar's Political and Social Thought*, Sage, New Delhi, 1993.
15. M.P. Singh and Himanshu Roy, *Indian Political Thought*, Pearson, 2011
16. Chakrabarthy, Bidyut, *Social and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi*, Routledge, New York, 2006.
17. Anil Dutta Misra, *Reading Gandhi*, Pearson, 2012

Paper IV – Principles and Theories of Public Administration

Module I

Basic Concepts of Public Administration.

- a) What is Public Administration?
- b) Public Administration-Art of Science?
- c) New Public Administration
- d) Control over Public Administration.

Module II

Approaches to Public Administration

- a) Traditional Approaches: Philosophical, Historical, Comparative
- b) Modern Approaches: Marxist, Ecological, Behavioral, Developmental, Decision Making, Structural Functional
- c) Contemporary Approaches – Contingency Approach, Rational Choice Approach, Public Choice Approach.

Module III

Organisation

- a) Theories of Organisation
- b) Bases of Organisation

- c) Principles of Organisation
- d) The structure of Organisation – The Chief Executive-Line, Staff and auxiliary agencies – Department, Public Corporations.

Module IV

Personal Administration

- a) Bureaucracy – Recruitment – Training – promotion – Discipline and Morale.
- b) Union Public Service Commission.

Module V

Financial Administration

Budget- the Budgetary process – Machinery for fiscal management - Audit and Accounts

Module VI

Management

Management and its tasks – Planning Co-ordination, delegation and communication – Public relations and publicity.

Module VII

Administrative Improvement

Organisation of Methods – Lokayukta – Ombudsman

Module VIII

Comparative Public Administration

Module IX

Perspectives in Public Administration

- a) Administration Reforms Movement (1870-1926)
- b) Scientific Management
- c) Human Relation Movement – Human element in Public Administration
- d) Minnowbrook I : New Public Administration
- e) Minnowbrook II : Variations in foundations
- f) New Public Management

Books and References

1. Avasthi & Avasthi, *Administrative Theory* (Lakshmi Narayan Agarwal, Agra)
2. Avasthi & Mahewsari, *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*, Lakshmi Narayan Agarwal, Agra
3. B.L.Fadia, *Administrative Theory*, Sahitya Bhavan Publications, 2008
4. Ramesh.K.Arora, *Administrative Theory*, Associate Publishing House, New Delhi
5. Rumki Basu, *Public Administration: Concepts and Theories*, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi
6. Sharma.M.P, *Public Administration in Theory and Practice* Kithab Mahal, Allahabad
7. Luther Gullick and Urwick (eds), *Papers on the Science of Administration*, New York, 1954
8. Herbert Simon, *Administrative Behavior: A Study of Decision Making Process on Administrative Organization*, McMillan, New York, 1957)
9. Elton Mayo, *The Human Problems of Industrial Civilization*, Boston, 1946
10. Fred W.Riggs, *Administration in Developing Countries: The Theory of Primitive Society*, Boston, 1964
11. D.Ravindra Prasad (eds.), *Administrative Thinkers*, Sterling, New Delhi, 1980
12. R. Maheswari, *Indian Administration*, Orient Blackswan, Hyderabad, 2009.
13. Smitha Srivastava, *Theory and Practice of Public Administration*, Pearson, 2012

14. Hoshiyar Singh & Pradeep Sachdeva, *Public Administration: Theory and Practive*, Pearson, 2011
15. Bidyut Chakrabarty & Prakash Chand, *Public Administration in a Globalizing World: Theories and Practices*, Sage, 2012

M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE (FINAL)

Paper V: Comparative Political Systems

(The course will be discussed with reference to U.K., U.S.A., France, Russia, China and India)

Module-I

Nature, Evolution and Scope of Comparative Politics.

Political System – Meaning and Nature, Political Modernization, Political Change.

Module- II.

Theories of Comparative Politics:

System Theories, Cultural Theories, Class Theories, Development Theories

Module- III.

Federalism and Constitutionalism.

Module-IV

A Survey on Rule Making, Rule Application and Rule Adjudication Functions.

Module-V

Interest Aggregation and Party Systems – Comparative Analysis.

Module –VI

Interest Articulation and Interest Groups: A Comparative Analysis of Pressure groups.

Module – VII

Bureaucracy (INDIA, USA, UK, CHINA AND FRANCE) – A Comparative Analysis

Books and References

1. Chilcotte.R.H, *Theories of Comparative Political in Search of A Paradigm*, Westview press, Souldon, Colarado, 1994
2. G.A.Almond, *Comparative Politics : A World View*, Little G.B.Powell (eds) Brown, Beston, 1980.
3. Rod Hague, Martin M, *Comparative Politics in Introduction* Horrop, Shaun Bresin, Macmillian press, London, 1996
4. Guy Petess.B, - *Comparative Politics : Theories and Methods*, Macmillan Press, London , 1996
5. Mattel Dogan(ed), *Comparing Nations : Concepts, Strategies, substance*, Blanckwell, Oxford, 1994
6. G.A.Almond and G.B Powel, *Comparative Politics : A Developmental Approach*, Oxford and IBH, New Delhi, 1976
7. Subrata Mukherjee and Sushila (Eds), *Issues in Comparative Politics*, Deep and Deep, New Delhi, 1996
8. M.D.Irish and E.Frank, *An Introduction to comparative Politics: Twelve Nation States*, Appleton - Century, Croft New York 1972
9. Roy Macridis (ED), *Modern Political Systems : Europe*, Prentice Hall, New Jercy 1978
10. Alex Dragnich (et al), *Politics and Governments*, Affiliated East West Press, New Delhi, 1998

11. P. Sharan, *Government and Politics of China*, Metropolitan Book Co, New Delhi, 1983
12. Joseph.T.Kesnan, *The Constitution of the United States: An Unfolding Story*, The Dorsey Press, Chicago, 1998
13. Lawrence C. Meyer, *Redefining Comparative Politics: Promise Vs. Performance*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1989
14. Prabir Kumar De, *Comparative Politics*, Pearson, 2011
15. S.N.Ray, *Modern Comparative Politics "Approaches, Methods and Issues*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1999
16. Rekha Saxena (ed), *Varieties of Federal Governance*, Cambridge University Press, 2012.
17. Vidhya Bhushan, *Comparative Politics*, Atlantic Publishers, New Delhi, 2010.
18. Judith Bara and Mark Pennington (ed), *Comparative Politics*, Sage publications, 2009.

Paper VI: Western Political Thought

Module I

- a) Plato – Justice, Education, Theory of State, Communism, Classification of Government
- b) Aristotle – Theory of State, Slavery, Citizenship, Distributive Justice, Education, Classification of Government, Revolution, Democracy.

Module II

Machiavelli – Church v/s State Controversy; Modern Secular Nation State; Political Realism.

Module III

- a) Hobbes – Political Absolutism; Human Nature and Contract
- b) Locke – Limited Government; Private Property and Civil Society
- c) Rousseau – Critique of Civilization, General Will and Social Contract.

Module IV

- a) Bentham – Quantitative Utility
- b) J.S. Mill – Qualitative Utility; Liberty

Module V

- a) Edmund Burke – Conservative Reformism; Critique of French Revolution
- b) Hegel – Idealism; Dialectics; State and Freedom

Module VI

- a) Marx – Marx's Method; Materialistic Dialectics; Historical Materialism; Base-Superstructure Relations; Theory of Classes; Class Struggle; Theory of Alienation and Critique of Capitalism.

Module VII

- a) Lenin – Theory of State and Revolution; Democratic Centralism and Dictatorship of the Proletariat; Theory of Imperialism.
- b) Mao – On Contradiction; Views on the role of Peasantry in Revolution; New Democracy and Cultural Revolution;

Module VIII

Bakunin and Kropotkin – Theory of Anarchism.

Module IX

Harold J. Laski – Political Pluralism.

Books and References

1. David, MacLellan, *The Thought of Carl Marx*, Mac Millan, London, 1978
2. Stephon Eric , Bronner, (ed.), *Twentieth Century Political Theory*, Routledge, New York, 2005
3. Chris Sparks and Stuart Isaacs, *Political Theorists in Context*, Routledge, Rawat Book Sellers, 2010
4. Dunning W.A, *A History of Political Theories, Vol.I*, Macmillan, New York
5. Brian R. Nelson, *Western Political Thoughts*, Pearson, 1996
6. Gettel R.G, *A History of Political Thought*, Novell & Co., New York
7. Gupta R.C, *Western Political Thought*, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, Agra, 2007
8. Maxey C.C, *Political Philosophies*, Surjeeth Publications, Delhi, 2007.
9. Sabine G.H, *History of Political Theory*, 4th revised edition, Oxford and IBH. Delhi
10. Wayper C.L, *Political Thought*, English University Press, London, 1967
11. William Ebenstein, *Great Political Thinkers*, Oxford IBH, New Delhi, 1969
12. Bhandari. D.R, *History of European Political Philosophy*, 13th revised edition, The Bangalore Printing and Publishing Company Ltd., Bangalore, 1981.
13. Subrata Mukherjee & Sushila Ramaswamy, *A History of Political Thought*, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1999.
14. Shafali Jha, *Western Political Thought: From Plato to Marx*
15. Ken Morrison, *Marx, Durkheim, Weber*, Sage Publications, 2008.

Paper VII International Politics

Module I

Perspectives on the Study of International Politics

What is International Politics'

- a. Concept of Power in the Study of International Politics
- b. Elements of National Power
- c. Nation State and National Interest

Module-II

Approaches to the study of International Politics

- a. Realist Theory
- b. System Theory, Game Theory
- c. Communication Theory, Decision Making Theory
- d. Dependency Theory and Integration Theory

Module-III Limitations of National of Power

- a. Collective Security
- b. Pacific Settlement of International disputes

Module-IV Diplomacy

- a. The functions of diplomat
- b. Personal diplomacy
- c. Summit diplomacy
- d. Diplomacy in the Post-cold war period.
- e. Decline and revival of Diplomacy

Module-V Foreign Policy

- a. Determination of Foreign Policy
- b. Ideology as an instrument of Foreign policy
- c. War as an instrument of national policy

Module-VI Major trends in the foreign policies of India, U.S.A., Russia, China and Japan

Module VII. United Nations

- a. United Nations and International Peace
- b. U.N. and Development
- c. Peace keeping operations of the U.N.
- d. Peace and security issues before U.N

Module VIII Conflicts and Challenges

- a. International Terrorism
- b. Human Rights violations
- c. Rise of ethnic violence
- d. Globalisation, MNCs and TNCs

Books and References

1. Abdul Said, *Theory of International Relations : Crisis of Relevance*, Prentice Hall of India, 2002.
2. Charles W. Kegley etc; (ed) *Worlds Politics : Trends and Transformation*, St: Martins Press, New York, 2000.
3. Hans J.Morgenthau, *Politics among Nations : Struggle for Power and Peace*, Kalyan Publishers, New Delhi, 1985.
4. John Baylis & Steve Smith etc; (ed) *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*, 4th edition, Oxford, University Press, New York, 2008.
5. John Bellamy Foster, *Naked Imperialism*, Aakar Books, Delhi, 2006.
6. Norman D. Palmer & Howard.C.Perkins, *International Relations*, , I.T.B.S.Publishers, New Dellhi, 2002.
7. Robert Jackson & George Sorensen *Introduction to International Relations*, OUP, New York, 2008.
8. Scott Burchill, Richard- *Theories of Internationals Relations*, Palgrave, New York, 2008.
9. Vinaya Kumar Malhotra -*Theories and Approaches to International Relations*, Anmol, New Delhi, 2001
10. Mahendra Kumar, *Theoretical Aspects of International Politics*, Shiva Lal Agarwal & Co., New Delhi
11. Stiglitz, Joseph, *Globalization and its Discontents*, Penguin Press, New Delhi, 2002.
12. Gray, Colin. S, *War, Peace and International Relations*, Routledge, Oxon, 2008.
13. Art, Robert. J, *America's Grand Strategy and World Politics*, Routledge, New York, 2009
14. Richard Devetak, Anthony Burke & Jim George, *An Introduction to International Relations*, Cambridge Uty. Press, 2011
15. Baldev Raj Nayar & T.V. Paul, *India in the World Order*, Cambridge Uty. Press, 2011
16. Rukmi Basu (ed), *International Politics: Concepts, Theories and Issues*, Sage, 2012.

Paper VIII Human Rights in India

Module I.

- a. Meaning, Nature, Evolution and Importance of Human rights
- b. Approaches to Human Rights-Western, Marxian and Third World.

Module II. United Nations and Human Rights

Module III.

Human Rights in India-Socio-Political Context.; Constitutional provisions, Directive principles of State Policy, Right to Information Act.

Module IV.

Instrumentalities for protecting Human Rights, Judiciary, National Human Rights Commission and the Media, Right to Information Act, Public Interest Litigations.

Module V.

Human Rights and social groups: Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe, Minorities, Women and Children.

Module VI.

Human Rights Movements in India

Module VII

Challenges to Human Rights: Terrorism, Religious Fundamentalism, Police atrocities against Women, Children and other marginalized sections.

Books and Reference

1. Maurice Cranston, *What are Human Rights*, The Bodley Head, London, 1973.
2. Andrew Clapham, *Human Rights: A Very Short Introduction*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2007.
3. Chiranjeevi Nirmal, *Human rights in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1997.
4. Darren.J.O.Byrne,(ed), *Human Rights: an Introduction*, Pearson education Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 2004
5. Janusz Symonides(ed) , *New Dimensions and Challenges for Human Rights*, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 2006.
6. T.S. Batra, *Human Rights: A Critique*, Metropolitan Books, New Delhi, 1979
7. A.R. Desai ed. *Assault on Democratic Rights in Contemporary India*, E.G. Shah Memorial Trust Publication, Bombay, 1985.
8. A. R. Desai ed. *Violation of Democratic Rights in India (2 Vols.)*, Popular Prakasam, Bombay, 1986.
9. Balagopal. K. :*Ear to the Ground: Writings on Class and Caste*, Navayana Publications, New Delhi, 2011.
10. Bhattacharyya Harihar et. al. eds, : *The Politics of Social Exclusion in India: Democracy at the Crossroads*, Routledge, Oxon, 2010
11. Johari.J.C, *Human rights and New World Order*, Anmol Publications, New Delhi, 1998.

12. Shashi Motilal & Bijayalaxshmi , *Human rights, Gender and environment*, Allied Publishers, New Delhi, 2006
13. South Asia Human Rights Documentation Centre, *Introducing Human rights*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2007.
14. Ujjwal Kumar Singh (ed), *Human rights and Peace : Ideas, Laws, Institutions and Movements*, Sage, New Delhi, 2009
15. Upendra Baxi, *Inhuman wrongs and Human rights*, Haranand , New Delhi, 1994
16. Upendra Baxi, *The Right to be Human*, Lancer International, NewDelhi, 1987
17. David P Forsythe ed. *Human Rights and Development: International View*, MacMillan, London, 1989
18. Walter Sernandes, *Caste and Conversion Movements in India: Religion and Human Rights*, Indian Social Institute, New Delhi, 1991.
19. Manisha Priyam et.al, *Human Rights, Gender and the Environment*, Pearson, 2009
20. Mukul Sharma, *Human Rights in a Globalized World*, Sage, 2009.

Paper IX. Development Administration

Module I

Introduction

- a. Nature, Scope and Importance of Development Administration
- b. Evolutionary Development Administration
- c. Applications and strategies for Developments Administration: Western Liberal (Riggs), Marxist, Gandhian
- d. Context of Development Administration
- e. Characteristics of Developing Countries
- f. Economics and Development Administration

Module II

Development Administration in India

- a. Constitutional Framework
- b. Institutional Frame work; Central state, district and Local Social characteristics
- c. Socio-Economic Framework, parties, pressure groups, public opinion, voluntary organizations
- d. Urban Administration
- e. Rural Administration

Module III

Challenges in Development Administration

- a. Resources for Development: Human material technology, time
- b. Law and Development
- c. Policy Formulation
- d. Judiciary and Development
- e. Skills & Training of Development Personal
- f. People's Participation
- g. People's Planning

Module IV

Rural development Theory

- a. Approaches to rural Development
- b. Rural Context: Social Economic, Political and Cultural
- c. Organization for RD: Community Development, Panchayat Raj, Co-operatives, Voluntary Organizations, volunteer

Module V

Rural Development Practices

- a. Rural planning
- b. Rural Development Institutions: Center, state and Local
- c. Resources for rural Development
- d. Welfare Programs
- e. Poverty Alleviation Programs
- f. Area Development Program
- g. Tribal Development Program
- h. Evaluation of Rural Development in India

Books and References

1. Battacharya.M , *Bureaucracy and Development Administration*
2. Grant, George, *Development Administration*, Madison, 1979
3. Inamder.N.R, *Functioning of Village Panchayats*
4. Inamder.N.R & Kashir.V.K, *District Planning in India*
5. Maddick.H, *Democracy, Decentralization and Development*
6. Mathur.M.V & Iqbal Narain(ed), *Panchayat Raj, Planning and Democracy*
7. Pai Panandiker.V.A(ed), *Development Administration in India*, Macmillan , Madras, 1974
8. Swerdlow, *Development Administration*
9. U.N. Development Administration, Current approaches and Trends in Public administration for National Development, New York 1975
10. Riggs, Fred.W(ed) *Frontiers of Development Administration*, University Press
11. Arora, Ramesh.K, *People's Participation in Development Process*, Jaipur SIPA, 1979
12. Pai Panandiker.V.A, *Bureaucracy and Development Administration*, Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi, 1978)
13. Bhambhri.C.P, *Administration in a Changing Society*, Delhi, 1978
14. Peters.B.Guy, *The Politics of Bureaucracy: A Comparative Perspective*, New York, Congman, 1978
15. Mathew.T(ed), *Rural Development in India* , New Delhi, 1981
16. National Institute of Rural Development in India : some Facts(Hyderabad, Rural Development 1979)
17. Inayathulla(ed) , *Approaches to Rural Development : Some Asian experience* (Kualalampur, Asian and Pacific)